Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 12, 1981

Established 1887

Polish Leaders **Caution Against** Further Protests

By Thomas W: Netter

'ARSAW — Polish Communist leaders, in their first major speeches to July's reform-oriented party congress, warned Tuesday that new et protests could cause "national tragedy" and accused the independution Solidarity of intending to setze power.

The character of the latest actions and the enunciations of many lers testify that Solidarity is going on to the road of adventurism," timierz Barcikowski, a moderate Polithuro member, said in Warsaw at a meeting of the party's new, 200-member Central Committee.

"We must be prepared for further actions aimed at weakening the [central] power and gradually taking it over," he said.

Stanislaw Kania, the party lead-

Stanislaw Kania, the party leader, who had been reported ill, earlier opened the meeting by saying that failure to find a way to restore calm "could lead to the largest na-

The tough words of party leaders considered moderates were the first indication of the direction the party leadership could take after the congress, which was widely

hailed as reform-oriented and marked by unprecedented demo-

Meeting Extended

Solidarity, which was expected to end Tuesday a two-day session of its national leaders studying

ways out of the country's food cu-

sis, extended the meeting to com-plete resolutions on government relations and an economic plan of

Local Solidarity chapters gave mixed signals of their intentions,

indicating that some had begun

operating independently. A chap-ter in the city of Lublin declared a strike alert despite a request by na-tional union leaders for a ban on

The tough tone of Mr. Kania's brief opening remarks at the party meeting, and the main speech delivered by Mr. Barcikowski, indi-

cated that some leaders might be disillusioned after a wave of strikes

and protests over food shortages.

In his speech, broadcast by War-saw television, Mr. Kania said: We must muster all forces to

bring to a halt as soon as possible

the process of deterioration in the

situation, to counteract the acute difficulties felt by each and every

Polish family."

He added: "There is a new ele-

ment in Poland. Its streets are no

der Accession

Mr. Barcikowski accused the un-

ion of slandering the party, weak-

ening the leadership, paralyzing the economy and undermining the

parliament and Poland's relations

openly proclaim anti-Soviet statements," he said. "A while ago they

were saying these are provoca-tions. Solidarity should seek pro-

As Deputy Premier Mieczyslaw

Rakowski, the government's chief

labor negotiator, did this past weekend, Mr. Barcikowski raised

the question of whether the party should pursue its current line of di-

alogue, instead of force, in dealing with the union.

attacks on the anthorities while re-

fusing "constructive discussion," he said, and this "must lead

toward upsetting the line of under-

Another Hijack Attempt Foiled

tempt to hijack a Polish LOT air-

has been foiled, PAP reported

last Wednesday after he tried to hi-

jack an airliner on the same route.

WARSAW (AP) -- A second at-

Solidarity leaders are continuing

"Today, some Solidarity leaders

with its East European allies.

vocateurs among themselves."

action, union officials said.

protest actions.

mbargo on ets to Israel

'ASHINGTON -- The State partment announced Tuesday t an embargo has been placed deliveries of all sophisticated raft to Israel until President, agan decides next week whether will resume the shipments.
The action blocked delivery esday of two F-15 fighter-bombFour additional F-16 fightermbers were due for delivery Fri-

Israel called the embargo unjust a damaging. Foreign Ministry keaman Herzl Inbar said the ion, which followed previous bargoes of 10 F-16s, borders on

Mr. Reagan initially suspended liveries of F-16s to Israel in June ter Israel used planes of that pe to bomb an Iraqi nuclear actor under construction. Tuesly was the first time F-15s were

The United States loaned one of its radar planes to Egyptian President Anwar Sadat, who leared a Libyan attack on his official jet. Page 2.

ady for shipment. The F-I5 is rilar to the F-I6, but is a slightly

In Santa Barbara, Calif., deputy aite House press Secretary Larry cakes said he expects Mr. agan to make his decision early at week. Mr. Speakes said that, withholding the two F-15s, Mr. eagan made a judgment not to longer quiet. We must find a way not any sophisticated aircraft unto make the streets quiet, or it a final decision is made on the could lead to the largest national rael. The president is in Califor-3 on a vacation.

The new delays would bring to the total number of fighter-mbers destined for Israel that ve been embargoed by Mr. tiatives. Israel used U.S.-made craft to attack and destroy q's nuclear reactor and to at-L Palestine Liberation Organiion targets in central Beirut, in ich more than 300 people were sorted killed. Administration ofials have said the success of the se-fire in Lebanon will be a facin Mr. Reagan's decision.

Beirut Attacked

After Mr. Reagan's initial emngo on F-16s on June 10, conassignal sources said he was prered to lift the suspension of the er and allow six others to be resed as well on July 17. But on it day the Israelis attacked tars in Beirnt and Mr. Reagan did t left the suspension.

Israel used both F-15s and F-16s the two raids, maintaining it did t violate the sales agreement in the United States because it foned the raids as self-defense. lines Antonov-24 on a scheduled flight fron Katowice to Gdansk ael and the PLO since have seed to the U.S. call for a cease-

arael ordered 75 of the F-16 pped before the embargo. The n-engine F-15 serves as both an eceptor and a bomber, engaging er planes, artacking ground instions with missiles and bombs, I providing air cover for bomb-israel has 25 on order.

Biological Rhythms

rious questions. Page 5.

INSIDE

Air Travelers Trapped in 'One Big Mess'

Renters

LONDON — Thousands of U.S.-bound passengers jammed European airports Tuesday in transatlantic turmoil over flights delayed or canceled as a result of the strike by U.S. air traffic con-

trollers.
Conditions at London's Heathrow Airport were described as chaotic. An airline spokesman in Rome said the airport was "one big mess."

At Amsterdam's airport, an official said travelers to the United States were facing delays that stretched to more than 24

Passengers at Orly Airport outside Paris found flights held up for eight hours or more. Swissair in Zurich reported long delays in service to and from New York.

Passengers waiting at Stock-holm's airport were being turned away and told: "Try again to-

Heathrow Crowded

British Airways, the world's largest international airline, can-celed more than half its daily transatlantic flights. In London, 1,500 frustrated travelers crowded the departure lounge of Heathrow Airport, Europe's big-gest. Many more waited in homes or hotel rooms for news

of their flights.
About 300 travelers had spent the night at the airport after failmg to get flights out on Monday.

Of 24 planes that should have left for the United States on Tuesday, nine were cancelled and eight were delayed.

Many Youngayed.

Many young Americans, heading home after traveling Eu-rope with backpacks and small budgets, were caught with no speading money for the delay.

Hungry American

Steve Ohlhauser, 25, of West Cedar Rapids, Iowa, was trying to sell a camera to get money for food. "We are flat broke," he said. "I have tried to get help from the American Embassy, but there are so many people in the same position as us that it is

Betsy Rizzolo, 26, a law stu-dent from Morris Plains, N.J., said: "I don't really understand what the strike is about. All I know is that I'm out of money and very hungry."
In Rome, Alitalia said its only

Atlantic flights Tuesday were two to New York and two to Montreal all of them delayed 24 hours. TWA canceled two Rome-New York flights, but a Rome-Boston plane made the

About 1,500 frustrated passengers crowded the concourse of Rome airport. There were long lines of angry travelers at bars and restaurants. Airlines were doing their best to find ho-tels for the stranded, but the task was made more difficult by an eight-hour strike by 800,000 workers in the Italian tourist in-

dustry. The Scandinavian Airlines System (SAS), which had 11 flights scheduled to the United States, canceled all but one each from Denmark and Sweden.

On Monday night, 275 pas-sengers were stranded in Copenhagen after an SAS jumbo jet on





Obstacle Course

The air controllers' dispute caused long delays at airports including Rome's, above. Travelers slept on benches at New York's Kennedy airport, left, and relaxed on the floor at Heathrow in London.



a flight to New York from the Norwegian city of Bergen was diverted there. More than 100 passengers

spent hours waiting for transat-lantic flights at Gothenburg Airport in western Sweden. A spokesman said SAS intended to operate a full program of flights Wednesday, but he said that would depend on Canadian controllers. We just do not know from one hour to the next what the flying situation will be" he

140 Stranded

In Spain, two planes took off despite a decision by Spanish air controllers not to handle flights to the United States, according to airport sources in Madrid.

In West Germany, a Lufthansa spokesman said about 140 passengers were stranded at Frankfurt when their flight to

New York was canceled. But flights to Boston and San Francisco took off as planned, he said.

Four of nine Lufthansa flights from the United States to West Germany were canceled Tuesday because the planes had been unable to fly out from West Germany on Monday, the spokesman at Lufthansa's Cologne headquarters said.

In the United States, crowds built up at airports as passengers waited hopefully to leave on the evening transatlantic flights and relatives and friends awaited the arrival — they did not know when — of flights from Europe.

Sleeping at Kennedy

British Airways canceled its only scheduled flight from Miami to London after the incoming flight was canceled. Laker Airways asked passengers to

check in for evening flights to London from Miami and Tampa but warned that reservations were subject to cancellation.

People slept overnight on benches in New York's Kennedy Airport. Frank Goes was awaitcharter flight from Frankfurt was due. "I slept on chairs, talked to everyone I could and kept asking when the plane would come," he said.

Delays on international flights out of Kennedy Airport were expected to be between two and six hours. In Boston, a British Airways flight to London with 300 passengers left in mid-morning — 13 hours late.

Four flights from the United States arrived in Tokyo up to five hours behind schedule, officials at Narita International Airport said.

Deal Collapses; Canada Halts Flights Again

OTTAWA — Canada ordered an indefinite shutdown of its controlling center for transatlantic flights Tuesday after a deal with air traffic controllers collapsed, officials said. Flights between the United States and Europe will have to be rerouted south as long as the Gander, Newfoundland, center is

The shutdown also halted all transatlantic flights between Cana-

da and Europe.

Meanwhile, officials in the U.S.
airline industry endorsed the Reagan administration's firing of the striking air controllers, but they said the strike was costing them \$30 million a day and would cause layoffs, pay cuts and disruptions for at least a year.

"It's not a blessing, it's a curse to our industry," said John J. Ca-sey, chairman of Braniff Interna-tional, which he said had fur-loughed 2,000 employees because of the sharp reductions in service resulting from the strike.

Transportation Secretary Drew L. Lewis Jr. told industry leaders that air traffic would be kept at 75 percent of its pre-strike level until

A new threat to transatiantic traffic arose with a warning by controllers in Spain and Portugal that they would cease handling flights between the United States and Europe this weekend. Portugal controls the heavily traveled route

over the Azores.

The Canadian government reversed an earlier decision to reopen the North Atlantic air lanes, operating through the key control center of Gander, when air traffic controllers reporting for the evening shift refused to handle U.S.

Tom Blank, a Transpartment spokesman.

Work or Be

"Gander is closed again because of a refusal to handle U.S. aircraft," a Transport Canada spokesman said only hours after the government said the center's controllers had promised to resume normal duties at 6 p.m. Eastern Daylight Time.

The British Civil Aviation Authority, which is responsible for directing flights from Europe to North America said Tuesday night that the only functioning air lane between Europe and the United States was a temporary route carrying about four planes an hour westbound and three an hour east-

'Whole of Europe'

"This is for the whole of Europe from Scandinavia to Greece," a spokeswoman said. She said there are normally about a dozen routes to the United States, most of them going through Canadian-controlled airspace.

The new temporary route runs from the southwest tip of England. through airspace controlled from the Azores, into U.S. airspace. Another route, starting from Scotland carries traffic to the Caribbean and Latin America over the Azores. It can take one westbound plane every two hours, the spokes-

ing with Iceland in hopes of estab-lishing another transatlantic crossing that would pass through Icelandic airspace over Greenland and Canada, bypassing Gander.
The Canadian boycott, begun
Monday, had halted virtually all
flights between the United States
and Canada, The flights resumed

Strike-related constraints on U.S. airlines may enhance their profitability in the coming months. Page 2.

late Monday night when Canadian controllers eased their boycott after 29 controllers were suspended

by the Canadian government.

To accommodate flights that normally would pass under Cana-dian control, the U.S. Federal Avi-ation Administration established a new major route just south of Canadian airspace. The route can handle four flights hourly each

way, about one-fifth of normal peak-hour traffic, the FAA said. Mr. Lewis and more than 50 airline executives met Tuesday with other administration officials, including Martin Anderson, the White House economics adviser, to work out a long-term airline sched-uling plan and to discuss ways to minimize the economic impact of

the strike. The meeting was closed to the press. The airlines are saying that the reduced flights are not going to hurt them that much, but that what they need is stability," said Tom Blank, a Transportation De-

Work or Be Fired

About 13,000 U.S. controllers went on strike Aug. 3 after con-tract talks with the federal govern-ment broke down. About 1,200 of them returned to their jobs last week under President Reagan's work-or-be-fired ultimatum, but the others refused to go back, and the administration is preparing to replace them.

Mr. Reagan has maintained that U.S. air travel is as safe now as when the strike began.

Portugal's 300 controllers voted Monday to boycott flights to and from the United States starting at midnight Saturday. The FAA declined comment on the effect of erable since Portuguese controllers handle 20 percent of transatlantic air traffic.

Mr. Lewis appeared Monday to be unflustered by the international developments. He accused union leaders of "trying to whip up" support around the world for what he said are false claims that the strike is making U.S. air routes unsafe.

Robert E. Poli, president of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization, has said repeat-edly that the traffic control system is unsafe because it now is manned by too few - and at times inadequately prepared - supervisors.

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

U.S. Already Making **Neutron Warheads**

By Richard Halloran

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger says neutron weapons are already in production and the United States will shortly have the capability to deploy them overseas within a few hours of a decision to

The agency said Andrzej Szynczyk of Radomsk was arrested in Warsaw after trying to hijack the plane, which carried 18 persons. The agency gave no further details. A 27-year-old man was arrested last Wednesday after he tried to him. Mr. Weinberger said Monday at a Pentagon news conference that the decision to produce the controversial weapons had been made "a couple of weeks ago," and that as-sembly of the warheads had begun. The secretary declined to disclose how many of the weapons had been assembled, the rate of production, or where they would be stored within U.S. territory.

Other officials said, however, that they were being produced at a De-partment of Energy plant near Amarillo, Texas. Mr. Weinberger was also careful

to refrain from defining the circomstances under which the weauons would be employed against an enemy. But he indicated that they were intended for use against massed armored forces when an enemy threatened to overwhelm U.S. or allied forces.

Quicker and Cheaner

He asserted that one reason President Reagan had decided to go ahead with production of the weapon was that it could be ready in a shorter time and at far less cost than other weapons. But he declined to give specifics.

Mr. Weinberger further asserted that the weapons could be used on battlefields outside Europe. He did not mention the region around the

Gulf, but other officials indicated that the weapons were considered to be potentially effective in stopping a possible armored thrust toward the oil fields of Iran or Saudi Arabia.

Officials within the Defense Department said Mr. Reagan had the authority to order production of the weapon since Congress, in its authorization for the Department of Energy in this fiscal year, had approved production and stockpiling. Production of components has been under way since 1978, the officials said, so that only the decision to assemble them remained to

Backing Up Reagan

The neutron bomb, or enhanced radiation weapon, differs from other nuclear weapons in that it produces more radiation and less blast and heat. It therefore covers smaller area and is intended to kill soldiers in tanks or other protected areas without destroying as many buildings or other structures such as oil rigs, as standard nuclear explosives would.

Mr. Weinberger spent much of his time Monday trying to justify the president's decision, which was disclosed in news reports during

Japan Air Crash Kills 5 The Associated Press

TOKYO - A helicopter monitoring the launch of a stationary weather satellite crashed Tuesday near the island of Tanegashima. southwestern Japan, killing five crew members, a Maritime Safety Agency spokesman said. One person was reported missing.



Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger speaking to reporters at the Pentagon about U.S. production of neutron bombs.

morning, met print reporters in the afternoon and was appearing on the Public Broadcasting Service in the evening.

"There's been a tremendous amount of mythology and propa-ganda about it," he told an interviewer about the weapon. "There's been a lot of nonsense that it only kills people and doesn't destroy buildings or property. Of course it destroys property and of course it kills people because, unfortunatethat's what war weapons are

the weekend. He gave television in-terviews to U.S., West German and British networks Monday with the president or with Secre-Mr. Weinberger also refused to tary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr., who was reported to have been opposed to the decision to move

> But Mr. Weinberger did say: "I made the point that I didn't think there was ever going to be a time. given the strength of the Soviet propaganda campaign, when there weren't going to be a lot of people who would raise the point that this weapon should never be deployed or manufactured. That, in effect, is why the Soviets have responded

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

U.S. Congress Group **Warns on Arms Costs**

By George C. Wilson Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — A self-styled

Reform Caucus has been formed in Congress that is staunchly pro-Pentagon but nevertheless has warned the Reagan administration it may have to cut back the military budget dramatically, beginning perhaps this fall.

The group contains conserva-tives and liberals of both parties. Its founders are Rep. G. William Whitehurst, Republican of Virginia, and Sen. Gary Hart, Democrat of Colorado. It makes the strongest expression to date of a view held by a growing number of Pentagon defenders in Congress: that unless some convincing show of economy is made, there will soon be a backlash in Congress against the increases in the military budget that President Reagan has proposed while domestic programs are being slashed.

The new caucus, which has 16 members although it is not recruiting, already has met with Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and his deputy, Frank C. Carlucci.

Reaction Feared

Congress is well on its way to approval of a record \$222-billion military budget for the next fiscal year. For 1983 and thereafter, Mr. Reagan has proposed increasing it 7 percent a year after allowing for inflation. Military officials said even this may not be enough to buy all the weapons Mr. Reagan wants, but budget officials said it may be more than the government can afford.

Rep. Whitehurst, the second-ranking Republican on the House Rep. Whitehurst said.

Armed Services Committee, said the pro-military coalition that pushed Mr. Reagan's record high arms budgets through Congress this year could be cut to ribbons next year by resentment against reductions in such areas as education, Social Security and health

At a breakfast with Mr. Wein-berger and Mr. Carlucci at the Capitol on June 16, caucus members suggested some specific budg-

Cancellation of the Navy's F-18 fighter program and building a mix of expensive nuclear and less costly diesel attack submarines, rather than just the nuclear ones. were among the suggestions, Rep. Whitehurst said.

Cage Rattlers

"The idea of spending \$40 bil-lion on the F-18, which was sup-posed to be the low end of the high-low mix of weaponry and is now the high of the high-high, is just choking us and splitting the Congress, he contended. At the breakfast, Mr. Wein-

berger pledged to set up "a B team" of specialists to take a fresh look at such alternatives.

The caucus, which is still being quietly organized, will operate outside the regular congressional committee structure with its own staff, Rep. Whitehurst said. How it will he financed has not been worked out yet, he added.

The idea of a free-swinging, cagerattling group to force the Pentagon to examine alternatives to long-standing and conventional wisdom has so far prompted more than a dozen lawmakers to sign on.

Italy's Red Brigades guerrillas call them "walking corpses" and have promised to kill them. But the Italian government has every interest in keeping the group of 200 frightened prisoners alive. The prisoners are all former urban guerrillas, most accused or convicted of serious crimes, who took advantage of a 1980 law to trade information in return for reduced sentences. Page 3.

The 'Walking Corpses'

Cambodia: A Cloudy Future

in Cambodia, bountiful markets and generally healthy-looking

people testify that the famine that plagned the country in 1979 is now little more than a painful memory. But new developments suggest that Cambodia's food problems may be far from over.

Studies at the University of Minnesons show that, far from being a

pseudoscientific fiction, biological rhythms can influence susceptibility to disease, response to therapy and performance on a wide variety of mental and physical tasks. The research has raised se-

(Columnes on Page 2, Col. 5)

Rajai Accuses France Of Giving Refuge to Criminals, Terrorists

From Agency Disputches
BEIRUT — Iranian President Mohammed Ali Rajai accused French President François Mitterrand on Tuesday of turning France into "a center of hell" and a "refuge of criminals, murderers and

Tehran Radio and the Pars news agency said Mr. Rajai received a telegram Tucsday from Mr. Mit-terrand congratulating him on be-coming president. Mr. Rajai suc-ceded Abolhassan Bani-Sadr. ceeded Abolhassan Bani-Sadr, who has been given asylum in

The telegram arrived one day af-ter 57 French citizens were evacuted from Iran. Officials asked the evacuees to limit their statements to the news media so as not to endanger the remaining French in Tehran. Eighty-seven French na-tionals are scheduled to fly out

Mr. Mitterrand, you have sent me a congratulatory message and wished me success at a time when your government's diplomacy has changed the French nation into a center of hell and a safe and secure place for elements of Iran's coun-terrevolutionaries," Mr. Rajai said in his own telegram, according to Tehran Radio, which broadcast

the text.
"I feel that the French people, who are alert and are famous for their culture, are not pleased in their hearts that their country has become the refuge of criminals, murderers and terrorists, and that they will not forget this humilia-tion of their history that their rulers have imposed upon them."

In addition to Mr. Bani-Sadr, France granted political asylum to Massoud Rajavi, a leftist guerrilla leader. Both escaped to France in an Iranian Air Force jet July 29. Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's regime angrily denounced France's failure to extradite the two, prompting Mr. Mitterrand to re-call his ambassador, order the evacuation of most French citizens in Tehran and reduce the French Embassy to a four-person staff.
In recent years, France has been

a sanctuary for Iranians opposed to the ruling regime in Tehran. Mr. Bani-Sadr, Ayatollah Khomeini and numerous others took up exile in France during the shah's reign. Meanwhile, Pars said Ayatollah Khomeini's personal representa-tive in the northeastern city of Gorgan, Hojatoleslam Seyyed Kazem Noor-Mofidi, escaped injury

U.K. to Advance £27 Million for Damage in Riots

LONDON — The government will pay £27 million (about \$48 million) toward repairing damage caused during the rioting in English cities last month, the Home Office said Monday night.

The government estimated that about £45 million of damage had been caused during nearly two weeks of rioting and looting that began in the depressed northwestern port of Liverpool and spread to nearby Manchester, parts of London and about 20 other cities

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, who is committed to cutting public spending, described the government's offer of aid as excep-

In a letter to Jack Smart, chairman of Britain's metropolitan authorities, she said it should not be seen "as a precedent for future assistance towards the costs of emergencies." Local authorities will have to meet the balance of costs

Postal Walkout **Ends in Canada**

Resters
OTTAWA — Canada's postal workers have returned to work after voting to accept a contract that ended a 42-day strike. The announcement was made

Monday by the 23,000-member union after an 83-percent vote in favor of the contract. Terms include 17 weeks of paid

maternity leave at 93 percent of salary and an hourly raise of 70 Canadian cents (56.3 U.S. cents) for each of the two years of the contract. The terms also include an hourly night differential of 81 Canadian cents and a weekend differential of \$1.10 Canadian an

Fears for Job Reduce U.K. Sickness Days

LONDON — High unem-ployment has made Britons so afraid of losing their jobs, they may be turning up for work even when ill, a government re-

port said Tuesday. The Office of Health Economics report said fewer people were claiming sickness benefits this year. The latest figures, for March are 21 percent below the average of days taken for illness in March during the previous four years. The drop coincides with a one-million rise in the numbers of unemployed be-tween 1978 and 1981.

The report said unemployment may have reached such a level that people are more prepared to work when they have minor illnesses than they were in times of prosperity.

Tuesday when leftist guerrillas machine-gunned his entourage. One of Hojatoleslam Noor-Molidi's bodyguards was killed and two oth-

In the northeastern city of Meshed, a pilgrim was killed by two motorcycle-riding assailants, Pars said. The agency also said that "a U.S. mercenary agent" shot and killed an Islamic militant in the Caspian Sea city of Rasht on

On Monday, Ayatollah Kho-meini, 81, invited Mr. Bani-Sadr and other opponents of the regime to repent and serve Iran. Earlier he dismissed the wave of political assassinations and bombings in Iran and labeled exiled leaders *2 bankrupt bunch." In a speech to bus drivers and students, Ayatol-lah Khomeini praised the Iranian revolution as a peaceful one.

The first group of French eva-cuces said they were not mistreated. A woman passenger said, "At no time were we the object of any violence or bullying by the Irani-ans. They even helped our depar-ture. I agreed to return only be-cause the embassy advised me to

Oslo Protest

OSLO (Reuters) - Twenty Iranians ended a seven-hour occupation of the Iranian Embassy in Oslo on Tuesday after calling for an end to what they termed "the Khomeini massacre." Police said the demonstrators left the embassy voluntarily after holding a news conference and were taken to po-

By Exic Pace
New York Times Service

NEW YORK - As a side effect

of the air controllers strike, overall

constraints will be imposed on the sirline industry that may enhance the profitability of airlines in the coming months, industry experts

"There are going to be major changes," John V. Pincavage, vice president and transportation analyst at Paine Webber Mitchell Hutchins, said Monday. The air-

lines are expected to continue to

operate fewer flights, enabling them to drop unprofitable routes and to attract more passengers to the remaining flights, while mak-ing less use of discount fares.

changes, as Mr. Pincavage put it.

An American Airlines executive

said: "There's no doubt that the

changes will be very substantial,

but it's too early to make specific

tration has said that it is freezing

the airlines' flights at an overall

level of 75 percent of normal until Sept. 8, and the agency was widely expected to extend that limitation

The situation created by the

controllers' strike appears to run counter to the philosophy of the

Airline Deregulation Act of 1978, which brought heightened competitiveness in which airlines slashed

fares and juggled routes in their ef-

forts to outdo each other.
"To be truthful," said Edmund

airline analyst at Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner and Smith, "the in-

dustry is going to operate for a pe-

riod of time as though it were regulated. It's going to be sort of like the old days. Back in the early 70s,

the Civil Aeronauties Board con-

trolled airline capacity on certain

routes, and this is capacity control

come out with revised schedules, and Mr. Greenslet said: "Once you

publish a schedule that you're

gers who have been confused by

the strike, and bring them back to their normal flying habits."

When that happens at a time when there are fewer flights than

usual, analysts predicted, there will

be an increase in the key statistic

that the industry calls "passenger load factor" — the percentage of airline seats filled by paying tra-velers — particularly since flights that attract relatively few passen-

"Higher load factors are an almost inevitable prospect," Mr. Greenslet said. "The percentage for the industry has been running in the middle to upper 50s for this year so far. When the public resumes its normal habit wattern in

resumes its normal habit pattern, it

At Republic, United and other

airlines, the expectation is that passenger load factors will in-

crease, given the cutback in flights

resulting from the strike and the

Reagan administration's determi-

nation to replace the nation's strik-

ing air controllers with a new staff

With tetliners carrying greater

passenger loads, the expectation -

on Wall Street, and at many air-

lines - is that the carriers will re-

Felons Slain in Colombia

Reuters

BOGOTA - Five prisoners con-

victed of drug crimes were slain

Monday by gunmen who broke into the Maicao jail in northern

Colombia. Police suspect that the

killers, who escaped, were hired.

duce their use of discount fares.

that will take months to train.

could easily rise to the upper 60s."

gers are expected to be cut back.

oing to live with, that me going to live with that will be able to plan again, and that will probably hasten the return of those passen-

The airlines are expected to

Greenslet, vice president and

for several more months.

The Federal Aviation Adminis-

predictions "

"will enhance their profitability."



Marchers in the streets of Nairobi demonstrated to dramatize the world's firewood shortage.

Trudeau Vows \$1 Billion Over 5 Years For Fuel Development in Poor Nations

The Associated Press
NAIROBI — After holding a sapling to dramatize a world shortage of wood for fuel, Prime Minister Pierre Elliot Trudeau of Cana-da pledged Tuesday the equivalent of more than \$1 billion in government spending during the next five years for energy development.
Delegates from more than 140

Flight Limits From Controllers' Strike

May Make U.S. Airlines More Profitable

As for the cost side, Mr. Green-

(Continued from Page 1)

pected to reduce payroll costs and fuel outlays, sidelining inefficient aircraft. It is hoped that all these

operating and said there had been

Canadian border last week that

Helms said the alleged incidents

were being investigated and that none had been verified so far.

'Acceptable Level'

On Tuesday, in an attempt to counter the Canadian air controll-

ers' allegations, the FAA made

public a copy of a message from

the Canadian Transport Ministry

to the U.S. government saying that

the U.S. system "meets an accept-able level of safety." The Canadian government said it had examined

the 41 "incidents" and found none

"that required evasive action or ac-

the reported irregularities were mi-nor in nature and have occurred in

the past when the U.S. system was

Mr. Lewis insisted that prob-

"We've had almost nine months

would not force him to resume

to go through this. . . . There's no possibility at the present time

talks with the controllers union.

with international flights

manned in a normal manner."

"We find that the majority of

tion to avoid collision."

FAA Administrator J. Lynn

"incidents" along the U.S.-

ing controllers.

threatened safety.

a discount, and so yields will be they're not operating as many higher, through this winter and flights. They can burn less fuel,

spring, than we'd otherwise have pay less airport landing fees, start cutting costs throughout their

Canada Halts Flights Anew

As Agreement Collapses

military controllers and non-strik- and negotiate with him," he said.

nations attending the first United Nations Conference on New and Renewable Sources of Energy ap-plauded Mr. Trudeau's speech, in which he announced several programs intended to ease the energy

tries.
Mr. Trudeau spoke after more than 700 people carried bundles of

that we will sit down with Mr. Poli

of dismissal had been sent out to

He also said that 10,383 notices

Mr. Poli characterized Mr. Lew-

is' stand as a negotiating tactic and said, "We will somehow get back

to negotiating." He said an agree-ment could be reached within 48

U.S. District Court Judge Har-

old Greene, meanwhile, heard the

government argue Monday that

the controllers should be prohibit-

ed from picketing and from barassing FAA employees working at control centers and towers

Airlines reported that numbers

of passengers, reduced sharply last

week, were increasing despite con-

tinued delays and cancellations of

flights. Nevertheless, air carriers

were continuing to lose tens of mil-

lions of dollars a day, industry

The Pentagon was sending 157

more military air controllers to help handle plane traffic, a spokes-

man said Tuesday. That would bring to 660 the number of mili-

controllers taking up the slack,

hours if talks resumed.

around the country.

sources said.

firewood and tree sanlings through central Nairobi to dramatize the acute shortage of firewood, which more than 2.5 billion depend upon worldwide for cooking and heat-

Mr. Trudeau, Prime Minister Edward Seaga of Jamaica, Premier Thorbjorn Falldin of Sweden, UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim and other officials greeted the marchers on the steps of the Kenyatta Conference Center, and each accepted a tree sapling.

In addition to the money, Mr. Trudeau said, Canada will support the conference's goals by provid-ing millions of dollars for energy-related research and development "No one's going to take this op-portunity to raise the price of a ticket." Mr. Greenslet said, "but back and start adjusting their cost in poorer countries. they're going to sell fewer seats at levels to reflect the fact that

Specifically, Mr. Trudeau an-nounced the following contribu-

• A \$10-million increase to Canada's International Development Research Center for energy research related to developing

• A \$5-million contribution for a program to encourage private companies to adapt new energy technologies to developmental

 A \$25-million contribution to help African countries, especially in the Sahel, develop their energy resources, grow more food, retard the depletion of scarce forest resources "and hold back...the march of the desert" as Prime Minister Indira Gandhi of India put it in a conference keynote speech on Monday.

Mr. Trudeau said that Canada is also creating Petro-Canada International, a subsidiary of the national oil company, to assist developing countries exploit their own oil, natural gas and coal resources.

In another speech, the leader of the Japanese delegation, Saburo Okita, said that Japan will "actively attempt to expand the financial bases of the existing international organizations undertaking energyrelated activities and to increase bilateral assistance in the field of energy," giving priority to new and renewable sources of energy. He gave no specific figures.

Mr. Trudeau said the recent seven-nation economic summit in Ottawa expressed a common desire to respond to the needs of the Third World and to participate in global negotiations on energy.

A Pentagon spokesman said he understood that up to 1,500 of the nation's almost 10,000 military controllers could be detached with-He also delivered an impromptu speech to the marchers, saying he had wondered whether the work that the delegates were doing inwith real people.

out adversely affecting military air **North Koreans Arrive to Train Troops** In Zimbabwe; West Ponders Significance

SALISBURY — More than 100
North Korean military advisers

North Korean military advisers

North Korean military advisers have arrived here to train a brigade of about 5,000 Zimbabwean troops in a program that could touch off political repercussions in the United States and South Africa. Salisbury airport personnel wit-nessed 102 North Korean soldiers

disembark before dawn Saturday. The government has declined com-ment on their arrival. Western diplomats, so far adopting a low-key approach, said the North Koreans will train the

brigade to use military equipment that the Pyongyang government is giving to Zimbabwe. Diplomats Calm

The materiel, which has not yet arrived, is said to include tanks, armored vehicles and light weapons. It is believed that the training program, to be carried out at Invanga, about 100 miles (160 kilometers) southeast of Salisbury near the border with Mozambique, will last about six months.

The diplomats dismissed as speculation reports that the Korean troops would be involved in combating South African-backed rebels in Mozambique.
One diplomat said, "The critical

matters are the numbers, the length of their stay and the purpose for being here." So far, he added, the situation "is not all that

The United States, which is among Zimbabwe's major aid donors, may not regard the North Korean presence with such equanNorth Korea's presence in Zim-babwe is believed to be its largest overseas military training pro-

Robert Mugabe, Zimbabwe's prime minister, sees North Korea as a nonaligned country that was one of his key suppliers of armaments during the guerrilla war for black-majority rule.

Mr. Mugabe made his first offi-cial visit as prime minister to Pyongyang last October and signed treaties of friendship and coopera-tion. After his visit the media in Zimbabwe lavished praise on North Korea, and its publications began to appear in government of-

Mr. Musabe has criticized the presence of U.S. troops in South Korea, and his government barred a South Korean exhibit at Zimbabwe's major trade fair last year.

Nonaligned Nation

For Mr. Mugabe, an analyst said, North Korea is just as nonaligned as Yugoslavia, a Communist country with which the United States enjoys good relations. Pyongyang has criticized the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan and the Vietnamese occupation of Cambo-

Such distinctions are lost on neighboring South Africa, which fears being surrounded by Communist nations and is likely to regard the North Korean move as a step in that direction.
Mr. Mugabe is likely to feel that

imity. To the United States, North
Korea is a Communist enemy it
once fought in a war.

North Korea's presence in Zimhorth Korea's presence in Zimintegrate Zimbabwe's three wartime forces into a national army.

Sources said the British had been kept informed for months about Zimbabwe's plans. At first the British were apprehensive

about the impending arrival of advisors used to a different system and tradition. But Sir Edwin Bramafl, the British Army chief of staff, said during a visit to Zimbabwe last month that if other countries became involved in the training it would not have any effect on the British program.

British Advisers

The North Korean training will be separate. Britain has about 160 advisers in the country, but the number will be reduced to about 100 later this year, when the schedule calls for Zimbabwe to have an integrated army of about 65,000

are not believed to have been ac-

companied by military advisers, he

North Korea trained troops in Yugoslavia, a leader of the no-U.S.-supported Zaire in the 1970s. The program was abandoned when Katangan rebels invaded the area. In Washington, a State Department official said "at least a dozen" countries had had North Ko-

rean military advisers at one time or another, and that Pyongyang had maintained a substantial military presence until recently in Li-In Spain, Mr. Reagan's decision got a frosty reception. The govern-Current clients include Madagascar and Iran, where sales of rel-atively unsophisticated equipment

ment of Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo, which hopes to get Spain into NATO, tried to head off Socialist and Communist Party oppo-sition by declaring its "firm inten-

U.S. Loaned WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Radar Plane Italy Protests French Attack on Wine Imports

> ROME — Italy on Tuesday ordered its ambassador to France to express "grave concern" about the recent destruction of Italian wine cargoes by French wine growers, Foreign Ministry sources said.
>
> The government instructed Ambassador Walter Gardini to tell French authorities "the Italian government has followed with grave concern the

evolution of the situation concerning wine imports to France, which has recently given rise to demonstrations of intolerance. The current crisis ... cannot be overcome by measures against freedom of trade and opposed to the letter and spirit of regulations governing Common Market agricultural policy," the instructions from the Foreign Ministry said.

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The United States provided Egyptian President Anwar Sadat with the oneday use of an Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) surveillance plane for his protection during a trip he made to Khartoum, Sudan, on May 25, the State Department has revealed. Kim May Be Released From S. Korean Prisor.

United Press International TOKYO - The South Korean government may free former presiden

tial candidate Kim Dae Jung from prison, where he is serving a li' sentence for sedition, diplomatic sources said Tuesday.

The sources, who asked they not be identified, said Mr. Kim v expected to be released Saturday in a mass amnesty designed to coinci Alan D. Romberg, a department spokesman, in effect confirmed Monday what Mr. Sadat had said with the 36th anniversary of the liberation of Korea from Japanese col nial rule and the end of World War II. They said he may be taken to South Korean hospital for medical examinations upon release.

Mr. Kim was arrested in May, 1980, and accused of inciting the ricthat broke out afterward in the southern provincial capital of Kwangi; in which nearly 200 persons died. At the time, Mr. Kim was one of thremain presidential candidates.

130 Rugby Protesters Held in New Zealand

United Press Internal WELLINGTON, New Zealand — Police arrested 130 protesters staging a sit-in Tuesday at Christchurch, on New Zealand's South Island against the South African national team's rugby tour of the country. The demonstration by 500 people in Christchurch, site of the Springboks' first match against the New Zealand national team on Sahrrday, coincided with anti-apartheid contexts here and in two other titles.

ooks mist match against the New Zealand national team on Sahirday, coincided with anti-apartheid protests here and in two other cities.

In Wellington, 60 people held a peaceful demonstration. In Dunedin, where the Springboks defeated Otago 17-13, police seized 27 persons who tried to disrupt the match by blowing whistles. Earlier, 650 protesters marched through the city but were kept away from the rugby field by police. In Anckland, six demonstrators were arrested after entering the benderaters of the sourcine Market and Parameters of the Spring Pa neadquarters of the governing National Party and trying to barricade

Liberian Ex-Aide Appears Before Tribunal

MONROVIA, Liberia — Maj. Gen. Thomas Weh Syen, the former Liberian deputy chief of state, appeared before the Supreme Military Tribunal on Tuesday after being accused of plotting to kill Commander in Chief Samuel K. Doe and overthrow his government. Mr. Doe said Monday that Gen. Weh Syen, 29, and other members of

the military regime had been arrested for conspiring to assassinate him and other leading figures in the ruling People's Redemption Council.

Three council members — Maj. Henry Zuo, Lt. Col. Nelson Toe and Lt. Col. Robert Sumo — appeared before the tribunal Monday along with a local government official, Maj. Oscar Quiah, officials said. Brig. Gen. Nicholas Podier, 25, was named the new deputy chief of state.

Taiwan Air Force Pilot Defects to China

United Press Inte PEKING — A Taiwan Air Force pilot has defected to China in a F-5F jet fighter, the Chinese news agency said Tuesday. The news agency said Maj. Huang Zhicheng flew the aircraft across the Formosa Strait to Fujian province on Saturday.

Maj. Huang, 29, born in Taiwan of mainland parents, was an examinating of Force with the Taiwan Air Force according to the news agency.

ing officer with the Taiwan Air Force, according to the news agency report. It said he left from Tao-yuan airport in Taiwan and landed at a hinese People's Liberation Army airbase in Fujian. U.S.-built F-5F jets are the backbone of the Taiwan Air Force, The

Taipei government is pressing for permission to buy more sophisticated U.S. jet fighters to replace the F-5F.

Pinto Balsemão Challenges Foes on Successor United Press In

said.

The police used government towboats to break up the blockade in Terneuzen, one of 30 set up by hundreds of barges before dawn Monday throughout the Netherlands. The barge owners put up no resistance and some left voluntarily, the police said. No arrests were nade but summones were issued. LISBON - Premier Francisco Pinto Balsemão submitted the resigna tion of his center-right government Tuesday, then challenged his Social Democratic Party's hard-line minority to name a successor. He had accused the hard-liners of making it impossible for him to stay in office.

After presenting his resignation to President Antonio Ramalho Eanes, Mr. Pinto Balsemão said his Cabinet of Social Democrats, the Social calmly until the crisis is solved. Speculation mounted that Gen. Eanes, who was re-elected last Decem-

ber with Socialist and Communist support, might refuse the resignation. Mr. Pinto Balsemão's Cabinet has a parliamentary majority, a four-year mandate and he has the backing of two-thirds of his party's leadership.

Neutron Bomb Protesters of 12 Nations Stage Sit-Ins at Embassies in The Hague

The Associated Press
THE HAGUE — About 300

For Sadat

Libyan Attack Feared

On His Trip to Sudan

By Bernard Gwertzman

in a television interview Sunday

that the Egyptian leader had asked for use of the aircraft, which was

borrowed for the day from four stationed in Saudi Arabia.

Department officials said, that Li-bya might try to shoot down his official Boeing 707 airliner. The ra-

dar surveillance plane was provided without charge by the United

During his visit to the United States, which ended Monday, Mr. Sadat said he strongly supported the planned sale of five AWACS

planes to Sandi Arabia. He has

planes to Saudi Arania. He has asked to buy a less sophisticated reconnaissance plane for Egypt.

The State Department, meanwhile, withheld comment on a weekend statement by Crown Prince Fahd of Saudi Arabia in thick to be originated the United

which he criticized the United States for its support of Israel and its refusal to deal with the Pales-

tine Liberation Organization.
Prince Fahd also called for Is-

raeli withdrawal from all occupied

Arab lands and the establishment of a Palestinian state with East

Jerusalem as its capital, and he re-ferred to the right of all states to

live in peace in the region. Recognition of the rights of all states, in-

cluding Israel, to live in peace is a

reiteration of Security Council Resolution 242 of 1967, previously accepted by Saudi Arabia.

Dutch Break Up

Barge Blockade

THE HAGUE — Dutch police cleared a protest blockade Tuesday by 30 barges that shut a major inland shipping caual to the Belgian port of Ghent, authorities

made but summonses were issued

the government's refusal to change

what they consider an unfair distri-

bution system for sand and gravel

cargoes, which make up 60 percent

for possible court action.

of their shipping contracts.

Mr. Sadat was concerned, State

demonstrators from 12 nations held sit-ins here Tuesday at six em-bassies, including those of the United States and the Soviet Union, proclaiming "a renewal of the European movement against the

At the request of the U.S. chargé d'affaires, Thomas J. Dunnigan, the police carried about 50 young protesters from the front steps of the U.S. Embassy and moved them behind a nearby police barricade. Marine guards sealed the embassy for an hour and a half during the protest against the Reagan admin-istration's decision to build a neutron weapon.

The few diplomats who entered the building had to step through an open coffin in the narrow path through the crowd of protesters, who carried placards saying, "1984, A New Euroshima," and "We Want to Live Disarmament

Other bands of youths held peaceful sit-ins inside the lobbies of the West German and Spanish embassies and outside the Soviet Italian and French missions. They delivered letters to diplomats call-ing for each nation to end its role in the nuclear arms race.

The action followed a smaller

impromptu demonstration Monday in front of the U.S. Embassy. There were no reports of protests outside the Netherlands, but newspapers elsewhere kept up a barrage of editorial comment both for and against the U.S. decision to build the neutron bomb. The Danish Social Democratic

Party newspaper Aktuelt said: "It is vital for our part of the world to dominance, but it ought to happen through reassuring negotiations. Not through a lethal game."

naligned movement, asserted through its news agency, Taning that Mr. Reagan's decision would stimulate an arms race that aiready had reached an alarming pace.

"U.S. military strategists seem to forget that the other side is also capable of producing the same weapon," Tanjug said.

tion" not to allow neutron weapthat, there is no disagreement ons on Spanish soil. Denis Healey, deputy leader of Britain's Labor Party, criticized

the production of neutron weapons but restated his opposition to Labor's unilateral disammament among rational men. The conservative Afrikaans-lan-

policy.
"The only answer is multilateral disarmament," Mr. Healey said at a party meeting in Oxford. "On

guage newspaper Beeld supported Mr. Reagan's decision, saying the bomb's deterrent effect might pre-vent full-scale nuclear war. Nevertheless, the paper said, "such argu-ments are being drowned out in some circles by emotional out-

U.S. Already Assembling **Neutron Bomb Warheads**

sion over just when the decision had been made. Mr. Weinberger declined to be pinned down specifically, but he was clear in asserting that it had been made some time ago. "A couple of weeks ago"

however, said the decision had been made last Thursday and that the State Department had notified the allies just before the news broke in the press.

but Mr. Weinberger was unequivocal, as were other Pentagon offi-cials, in saying that the assembly of the warheads was under way. Mr. Weinberger, in another tele-vised interview, defended the decision as being the concern of the United States alone. "There is no particular reason to consult any-one any more than there would have been to consult on the pro-

al artillery bomb," he said. When a West German television correspondent asked whether it would not have been better to build up conventional forces, Mr. Weinberger reminded him rather sharply that the Bonn government had just announced a cut in its military spending for the coming

The secretary, in another interview, argued that the decision on the neutron weapon increased U.S. deterrence of Soviet aggression. "I think it would make it much harder to launch a conventional war and thereby helps preserve the peace. The more deterrents that we have, the more ways that we can be correctly perceived as being able to inflict unacceptable dam-

the world, the more likely we are

(Continued from Page 1) with such a furious and vehement and prompt statement." There seemed to be some confu-

as close as he would get.
Other officials, including spokesmen in the White House,

Why there were different ver-sions was not immediately clear,

duction of the 155mm convention-

Preserving the Peace

to maintain the peace, he said.

Meantime, a specialist on arms
control with the Union of Concerned Scientists, Paul F. Walker, raised the question of whether the neutron bomb would be cost-effec-tive. In the most recent issue of entific American magazine, Mr. Walker asserted that rapid advanc-es in conventional precision guided munitions had tipped the scales against modern tank warfare.

"It seems the day of the blitzkreig is over," Mr. Walker wrote, referring to the swift, massed amoved thrusts of Nazi Germany in World War II.

"On a heavily armed front, such as central Europe or the Middle East, the side that strikes first, thereby giving away its position, will be the more vulnerable side," Mr. Walker wrote. "What can be seen, be it by eye on a clear day or by radar and homing guidance on a smoky and rainy field at night will be hit and will probably be put out of action."

Soviet Commentator Responds MOSCOW (UPI) - A prominent commentator said Tuesday that the Soviet Union could take "appropriate reciprocal measures" against the U.S. neutron warhead

Although no Soviet government official has spoken out on the issuc, Vladimir Alexeyev, a Novosti news agency analyst said that Washington is sorely mistaken if it thinks it will come in first in this race" and "is overestimating the industrial potential of the U.S. economy and gravely underes-timating that of the Soviet Union."

He added, "This move by Washington, if carried through, will force the Soviet Union to take appropriate reciprocal measures to strengthen its security and that of the other Socialist countries of En-



ambodians May Face Food Crisis in 1982 After UN Ends Its Emergency Assistance

By William Branigin

Washington Post Service HNOM PENH - The bountimarkets and generally healthy-king people of Cambodia testithat the famine that plagued country in 1979 is now little re than a painful memory.

tut new developments suggest 't Cambodia's food problems v be far from over, and some stern aid officials forecast the un of dire economic conditions

iome of the current difficulties in from the failure of two Unit-Nations agencies to deliver vital seed and fuel on time, a sharp p in food assistance promised s year by the Soviet Union and reasingly serious pilierage of eign aid shipments

key problem for Cambodia is scheduled end of the UN emercy relief program at the end of year, aid currently at \$335 mil-

Dependence on Vietnam 'Next year, economically, we'll a worsening of the situation," a

I agency director here said, ambodia will be entirely de-ident on an impoverished Victa and a Soviet Union which is noted for its generosity."
Another aid official said Camlia is unlikely to reach self-suffiacy in rice production this year.

A major stambling block is that power cuts and lack of chemicals the new Cambodian curreacy, the riel, has no value outside the coun. "So all the workers are on try. Even in Cambodia, it is worth only about a fourth as much at the black-market exchange rate as at the official rate.

"I don't see how they're going to buy the necessary fuel" for the distribution of rice seed and other key supplies: a Western aid official

He said the Phnom Penh goveriment desperately needed recog-minon to qualify for assistance from such bodies as the Interna-tional Monetary Fund and the World Bank Recognition has been denied because the government was installed by invading Victnamese troops, who drove out the officially recognized Khmer Rouge government under Pol Pot in 1979.

Fuel is in chronically short supply, causing widespread power cuts in the Phnom Penh area for several hours a day.

This, in addition to the lack of foreign exchange to buy raw mate-

rials and spare parts and the absence of diplomatic relations with Western countries, has seriously restricted the government's efforts to resume some industrial produc-

that the amounts of food, seed, Penh, production had been halted think we will have economic difficulared and other commodities delive by one or more of these difficularies," a government spokesman ered by the United Nations can be uses. A textile and sandal factory said. "But our land is rich and we made up from other sources next employing 760 workers had been idled since June 22 because of

> "So all the workers are on leave," the plant director said, "but we pay them anyway." He said lost production cost the plant potential earnings of \$18,750 a

> At a distillery built in 1928, production had been stopped for two months because an ancient French-made generator had given out and spare parts could not be obtained, the manager said. He said employees were trying to fashion a vital part by hand in a metalworking shop.

'Limited Objective' Assistance for such industrial units has been excluded by the UN program, whose "limited objective" was only to help Cambodia overcome its famine and not to provide rehabilitation or development aid, a UN official said. Now the emergency is considered over, and the UN agencies are going ahead with plans to pull out in De-

Phnom Penh officials acknowledge the prospect of tougher economic times next year but insist that the problems can be over-

Thai Premier Names His Successor in Top Army Post

ANGKOK - Premier Prem isulationd chose a trusted gener-Tuesday to succeed him as army nmander in chief in an apparent we to strengthen his position ainst a political rival, Kriangsak ramanan, a former premier A royal decree said that the dep-y army chief, Gea. Prayuth narumance, would take over as

Iarcos Gets Bill or New Courts

MANILA - The National Asmbly has passed a bill abolishing the country's lower courts and placing them with special trial surts and new appeals courts.
The bill gives President Ferdi-

and E. Marcos the power to apout judges to operate the system. he opposition says this means the nd of the independence of the

The assembly, dominated by the resident's New Society Move-tent, voted 140-5 Monday night x the measure, which was sent to ir. Marcos for signature.

made deputy commander in chief in June. Gen. Prayuth replaced Gen. Sant Chitpatima, who was fired for leading an abortive coup

On Sunday, Mr. Kriangsak, a re-tired general, won a landstide vic-tory in a legislative special election and emerged as Gen. Prem's most serious political opponent. Gen. Prem heads a coalition of political parties that do not command a majority in the elected House of Representatives. His government is dependent for support on the 225-member nominated Senate and the armed forces.

Mr. Kriangsak resigned as pre-mier in February, 1980. He recent-

Raid Kills 4 in Uganda The Associated Pres

KAMPALA, Uganda — Guerrillas opposed to the government of President Milton Obote attacked the Luwero police station, 25 miles (40 kilometers) north of here, with automatic weapons Monday, killing four officers and wounding five, residents reported. They said two civilians also were wound

acy in rice production this year, ion.

At each of two factories visited als said, there is little prospect. July 15 on the outskirts of Phnom national aid, especially UN aid, we

commander in chief from Gen. ly founded the National Democra-Press, who is to give up the post cy Party and fought the election in a calculated move to return to a calculated move to return to power. The party has a large fol-lowing in the House, and the general still has some followers in the

> But Gen. Prem, who remains defense minister, is popular with the people, and he continues to enjoy the confidence of King Bhumibol

U.S. Sends 14 Cubans **Back to Spain Again**

MIAMI — At least 14 Cubans who tried to stay here rather than complete a Spain-to-Mexico trip have been placed on an airplane and sent back to Spain, officials

Another 10 are expected to be deported shortly. "It would be just wonderful if the U.S. could respond to the wishes of everyone who wants to come here," District Judge Sidney Aronovitz said Monday in refusing to overmm a de-portation order against the refugees, who entered the United States illegally in March.

culties," a government spokesman said. "But our land is rich and we are used to adapting to a very hard life. So if there is a crisis, this crisis won't last long and it can't destroy our perseverance and vigilance.

Hor Nam Hong, the deputy for-eign minister, said Cambodia would count on "the help of friendly Socialist countries." He said that "up to now, the Socialist countries have always answered our appeals" and he did not think that Soviet aid would diminish.

In fact, the Soviet Union contin-ues to be one of Cambodia's major aid donors, but Moscow's food assistance pledge for 1981 has just been scaled down by nearly 40 percent from the 90,000 tons of wheat, flour and rice promised at the beginning of the year, according to officials in Phnom Penh.

Shortages Reported

This could aggravate food shortages, which have already been reported in some provincial districts. According to reports from the Thai border, thousands of Cambodians from the western provinces of Battambang, Siem Reap and Pursat have been traveling to the frontier lately in search of food, saying they have consumed their rice stocks.

"If people come at this point and say they've eaten up all their stocks," an aid official said, "it's really a problem." This development has helped to

swell the refugee population along the Thai-Cambodian border to an estimated 125,000 people, up from about 90,000 a few months ago. Another potentially serious set-ack for Cambodia is the failure of the UN's Rome-based Food and Agriculture Organization to deliver at least 25,000 tons of rice seed

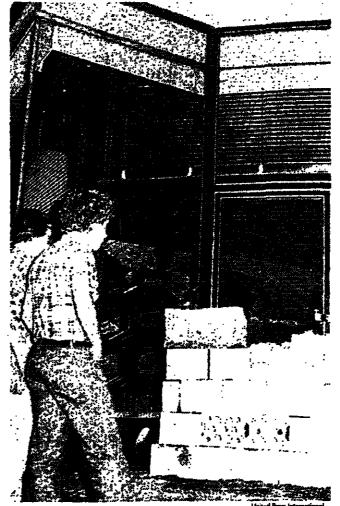
Delivered in July

The seed was meant to be in the hands of Cambodian farmers in early May, before the onset of the monsoon, but was not delivered until early July, officials in Phnom Penh and Bangkok said.

Compounding the problems bave been the early arrival of the monsoon and the inability of Unicef to make timely delivery of several thousand tons of fuel, officials said. Much now depends on the vagaries of the monsoon, Cambo-dian and Western officials agreed.

Yet another complication is mounting theft of aid shipments black marketers in collusion with corrupt Cambodian port workers and possibly other officials, aid sources said.

At the southwestern port of Kompong Som, 130 tons of fertilizer were lost recently to theft by dockers. They were not stealing the fertilizer, it turned out, but the



ANOTHER WALL — In an apparent protest marking the 20th anniversary of the Berlin Wall, an unidentified group of about 10 persons built a brick barricade in front of the door to the West Berlin office of the Soviet airline Aeroflot. Construction of the wall began on Aug. 13, 1961.

Red Brigade Slaying Of Rebel's Brother **Unnerves Informers**

By Nick Kotch

ROME — The guerrillas in the Red Brigades call them "walking corpses" and have vowed to kill them. The Italian government has every interest in keeping them

The group of 200 prisoners all former urban guerrillas, most accused or convicted of serious crimes, who took advantage of a 1980 law to trade information in return for reduced sentences - are officially known as the Penitents, but the Red Brigades have de-nounced them as "tragic puppets for whom annihilation is the highest act of humanity."

It took the vendetta-style murder last week of a young electri-cian, Roberto Peci, to show just how far the guerrillas seem to be prepared to go to discourage would-be informers.

During the eight weeks they held Mr. Peci in a "people's prison," the terrorists found plenty of pretexts for killing him. But his real crime in their opinion was being the brother of the most famous guerrilla informer.

The Red Brigades killed Roberto but their target was his jailed brother, Patrizio, and the others who have betrayed the Red Bri-

Patrizio Peci, 28, three years older than Roberto, has lived a ner-

16 Will Inherit Half of Hughes' Fortune

HOUSTON - Sixteen cousins of billionaire Howard Hughes on his mother's side have been de-

clared legitimate heirs to half of the late tycoon's estate. Hughes, who died in April, 1976, left an estate estimated at from \$180 million to \$2 billion. and courts have previously rejected 40 supposed Hughes wills.

The ruling Monday by Probate Judge Pat Gregory clears the way for a final hearing beginning Aug. 24 to determine Hughes' heirs on his father's side. More than 500 persons claim kinship with the billionaire's father.

In a hearing last month, Judge Gregory ruled that Hughes died without leaving any immediate family members and did not leave

But before any money can be distributed, Texas and California must resolve their fight over which state should be considered Hughes' legal residence for payment of inheritance taxes. That case is on appeal in federal court.

By the time Monday's hearing got under way, Judge Gregory had rejected for lack of evidence all but the 16 remaining claims on the maternal side. A genealogist and three of the maternal cousins testified, and their attorneys presented family letters, a Bible with a family tree, a census form that Hughes grandfather filled out in 1900, and certificates of birth, marriage and death. The testimony was unchal-

lenged.
The three cousins who testified

U.S. Hijacker Given Life Imprisonment The Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - An aerospace engineer convicted in the attempted hijacking of a Continental Airlines jet has been sentenced to

life in prison. Victor Malasauskas, 44, was convicted in June of air piracy and was sentenced Monday. He had threatened to blow up the jet and several hostage passengers here on March 5. All the passengers escaped uninjured before he surrensaid they rarely saw their famous relative. But after he died, the 16 maternal cousins and five paternal cousins entered into an agreement to share the estate among them-

Two of the maternal cousins have since died, but their share of the estate would be given to their

Monday's hearing came amid reports from Los Angeles that a Cal-ifornia woman, Martha Graves, had discovered Hughes' will in a lock box belonging to her late boss, Earl Hightower. She said the document was placed in a briefcase that later was lost on a flight from California to Dallas. She was able to produce a photocopy, and the court asked the FBI to search for the missing luggage.

Monday's main witness was a certified genealogist, Mary L. Ulma, who was hired to research the family lineage of the maternal claimants. "I looked at several hundred, perhaps several thousand, different records," she said. "This family kept good records. They had to be pulled together, but they were good." 1980, in a succession of isolation

Acting on his information, according to official sources, police raided an apartment in Genoa and killed four Red Brigades guerrillas. including two members of the group's so-called "strategic direc-

torate." It was one of the greatest coups achieved against the Red Brigades in their 10-year history. But the murder of Roberto Peci frightened the Penitents, and now the government is under pressure to introduce urgent legislation to protect them and their families, and to offer more inducements to guerrillas who want to surrender.

Roberto Sandalo, after Patrizio Peci the most prominent terrorist defector, summed up the mood of the informers, who are kept far apart from the estimated 2,500 political criminals now in Italy's

crowded prisons.

The Red Brigades have won this battle by terrorizing us with that horrendous reprisal against Peci," Mr. Sandalo said in a message to L'Europeo magazine from his maximum-security prison cell.

Morale Boost

Mr. Sandalo, a former leader of the Prima Linea (Front Line) group, warned that he might refuse to appear at coming trials where he is to be the prosecution's chief witness: "I'm frightened for myself

and for my parents."

Interior Minister Virginio Rognoni is wary of making promises to the families that cannot be kept. Total protection is technically impossible," he said recently. The state will do everything it can."

A senior aide to Premier Giovanni Spadolini said that the government was hoping to raise the informers morale with measures that may be presented next month. The weakness of the current law offering deals to repentant guerrillas is that it applies only to those — like Patrizio Peci who give crucial information leading to arrests and back it up

with court evidence. The new proposals may offer a kind of amnesty to the small underground army involved in the periphery of political violence — such as those who provide false documents or safe apartments. Now, under the catch-all offense "membership in an armed band," they can be jailed for nine

Whatever is included in the draft legislation, it will certainly anger the families of the hundreds of people killed by political guerrillas in Italy during the last decade. And the government can expect a tough parliamentary battle with rightist parties who want to execute guerrillas, not pardon



What makes an airline human

With Pakistan International Airlines, it's just like coming home.

All great arrives are similar in many ways. The need for a high degree of professionalism, advanced technology, efficiency and renanitity are common to all. Few airlines achieve the truly highest standards because the one factor, above all others, which makes this possible is intangible. Ambience.

All kinds of everything.

Pakistan International Airlines is one such airline ... it's just ake coming home. When next you fly to America, Europe, the Middle East, Africa or Asia, fly Pakistan International Airlines.







Great people to fly with

Page 4 Wednesday, August 12, 1981 *

Journey to Plains

magnificent sense of occasion. He has been the unparalleled master of the dramatic moment in our day: from the time he expelled Egypt's small army of Russian advisers, to his extraordinary speech to the Israeli Knesset that launched the Camp David peace process, to his brave gesture in wel-coming personally the dying shah. In all this and more, Mr. Sadat has managed to revive in our clumsier era a style of world leadership distinctive for its continuing touches of gallantry. Last weekend, prior to leaving the United States, Mr. Sadat was at his most gal-

A more cautious statesman would have concluded his formal talks with a new U.S. president by attending the obligatory diplomatic receptions and heading home. Not Mr. Sadat. Instead, he led his official caravan southward from Washington to the Georgia village where his "friend Jimmy," the former president and architect of the Camp David accords, awaited him with public ceremonies and a private dinner. Quoting a German proverb, Mr. Sadat paid tribute to Mr. Carter not only as a peacemaker but as a person: "Friendship is the most delicious fruit in this

In their future talks, Mr. Sadat may succeed in constructing a comparable friendship with Ronald Reagan — another gregarious spirit — though neither that prospect nor the chances for an intimate Reagan-Begin friendship alone will determine the future of the

As president of Egypt, Anwar Sadat has region. Nor will Mr. Carter's predictable played his high-stake diplomatic role with a statement calling for successful conclusion of statement calling for successful conclusion of the Palestinian autonomy talks within the Camp David framework have any perceptible impact on the Reagan administration's approach. Despite that, Mr. Sadat may have reckoned that - at the very least - by renewing his ties with the former president, he would focus attention on the continuity of U.S. policy. That calculation alone, however, did not produce the intriguing detour to Plains, and conceiving of the trip merely as a bid for national advantage insults Mr. Sadat's singular understanding of modern his-

> Not since the early and unhappiest years of World War II, when Winston Churchill nudged Franklin Roosevelt successfully toward an Anglo-American alliance against Nazi Germany, has a foreign leader staked his future so boldly on the ability of the United States to reshape advantageously the military and political realities of his region. Although Anwar Sadat hardly leads his own country as a Jeffersonian democrat, he recognizes (as did Churchill in that earlier crisis) the importance of trying to influence U.S. foreign policy not only by identifying his aims with those of his "friend" in the White House (of whatever party), but also by keeping public support constant against all political mood swings. Constancy begets constancy. The only way to have a friend, Emerson wrote more than a century ago, is to be one.

> > THE WASHINGTON POST.

Is It Safe to Fly?

"It's like the movie 'Airplane,' " says one striking air controller. "The people up in the tower just aren't handling things very well." But that's not the view of Transportation Secretary Drew Lewis. "The airways have never been safer," he claims.

Who's to be believed? Both parties are trapped in a propaganda war for the public's sympathy and collaboration. If people fly with confidence, the controllers are hurt. If the country is frightened into paralysis, the union gains.

But President Reagan has a stake in both safety and veracity; the administration therefore would appear to be more credible on this crucial matter of safety. If it were to persuade people to fly while in fact the danger of flying increases, only a few incidents could wreck the president's strategy and a large amount of the presidential authority he has invested in it

So one trusts the president is cross-examining his advisers closely and hopes that he will have both the courage and the good sense to ground the nonessential traffic, like private planes, if the burden on the diminished force of traffic controllers becomes too great.

Thus far, there is no reliable evidence that air safety is being compromised. The striking controllers are grinding out press releases about "near-misses." And their compatriots in Canada, New Zealand and Europe grumble about the risks in U.S. air space — and have forced delays and rerouting of international flights. But they are partisan actors whose judgment in this situation is suspect.

The most knowledgeable group that in fact risks all upon its judgment takes to the sky every day. The airline pilots have yet to complain - or refuse to fly. Nor has safety been questioned by any of the career professionals in the Federal Aviation Administration, whose reputations are on the line.

The more troubling question is whether air travel can continue at acceptable levels and remain safe for the months and years it would take to train thousands of new controllers. At the moment, only about one-third of the normal number of controllers guides roughly three-fourths the usual number of commercial flights.

That is not as scary as the numbers suggest; in much of the country, the air space is not crowded and controlling it is largely perfunctory. And around 22 cities where the traffic is heaviest, flights have been sharply curtailed.

But can that pattern be safely sustained? After only one week of emergency duty, the available controllers have not begun to feel the strain or the shortage of replacements that a long contest would involve. The FAA acknowledges that the working controllers are putting in long hours of overtime. And at some point, even as the public grows peevish about the inconvenience of curtailed schedules and crowded planes, prudence might require yet further reductions in service.

So the severest test of the president's strong stand against this strike may still lie ahead. Even in hoping that the president will persuade the nation to bear with him in this confrontation, we hope also that he understands the necessity of accurately assessing the safety of air travel at every point. And if that safety requires further inconvenience, he should not hesitate to impose it.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Post-Party Blues

Even more quickly than many people expected, "the crisis" in Poland has arrived. This refers to the general dismay that, although the workers have successfully organized, the Communist Party has gone through a democratic transformation and fear of a Soviet military crackdown has receded, the country remains in a truly desperate condition. These achievements are climactic, historic: They have altered the quality of life in Poland and they have tremendous implications for events elsewhere. But they have not put food on the table or, yet, given Poland a governing structure. The letdown is acute.

Years of party mismanagement and a year of worker agitation have reduced economic performance cruelly, as reflected both in international credit-worthiness and in daily household supplies. In a sense, it is easier to deal with international creditors: if they want to get back their money (upwards of \$27 billion), they will have to reschedule Poland's debts somehow. Daily supplies, in the political here and now, are another matter. Meat is in short supply, rationed, expensive and found only at the end of long lines and the government is held responsible. People are going into the streets to protest, but in a spontaneous uncontrolled fashion, not under Solidarity's orderly aegis. The word anarchy is coming into use - Moscow's sweet revenge.

The government, including the party, accepts that something must be done but is so far concentrating on calls for austerity and is shrinking from the full-scale economic reforms that alone may offer some prospect of longer-term relief. Within Solidarity, a taste for reform is evident, but the leadership fears it may lose control of its basic constituency by asking the workers to accept the hardship and uncertainty of long-term sacrifice.

Officialdom and Solidarity are not so much antagonists as partners on a dance floor listening to different bands. The common specter hovering over them is not so much at the moment. Soviet intervention as the prospect of worker uprisings on the 1956, 1970 and 1976 models. But which of the partners would the workers be protesting against and which would respond, and how?

It is early, and harmful, to give up on the Poles, who have shown a courage and resourcefulness defying all conventional forecasts. The situation is not entirely bleak: a good harvest is due and food aid is coming, for instance. The quieter, slower skills of cooperation, planning and endurance are not unknown in Warsaw. Emotionally as well as politically, however, the country faces extraordinary demands. It is a time for faith in

THE WASHINGTON POST.

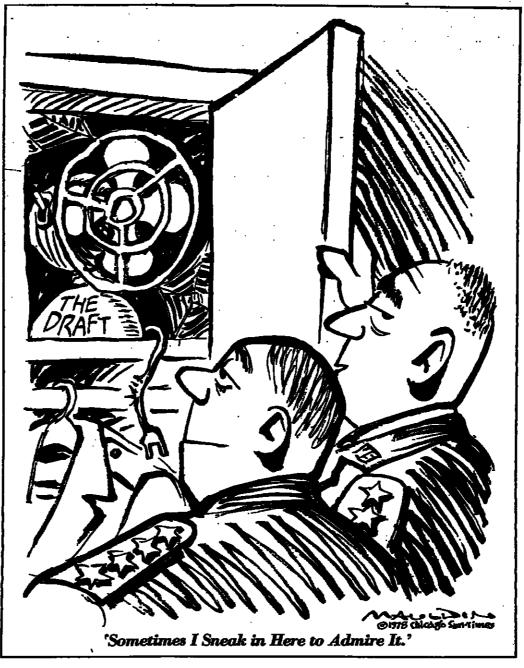
In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago August 12, 1906

WASHINGTON — The news that the Panama Canal Commission has decided to employ 1,500 Chinese coolies on canal work as an experiment has aroused the ire of Samuel Gompers, president of the American Federation of Labor, who has always fought any lessening of the Chinese exclusion. He regards the employment of Chinese in the Canal Zone as the opening wedge for their importation into the United States. Mr. Gompers asserts that Mr. Shontz, chairman of the canal commission, has deliberately broken faith with him. He says he protested long ago against the importation of coolies and Mr. Shontz told him emphatically he had no inten-

Fifty Years Ago August 12, 1931

WASHINGTON - Disturbances, which have continued sporadically throughout Cuba during the past two years, and which on Sunday resulted in a state of war being declared in the province of Havana, today reached such a climax in bombings and shootings that martial law was declared for the entire island. It is reported that the rebels, who have quietly assembled arms and munitions furnished by exiles in the United States and elsewhere, are rallying round to former President Mario Menocal to test seriously the strength of President Gerardo Machado's government. Gen. Menocal's decision to head the revolution, announced in leaflets broadcast around the island, has furnished a rallying point.



Alarms in the 'Silly Season'

By John Dornberg cism and inclination towards vio-

ray. Membership in it last year decreased by another 800 to 7,200.

headed by right-wing Munich pub-

lisher Gerhard Frey, which attracted 4,000 new active followers last

Frey's virulently rightist weekly Deutsche National Zeitung now

has a paid circulation of 100,000.

So much also for those figures. At first glance, of course, there is no relationship between the two

sets of statistics, other than their

coincidental disclosure at the

height of sour pickle time. One hopes and trusts there never will

But it is hardly alarmist to sug-gest a closer look. A cursory recol-lection of German history and a

Was the mass vote for the NPD

a sort of protest vote against the 1966 formation of the Christian and Social Democratic (CDU and SPD) "grand coalition" government which deprived the electorate of real alternatives? Or was it the

consequence of the 1966 and 1967

economic recession, which came as no less of a shock to complacent

and prosperity-accustomed West

Germans than the current one? And if so, what does this forebode

tween 1966 and 1969.

Yet, on the other hand, the NPD

lence among radical rightists."

MUNICH — It is Hampur-laubszeit — the main vaca-tion time — in West Germany, that happy annual hiams when both the governed and the gover-nors flee by the motorized multitudes from the stage and auditorium of politics.

For the media it coincides with Sauregurkenzeit — sour pickle time: those long summer weeks when, for lack of meatier fare, beadlines and newscasts feature noncontroversies over nonevents. It coincides with what Anglo-Sax-ons prefer to call "the silly sea-

Thus here, in West Germany's so-called "secret capital," the issue generating as much heat as the unprecedented spell of sunshine is the profusion of nude bathers populating the banks of the Isar Riv-er and the city's parks. Or rather, it is the Catholic Church Council's letter of protest to the lord mayor over the matter, and the council's stern demand that the chief guardian of public order and morality "do something" about this "bur-geoming nakedness." The mayor also being on vacation, his deputy now wishes he were, too.

Well, so much for the news from

Statistics But Sauregurkenzeit is also when the media turn to making consumerable news out of statistics, and two sets of figures released last week, ostensibly unrelated, proved to be rather sour pickles in-

Just how unrelated they will remain in the months and year or two ahead may cause concern to those who treat dry numbers like readings of a nation's pulse beat.

There, first of all, was the notunexpected announceme

Federal Bureau of Labor in Nuremberg that unemployment in July had increased by more than 120,000 to almost 1.25 million, an unprecedented midsummer rise that brought the West German jobless rate — now 5.3 percent — to its highest level since 1952.

Moreover, with the present recession continuing, possibly even deepening if one believes the more pessimistic economists, some 1.5 million persons will be out of work by the end of the year, perhaps as many as 1.7 million when seasonal influences take effect in winter.

Now, admittedly, those figures should be no cause for alarm, especially when compared with those in some other West European and industrialized countries, most no-tably Britain. But it would be prudent to remember that this is West Germany and that, moreover, un-employment is still a relatively new phenomenon here. Less than a decade ago, after all, open jobs outnumbered job seekers by two to one, a ratio that had been a fixture of West Germany's economy for

almost a quarter of a century.

So much for those statistics.

But then there was also Interior

Minister Gerhart Baum's annual report on political extremism, in which he disclosed that there had been a pronounced increase in po-litical radicalism and violence last year, particularly on the far right and Neo-Nazi end of the spectrum, and that the trend was a continuing one in 1981.

Thus, membership in rightist ex-tremist groups grew by 2,500 to 19,800 in 1980, and the number of such organizations increased from 69 to 75. Conversely, membership in radical leftists parties and asso-ciations, incluing the largest, the West German Communist Party, (DKP), continued a three-year drop and is now down to 64,700 from a 1978 high of 96,000.

The number of members in Neo-

Nazi groups and grouplets rose by 400 in 1980 to 1,800. Violent acts attributable to them, including 17 murders, numerous cases of arson and the bloody bombing attack on last year's Munich Oktoberfest, increased to 113, prompting Mr.
Baum to speak with "deep concern" about the "mounting fanati- of VOA's parent agency, the U.S. for the present and future as the economy continues to dip?

Granted, the figures fail to re-veal some otherwise hopeful signs. Of the 75 ultra-rightist groups, 34 have less than 20 members and only 13 have 250 or more. The National Democratic Party (NPD), which in the 1960s was represented in numerous state legislatures and in 1969 polled 1.4 million votes to come within seven-tenths of one percent of seating a bloc of 25 dep-uties in the Bundestag, is clearly in decline and organizational disarpresence of those foreigners. It ex-

xenophobic streak. of ultra-rightist violence last year had either an anti-foreign direction or undertone.

seems to have a successor in the German People's Union (DVU), memployment to reach British proportions later this year or early year, bringing its membership to more than 10,000. Moreover, Mr. next? There is no answer, of course. But it is one-very sour pickle to chew on in this Sauregurk-

eign "guest workers," accompa-nied by more than 2 million de-So must the brunt of radical rightist and Neo-Nazi propaganda these days, which is not so much anti-Semitic or adulatory of the Nazi past as it is focused on the

The majority of those 113 acts

Unemployment must be evaluat-

ed against the continuing presence in West Germany of 2 million for-

ploits the West Germans' strong

What would happen here were

Some Guidelines **If Draft Returns**

By Bernard Rostker

The writer was formerly director of the Selective Service System.

WASHINGTON — The call for a return to conscription can no longer be ignored. The latest polls, conducted early last month, show that by a margin of 59 to 33 percent, the American people favor a return to the draft. And no wonder: Many leading newspapers and national news magazines have written off the All-Volunteer Force (AVF) as a failure, and pronounced the draft a panacea for all of the personnel ills

of the military.
Unfortunately, media exposes of the real or perceived faults of the AVF include almost nothing about how a draft would work, how conscription would correct the ills of the AVF or how the military would have to adjust to a force of would have to adjust to a force of conscripts. Such an examination is not a defense of the AVF. If the nation is to change the way it mans its armed forces, it should understand not only the failings of the existing system, but also how an alternative might improve the situation and what new problems may ation and what new problems may develop.

As currently constituted, Selective Service is not designed to cor-rect the problems of the AVF. The reforms of the past decade and current efforts to revitalize the system provide a firm manpower mobilization capability. Such changes as the national lottery for a single prime age group eliminate many problems of the Vietnam era and improve the fairness of any future draft. However, these reforms were directed at considerations of individual equity, not the correction of such systemic personnel problems as skill shortages. Current procedures, which rely upon random selection to help ensure fairness, reduce the discretionary ability to obtain specific skills or provide capabilities that may be needed in the AVF.

Over the past seven years, the Army has averaged more than 97 percent of its quantitative goal for new male enlistees. This goal has averaged about 142,000 per year. Even in the Army's poorest year, fiscal 1979, it still recruited 86 percent of its goal.

If the Army continues to enlist

men at the current rate, and the need for military personnel does not substantially increase, the draft might have to provide no more than 10 percent of the Army's new male soldiers. As such, the draft would do little to change the profile of today's military accessions, unless we altered current policies to restrict severely the number of volunteers, decrease pay to make the military less attractive or exclude previously acceptable individuals by raising physical and mental standards. latest (FY 81) recruiting results, shows the impact of various alter-

The past has shown that the American people will not accept

conscription unless it is perceived as fair. A system that selects as few as 1 in 100 20-year-old males could be perceived as arbitrary, even if technically fair.

Yet, if 90 percent of the force continued to be volunteer, fewer than 1 in 100 men would be inducted. If the system turned away acceptable volunteers, or raised standards to exclude certain classes of people, it might lose the sup-

port of the public.

Current efforts to improve quality raise questions of fairness if applied to a draft system based upon random selection. The law now imposes a limit on the proportion of men in the lowest acceptable men-tal category (Category IV) who volunteer or could be drafted.

If the law were not changed, Selective Service would have to administer a dual system — one lot-tery list for persons in Category IV, and another for those scoring higher on written tests. Such a dual system would surely be criticized for creating a favored class in the lowest mental category.

In short, the draft may do little to affect the quality of the force, and it could be perceived to impose heavy demands on only an unlucky few. It is not the panacea the critics of the AVF are looking

The military would also have to adapt to a return of conscription.
Under current Selective Service procedures, the draft population would consist solely of men in their 20th year. This has implica-tions for both the maturity of the force and the skills that new people bring.

Another more basic change concerns motivation. A fundamental truth of the AVF is that, at least at the beginning of an enlister's ca-reer, he wants to be in the military. This is not necessarily true of a conscript. In an AVF, some enlistees may conceal drug use or homosexuality. Under conscrip-tion, a draftee may seek to fabri-cate such disqualifying factors.

Revolving Door

If the military continues a liber-"for-the-good-of-the-service" discharge program for "ineffec-tive" personnel, as it has under the AVF, the draft might quickly turn into a revolving door, with only the unaware and unsophisticated remaining. Even for the military, the draft is no panacea.

The draft deserves serious examination as an alternative to the AVF. Up to this point, little attention has focused on the type of draft that might be needed, or to an analysis of its strengths and

After full consideration, it may well turn out that the nation should return to conscription. made on the strengths of the draft, not the weakness of the AVF, lest we find that we have traded one

bad policy for another. 01981, The Washington Post

On Legalizing Aliens in U.S.

are told, as if banishing the

that controls must be placed upon them because of the continuing

high unemployment in the United

As diverse as are their opinions

on unemployment, inflation, the

business cycle and economic growth, no economist has ever vouchsafed this solution. Such

conomists as John Kenneth Gal-

braith have suggested the opposite, that immigration promotes an ex-

Jobs Dry Up

If the need for controls on illegal aliens is uncertain, the effective-ness of the methods intended to

control them is even more dubious.

tience in prosecuting and jailing aliens who cross the border illegal-

ly. Their imprisonment has not deterred even those who have

pansion in the economy.

By David Carliner

The author, an attorney specializing in immigration matters, is chair-man of the Immigration and Na-tionality Committee of the Adminis-tration Law Section, American Bar illegal aliens would be the cure,

quick glimpse at what has tran-spired in England in recent months should be justification enough. And by "German history" one WASHINGTON — The curneed not necessarily imply Hitler's rise to power in a time of mass un-W rent debate over the control of illegal aliens borders less on a employment. A more recent era crisis than it does, distantly, on will do: the sudden and spectacu-lar climb of the ultra-rightist NPD in state and national elections behysteria, a not-unfamiliar emotion in the dealings of the United States Consider

That if the number of illegal aliens in the United States is six million, the attorney general's maxi-mum estimate, the total is roughly 2.5 percent of the U.S. population of 225 million, hardly of crisis pro-

That although there is neither certainty nor unaminity among population experts as to the optimum number of people for the United States, the "birth dearth" in the 1970s is likely to result in

Letters.

From the VOA

In his article on the Voice of America, (IHT, Ang. 6) Washington Post staff writer Charles Fenyvesi has strung a collection of old grievances, grudges, and gossip together with some serious problem. lems and has produced a bad dis-tortion of the VOA. That is unfortuante, because Mr. Fenyvesi has done a disservice to hundreds of dedicated broadcasters who provide an international radio news service that is second to none. The efforts and skills of VOA's journalists, linguists, and specialists who produce radio broadcasts in 39 languages have resulted in attracting 80 million regular listeners worldwide. Those 80 million listeners to VOA would appear to disa-

As Mr. Fenyvesi notes, I am the senior career professional at the Voice of America. I returned to VOA 18 months ago after almost a decade away. Unlike Mr. Fenyvesi, I found an organization whose employees continue to manifest a level of professional commitment that, despite many problems, can serve as a model for any equivalent group, in or out of government.

Urgent problems do exist. These are not hidden. Nor, as your writer suggests, are they spoken in whispers for fear of retaliation. On the contrary. The new director of the Voice of America, James B. Conkling, an experienced profes-sional broadcast executive, and Charles Z. Wick, the new director

International Communication Agency, have from the moment of their arrival devoted their atten-tion to the problems of resources, personnel and morale.

Just as importantly, the Reagan administration has provided the managers at VOA clear encourage ment to embark on new plans and programs to modernize and up-grade VOA's technical capabilities.

The new leadership has pledged, as well, to insure that VOA adheres to the letter and spirit of its con-gressionally legislated charter. It is that law — the charter — which defines VOA's program mission and the framework for VOA's fu-

WILLIAM HARATUNIAN, Deputy Director, Voice of America.

It is suggested that if employers are forbidden to hire illegal aliens, their jobs will dry up and that this will deter the underfed and unemployed from other countries from coming here. One need only look to the expe-

served time in jail from repeating the offense, much less those who have never been caught. If the threat of jail for illegal border crossers has not worked, how likely is it that even a vain search for employment will keep the starving

but enterprising Mexican at home?
Moreover, his search for a job
need not be fruitless. The most rigorous proposal requires that he obtain a national identity card. Will this be hard to get? All that is needed is a birth certificate showing birth in the United States, easiavailable from any coun-

So, too, for the "counterfeit-re-sistant" Social Security card and, 100, for the "work authorization number," suggested by someone with a touch of the comic, to be

serious labor shortages in the comverified by an employer whose only responsibility would be to make a toll-free telephone call to a government agency, presumably for an instant answer!

The truth is that none of these

systems will work. The explanation for the legislative package of 1) employer sanctions, 2) a worker identification system, and 3) amnesty for the illegal alien is political. The opinion polls show that 91 percent of the American people want something to be done. Up-rooting the six million illegal aliens already established in the United States is impossible. So legalize them and deter the future illegals. One does not need to be cynical to know that the legislative package is intended merely to give the appearance of solving a problem for

which there are no easy answers. However, the absence of a solu tion for the immigration problem does not mean the legislative proposals will not have other con quences. The requirement of proof for authority to work would bring a qualitative change in the life- and work-style of all Americans. All of us, not just the illegal aliens, will be required to prove that we are authorized under the law to accept employment.

American Look

The proposal for a government-issued universal work identifier will hobble millions of people in search of jobs: Those who can't prove birth in the United States, those whose need for a job is more urgent than is the response of the government processor. The impact upon those Americans who are thought to "look or speak foreign" will be especially great. Employers who will not risk the employment of an illegal alien will hire only those who look "American." Congress will do well to forgo a

burdensome but simple-minded solution to the problem of the migratory movement of people from

one country to another \$1981, The Washington Post.

Publisher

Executive Editor

Editor

Deputy Editor

Chief Editorial Writer

Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney

Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Katharine Graham Co-Chairmen

International Recold Telleman, S.A. Im. caperal de 1,380,000 F. R.C. Paris No. 71 B 2112. 179/131., evc. Candro de Gambo, 2623 Novally-mu-Scine. 765. 767: 12453. 764s. 1872H Standal, Para Collec Herrald, Paris Deverance de la publicament Waller N. Hospe. U.S. substruction gaine 5233 yieldy Sciond clean posting paul et long Listen Cop. N.Y. 119(0) of 1942 Listenschausel Herald Telleman. All mights received. Communication No. 24 231

General Manager. Ann. Allan. Latons. 244 Bennera. General Manager, Asia: Alam Letter, 24-34 Hermeny Road, Room 1907, Hong Rong, Tel. 5-22 St 12-9 Teles: 61170 HTTHE HTT

Robert K. McCabe Stephen Klaidman

Lee W. Huebner

Philip M. Foisie

Walter N. Wells

Roland Pinson René Bondy Francois Desmaisons Richard H. Morgan

Associate Publisher Director of Finance Director of Circulation Director of Advertising

tion of allowing a single Chinese to land.

Tests Show They Could Help Diagnose Diseases

New York Times Service.

MINNEAPOLIS — If you need.

hammer some nails, the best ne to do it may be at 3 p.m. If m're running a 50-yard dash, su'll probably do it fastest at 4 m. If you're about to have a aby, chances are you'll go into law around midnight.

In fact, practically every system the body - from the blood, th its rising and falling concenations of iron, hormones and inction-fighting cells, to the body mperature, heartbeat and blood essure - has its own thythmat may fluctuate over a period of conds, minutes, hours, days, seks, months or years, according research here that promises to ange present approaches to diagisis and treatment, and perhaps aching, travel and work sched-

es as well. Studies at the University of innesota show that, far from ing a pseudoscientific fiction, biogical rhythms can influence suspublity to disease, response to erapy, and performance on a ide variety of mental and physi-

The research, which now inlves cooperative studies with scitists in several other states and untries, has raised serious quesns about the adequacy of cur-it diagnostic techniques and aument schedules, the safety and oductivity of shift work and the sdom of typical American meal

Tipping the Scale

"From the timing of a meal to administration of an anti-canr drug, working with the body's ythms can tip the scale between alth and disease, even between rvival and death," according to rs. Franz Halberg and Andrew algren of the university's Chrobiology Laboratories.

Their studies in this fast-grow-g field are not to be confused birthdate-based piorhythms," which claim that a erson's good and bad days are redetermined in cycles counted om the day of birth. Although immercially successful, these orhythms have no foundation in ientific fact.

Chronobiological studies also tallenge the long-standing biolog-al concept of homeostasis. This olds that the body normally mintains constant internal condions irrespective of the environ-tent and that fluctuations in body metions are minimal in extent ad of trivial significance. In fact, according to Dr. Hal-

erg, fluctuations can be both draratic and highly meaningful, and ilure to take them into account xuld lead to misdiagnosis or miseatment of an illness. It could so result in conflicting or inaccutte research findings in such stud-

By Kevin Klose

ose who do stay behind, slovenly

1ys of collectivized agriculture

ve deeply croded age-old con-rns for the nation's land and the

Low birthrates and the exodus

nce World War II from hamlets

ittered across vast areas of cen-

d and northern Russia and west-

1 Siberia — the "deaf places" of

viet literature - have brought

vere personnel shortages in key

The country is struggling, with

xed success, to overcome the

ps by increased mechanization.
hile the nation grew in populaa by 20.7 million, to 262.4 miln, in the period from 1970 to

79, the rural population declined 6 percent, to 98.8 million, the

Urbanization has been intensi-

at further in the past decade by

ambitious government program

force the abandonment of thou-

ads of ancestral peasant com-

mities and collect their residents

new farm towns where life is

pposed to be more efficient and

These human factors have blung-

ultibillion-ruble drive to improve

viet agriculture despite new in-ntives to private farming and

Il continue to affect it for dec-

es to come. Roy Medvedev, the

arxist historian, put the problem

is way: "The migration has

apped the countryside of the

ast ambitious, and most energet-

young men and women, and left bind less productive elements."

Mr. Medvedev said that by seek-

3 to duplicate industrialized at schedules, the collective

tms, averaging about 16,000 res (6,400 hectares), and the vast

tte farms of about 40,000 acres

canot respond to the peculiar eds of farming — which require rong decisions and quick execu-

n depending on weather, soil

d other changing conditions. So-

n attempts at industrialized hog d cattle production have fallen

short of goals partly because of

At the same time, rigid control

m above restricts farm directors

d what crops to raise.

President Leonid I. Brezhnev's

Drive Blunted

unty it nurtures.

ricultural areas.

79 census shows.

ienable.

- 111

ies, for example, as tests of a take weeks to settle down. When drug's effectiveness and side ef-body rhythms are disorganized, an

fection-fighting white cells in the blood may have daily thythmic changes as great as 50 percent; levels of blood hormones may vary by 80 percent and blood pressure readings by 20 percent. A treatment that, as a side effect, suppresses white blood cells may increase the risk of infection if given at one time but not at another.

No Moster Clock

Further, the studies indicate. there is no master "biological clock" that regulates the various rhythms. Nor are the cycles solely activity-sleep pattern.

Rather, rhythms arise spontaneously from within living organisms and are often synchronized with environmental cycles, probably through the "switchboard" in a part of the brain called the superchiasmatic nucleus, or SCN. But even in the darkest caves, rhythms persist, and leaves removed from plants and kept in the dark maintain cycles of carbon dioxide pro-

According to Dr. Halberg, the founder of human chronobiology, who coined the term "circadian rhythm" (meaning having a cycle of about a day), "Internal rhythms most likely evolved first and Homo sapiens imposed on the en-vironment the rhythms that origi-

Dr. Halberg believes that body thythms synchronized to environmental cycles offer a survival advantage, better enabling animals and humans to find food and

mates and avoid predators. The different rhythms under investigation involve everything from chemicals in individual cells to the functions of complex organ systems. Even the timing of births has been shown to have a distinct rhythm, with twice as many womgoing into labor at midnight as at moon. There are also daily rhythms in the ability to remember a lesson, perform manual tasks or add columns of numbers, although the cycles tend to differ somewhat in different people.

Integrated Pattern

Usually, the various internal rhythms are integrated, allowing the body to function like a welloiled machine. However, the integrated pattern can be readily disrupted by such factors as a change in sleep or eating patterns, incipi-ent illness, jet travel or shifts in ex-

posure to daylight.
Once disturbed, the rhythms coherent new pattern, with some

Keeping Ivan Down on Collective Farm

Becomes Impossible for Soviet Leaders

State Farm, for

Washington Post Service the imadequate general plans and country peace. Instead, he drawn up for their settlements," the Communist Party paper reported, "The 23rd Party Congress to down on the farm, and for State Farm, for example, boasts

two secondary and five eight-year

schools, a hotel, a shopping center. a parking garage, 184 kilometers of paved farm roads and additional

housing, and it will soon have a

130-bed hospital as well. The

farm's director was reprimanded

for taking such arbitrary initiative.

Yet no one will deny that the set-tlement is one of the finest in the

virgin lands."
With primitive living standards,

stark isolation and mind-dulling

work, rural life can take on suffo-

cating dimensions that drive away

Grimness of Life

These conditions are seldom

seen by foreign correspondents

shown model farms on official

tours, but private conversations

with farm workers and other Rus-

sians leave little doubt as to the

things, said a Muscovite who spent

years working on nearby farms: Fifth and drunkenness. You sim-

A professional man who worked

as a Young Communist on a cen-tral Russian farm said: "The mo-

rality is this: Theft from the state

is not considered a crime. The only

crimes are house theft and physical

violence." His words are borne out

by endless Soviet press accounts of

thievery from state stockpiles.
Feodor Abramov, a 61-year-old
anthor, writes of village themes.
He was born in Verkola, a hamlet

set in the hish grasslands near Ar-

1979, died Monday following a

cerebral hemorrhage. Mr. Dimitriou was Cyprus' min-

ister of commerce and industry for

ply cannot imagine this world."

Farm life is plagued by two

grimness of life.

all but the hardiest or slowest.

take it upon themselves to revamp nights," deep forests, settled life

the inadequate general plans and country peace. Instead, he drawn up for their settlements," wrote in an outraged letter to Prav-

individual's ability to function is For example, the numbers of in- likely to be compromised, as happens, for example, in jet lag or when work shifts change abruptly.

The principles of chronobiology are currently being applied to improve drug and radiation therapy in cancer patients.

"Chronotherapy" studies in animals in Dr. Halberg's laboratory at the University of Minnesota Medical School have shown that, depending on when an anti-cancer drug is administered, the animals may be killed by the side effects or cured by its benefits. They also showed that the same dose of alcohol that kills 85 percent of the anidetermined by environmental in-fluences, such as the daily cycle of light and dark or an individual's only 5 percent if given 12 hours

"Proper timing of drug doses can mean a doubling in the surviv-al rate," Dr. Halberg said in an interview.

Results in India

In a study by Lawrence E. Scheving at the University of Arkansas, timing of combination chemotherapy that took cellular rhythms into account led to a six-fold greater survival among leukemic mice than the traditional treatment schedule. In India, radiation therapy in 40 patients with head and neck cancer resulted in faster disappearance of the cancer if the radiation was given when the tu-mor reached the maximum point in its daily temperature cycle.

Dr. Halberg's studies have shown that "a calorie is not the same calorie at breakfast and at dinner." A 2,000-calorie meal that results in a weight loss when eaten at breakfast for one week, as the only meal of the day, can produce weight gain if eaten at suppertime instead, he said. He also showed that carbohydrates are burned faster when consumed in the

Although rhythms in internal body functions, like blood pressure, were first noted a century ago, not until the computer age did it become feasible to analyze millions of measurements, screen out the "noise" and discern the cycles of various physiological activities. Now, with the development of small computers for use in homes, offices and schools, Dr. Halberg views self-monitoring of several "indicator" rhythms, such as blood pressure and body temperature, as a potentially useful tool to detect early signs of disease.

He believes that self-monitoring of various rhythms will be a key to preventive medicine, allowing individuals to detect their own imtake several weeks to form a pending health problems. In addition to a standard medical record. rhythms adjusting to the new people would have a "chronore-schedule within a day while others cord," Dr. Halberg suggested.

Untilled Fields

While the state paid millions in wages and subsidies, he wrote, the

fields went untilled and choked

with weeds, the cows starved,

drunks and idlers clogged the

state-farm payroll, packs of stray

dogs roamed the streets, trash-littered the lovely Pinega River

and Verkola's streets, and the

young lazed at home while their

Under the resettlement program, thousands of such tiny ham-

lets are to be abandoned as "fu-

tureless" in the vast Non-Black-

miles (4,800 kilometers) across

northern Russia from the Polish

From 1976 to 1980, 170,000

families were to be moved to big-

ger town centers to shorten trans-

portation lines, consolidate ser-

vices and stem emigration by mak-

Backing up the program was the centerpiece of the Brezhnev agri-

cultural policies for 1976-80, a

huge attempt to reclaim 29 million

acres of swamps and parched soil

that give the region its distinctive name, and to increase harvests.

Both programs are in deep trouble.

Last year, only half of the 5.6 million acres to be readied that year for cultivation were tillable. The grain harvest was 20 million

tons in 1980, the same as the 1971-

75 average instead of the 60-per-cent increase that Moscow's plan-

ners had said would help justify

the expense. Milk production was

border to western Siberia.

ing country life more urban.

parents shirked work.

Theo Adam sings for drinks in Salzburg production of "Baal."

Cerha's 'Baal' Premiered At the Salzburg Festival

By David Stevens

International Herold Tribune ALZBURG — "Baal." Brecht's Sexuberant and chaotic first play, has been brought to the operatic stage by the Austrian composer Friedrich Cerha in a arge-scale work that has just had its world premiere at the Salzburg Festival — an event resonant with echoes of Alban Berg.
Cerha, 55, has until recently

been best known as a composer of instrumental works, as a peda-gogue, and as co-founder and conductor of a Vienna concert series devoted to the performance of "new music" from postwar serial-ism on. His reputation was largely a local one until he was revealed three years ago as the man entrusted with the completion of Berg's second opera, "Lulu," a painstaking job for which he has been widely praised.

If, in Cerha's first opera, the self-effacement seems to continue. with Berg's Wozzeck and Lulu as omnipresent godparents of Cerha's Baal, that can hardly be surprising. Berg casts a long shadow for any contemporary operatic composer, and particularly for one as imbued in the Viennese tradition as Cerha.

Five Versions of Play

The composer is responsible for his own libretto, for which he drew on Brecht's five versions of the play. The play tells the story of an anti-social, vagabond poet who spends much of his time singing for drinks in taverns, a totally amoral creature of instincts, a ruthless womanizer, yet not with-out moments of tenderness and a love of nature. His headlong decline climaxes when he kills his friend Ekart in a tavern and, fleeing the police, dies among woodcutters in the forest

The young Brecht of "Baal" owed more than a little to Büchner and Wedekind, whose free-wheeling plays provided Berg with the material for "Wozzeck" and "Lulu." But while Berg provided himself with taut librettos, Cerha has been more accepting of Brecht's loose construction, with 25 more or less brief scenes divided into two parts making up an evening that runs well over three

hours.
Both theatrically and musically it is a drawing on tradition rather than avant-garde questing that dominates "Baal." Its dramatic structure recalls "Wozzeck," with its sequence of short scenes linked by orchestral bridges, as do some juxtapositions such as a quick cut Earth Zone stretching about 3,000 from the killing of Ekart to a tacky dance hall scene, and the death of Baal followed by a final scene in

ductor, the latter supported sympathetically and impeccably by the which two woodcutters laconically ENO orchestra, tempting a rediscuss the event. Cerha uses every kind of vocal viewer to superlatives, and certainly suggesting in the case of Miss Gray mother example of a singer, utterance that the past offers from speaking to singing, and employs a large variety of musical forms by no means a beginner, finding in only occasionally of serial con-struction — including such musical one role the revelation and fulfillment of her potential. events as a passacaglia, a fugue, a foxtrot, and the closed melodic forms used mainly for the Brechtian ballads that exist as songs in the play. It is in the rich orchestral texture - a large standard orchestra with expanded wind and per-

tions of "Laht." Will Go to Vienna

cussion groups and special instru-

ments such as organ, accordion,

saxophone, jazz trumpet - that

"Baal" most summons up recollec-

In a musical world that has been notably thin in the creation of new works for the operatic repertory, this well crafted work, recognizably the product of a rich musical heritage, seems certain to find a place in the repertory of theaters big enough to cope with its demds. It is scheduled to go from Salzburg to Vienna and will have its West German premiere in Darmstadt early next month.

But this "Baal" also groans un-der several handicaps. The title role is virtually the only role; next to Baal himself no one counts, certainly none of his many women, who remain shadowy characters. And Baal is so thoroughly repugnant a person that, despite a prodi-gious appetite for life he never evokes compassion. And in swallowing Brecht more or less whole, Cerha has produced a work of daunting length, one that flags seriously in the second part, during which a growing orchestral grayness saps its dramatic power.

Death comes none too soon. The hero of the Salzburg production was the baritone Theo Adam, onstage almost constantly as Baal, delivering a bravura per-formance of boozy, vulgar flamboyance, all the more impressive for its being a highly uncharac-teristic employment for this digni-fied artist. Helmut Berger-Tuna was shaggily amiable as Baal's friend Ekart; Marjana Lipovsek, Gabriele Sima and Emily Rawlins were the trio of feminine victims: Martha Mödl, a onetime Isolde, turned in a telling vignette as Baal's long-suffering mother, as did the Burgtheater veteran Paul Hoffmann in the speaking role of a prison priest. Almost 50 other

Otto Schenk's staging in the

Christoph von Dobnanyi consecurity, drawing rich and transcomplex musical apparatus under admirable control.

By Henry Pleasants

International Herald Tribune

in prospect that the English National Opera's new production of "Tristan and Isolde" would be

most notable for the Isolde of Lin-

da Esther Gray and the conducting

of Reginald Goodall, if only be-

cause both were known quantities. and known to be exceptionally

her first Isolde with the Welsh Na-

tional Opera two seasons ago un-

der Goodall. The production was

brought to London last season,

and established her as a singer and

singing actress to be reckoned with. Goodall is to Wagner in Brit-

ain what Hans Knappertsbusch

used to be in Germany and Aus-

tria, and his approach to Wagner is

strikingly and rewardingly remini-

scent of Knappertsbusch's, espe-

cially his affinity with the spacious layout of Wagner's musical and

And so it proved at Saturday

night's premiere at the Coliseum,

with both the Isolde and the con-

dramatic structures.

ONDON -- It appeared likely

challenge.

His wife has divorced him for his persistent promiscuity and he is estranged from their teen-age son, a priggish youngster. The former wife, who bears him abiding affection, comes back to comfort and nurse him and to fornicate with him, too, while the son, at first disgusted with his father's bad con-

duct and cheap trickeries, only stays on when he learns of his threatening doom. The portrait of the Broadway Soviet Ban Is Seen small roles were divided among a dozen hard-working performers. In Singer's Absence

Kleines Festspielhaus was more effective in the crowd scenes than in its direction of individuals. There was little differentiation among the women, and the homosexu attraction between Baal and Ekart was hardly noticeable. Rolf Langenfass designed a series of rather flatly realistic cutaway sets that rolled efficiently on and off from

ducted with an impressive, relaxed parent playing from the Vienna Philharmonic and keeping the

theatrical meeting places and hos-pitals and a few visions of the Great White Way's nighttime elec-These inserts lend the static original some bounce with their quick changes and physical agita-tion, but thematically the scenario is faithful to its source — and more's the pity for the source Slade's play is in the category of sick comedy in that it deals rather cheerfully with an actor's agent who, informed that he is fatally ill, is seized with panic as he tries to put his private affairs in last-min-

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

International Herald Tribune

DARIS - "Tribute," the play

for Jack Lemmon, has been

opened up in its screen edition. To

its one-set traffic has been append-

ed a travelogue of Manhattan's

tric advertising.

ute orde

could stand improvements.

He is a showy wastrel, a good-time Charlie, reckless, debonair in

the manner of his tawdry world,

ever ready with a snappy wisecrack be the situation trivial or grave. It

is grave now and he steels himself

as far as possible to face the grim

is accurate, but though

The Associated Press

opera singers charged Tuesday that "political reasons" were be-

hind the failure of Soviet mezzo

soprano Elena Obrazisova to ap-

pear in Verdi's "Aida" at the Vero-

Giuseppe Zecchillo, a former baritone and secretary of the un-

ion, claimed the singer was

blocked from traveling to Italy by

Soviet authorities because Rudolf

Nureyey, the dancer who defected

from the Soviet Union in 1961, is

Obrazisova was replaced by an

Opera

English National's 'Isolde' Is a Treasure

and appallingly taxing role there

was not a tone, right up to the high

C's, that did not communicate a

sense of joy in its making and in-

tures, attitudes and facial expres-

sion. An Isolde to be treasured in

cally than he looked in the first

two acts, and came into his own

third. Felicity Palmer, a soprano.

was vocally miscast as Brangaene. Norman Bailey was a stalwart Kurwenal. The mellow richness of

Gwynne Howell's bass relieved the

tedium of King Mark's garrulous

ration by the veterans Glen Byam

Shaw and John Blatchley, leaves

much to be desired, most conspic-

uously Hayden Griffen's basic set,

serving first - and tolerably - as

the upward sweeping prow of Tris-

tan's ship, then in the second act as something looking like the slope

of a ski jump — leaving the lovers at the point of takeoff with not a

suggestion of bower, branch or

even a bench — and finally as

The production itself, a collabo-

in the tribulations of the

so appearing at the arena.

Italian singer, Bruna Baglioni.

na Arena on Saturday.

MILAN - The Italian union of

that Bernard Slade designed

Lee Remick comforts Jack Lemmon in film "Tribute."

Slade has drawn it recognizably if with a tendency toward caricature, he has been incapable of extending its dimensions and elevating his subject to tragic size. As presented, picture is one of a hollow wretch with a trace of surface likability who has been plunged into a plight with which he is unable to cope. A painful case certainly, but lacking any sense of grandeur. However, as William Dean Howells observed, Americans prefer tragedies with happy endings and there is a bow to the box office to dispel the gathering gloom.

The ailing publicist, initially defiant, is persuaded to undergo drastic hospital treatment. His ghastly ordeals, which he meets with a brave grin, are recorded in a set of stills snapped by his photographer son. He emerges from his doctors' hands if not totally restored to health at least sufficiently improved to attend a testimonial ceremony hosted by his clients, poker pals and colleagues and reuniting him with his hesitant son, who recites his corny jocosities from memory.

Jack Lemmon is a farceur of skill and the role is tailored to his talents. He has exactly the proper style for its delivery, making the most of the Broadway bons mots, the insouciance with which the flashy fellow counters embarrassments, and allowing a peek at the concealed distress that motivates his occasional fits of exasperation

longboat, a damned odd refuge for

As for "Tristan and Isolde" in

English, in Andrew Porter's new

gaene. Wagner into English won't

'Tribute' Is Largely a Lemmon Show and dread. Lee Remick as the de-voted former wife, Robby Benson as the distrustful son and Colleen Dewhurst as a doctor who hauls him kicking and screaming to a hospital aid in rounding out the picture, but the film is largely a one-man show. On the whole, with its relieving excursions from a single room, it is a better show than it was in stage form. Bob Clark's direction rescues it from threatening monotony, providing it with swift pace and pictorial variety.

"Tribute" is at the Saint-Germain Huchette and the Gaumont Colisée in English.

A recent magazine carried a photograph of Isabelie Adjani wearing a trench coat. The accompanying caption inquired whether she is not the new Garbo. The trench coat looked suspiciously like the one Garbo were in "A Woman of Affairs," but otherwise the two in no way resemble each other either in features or histrionically.

The new Adjani film, "L'Année prochaine si tout va bien" is mough to call a strike on moviego-

It is not the material that is at fault, though it is scarcely fresh. A moony, spineless and not particularly attractive young man has got his girlfriend pregnant and quakes at the thought of being swallowed up by the workaday system he de-tests. The mother-to-be is of stronger character and. foresecing that with a childish, lazy bushand she will soon have two babies in her care, she nevertheless gets him to the altar and into the bourgeois world.

Adjani is a perfectly competent comedienne, but as written her role supplies her with no range. She should have demanded that it be given more substance. The director, Jean-Loup Hubert, seems in doubt whether the script is slapstick, farce or social comedy and resorts to comic-strip dramaturgy with the intrusion of the prospective in-laws when the disputes, separations and reunions of the couple run out of gasoline. It is, alas, a rather typical specimen of latter-day French screen entertain-

DIAMONDS

YOUR BEST BUY

ordering direct from Antwerp the world's most important cuthamond market. Give diamonds to the ones you love, buy for investment, for your enjoyment, Wire another to her price had

Joachim Goldenstein diamantexport Established 1928 Pelikaanstraat 62, B-2000 Antwerp Belgium - Tel: Q 31 34.07.51. Telex: 71779 syl b.

at the Diamond Club Bldg Gold Nedal 136365 :956 **6-36866**

spire sympathetic joy in the listentranslation, well, one caught a word or a syllable here and there. er. And there was corresponding most rarely from Isolde and Bransovereignty in the bearing, ges-

the ailing Tristan.

Suffice it to say that in this long what appeared to be a beached

Tenor's Debut in Role Not all else in this production was cut from the same cloth. Alberto Remedios, taking on Tristan for the first time, sang more heroi-

ESTABLISHMENT

FOR IRON AND STEEL GOODS

AREA OF SOUTHERN AUSTRIA

20,000 sq.m. plant premises in industrial zone, own

rolled steel, structural steels and industrial metal prod-

household goods and tools.

Write to Cipher 44–129,289, Publicitas, P.O. Box, CH-8021 Zurich, Switzerland.

WORLDWIDE ENTERTAINMENT

homily.



ELYSEE LINCOLN (english subtitles) TRUFFAUT'S THE LAST METRO

Watch for this feature es erș

MONDAY. WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

LEADING, PRIVATE WHOLESALE

FOR SALE

railway trunk-line. Large-scale warehouse according to latest concepts for

Affiliated retail outlet in central city location, hardware,

PARIS



Columnies on rage Z Col. 6) lice said.

Trade & For viable international projects, R.E., Bus. Expension, Working Capital, Start-ups, Stand-by Letters of Credits Trends

nternationally in the marketing of 3 "non-food" products, conceived to a large distribution and with

a high added value (providing thus attractive margins) an entire new and original concep (allowing to rapidly occupy an exclusive and leading position in thei market segment)

These products belong to the follow ing families: a. mosquito repeller

mouth care

 skin cream Already tested techniques of P.R., advertising and sales promotion will supproducts and each of them will benefi

of a proper budget for each market.

Markets still available are: France, Germany, Italy, U.S., Israe

for the mosquito repeller Germany, Italy, Benelux, U.S. for the mouth care France, Germany, Switzerland

Benelux, Italy for the skin cream If you feel that. AS AN EXCLUSIVE AGENT OR A KEY-DISTRIBUTOR, you could participate to the growt

of one or more products an open market, please write MAILBUS OF TAT Rue Van Eyck straat, 52, 1050 Brussels,

BELGIUM.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS **OPPORTUNITIES**

CAPITAL AVAILABLE

BROKERS INVITED

\$500,000 Minimum
Also excellent U.S. and Foreign
investment appartunities available.

(Said Investments backed by Interna

VENTURE CAPITAL CONSULTANTS

16311 Ventura Blvd., Suite 999, Encino, California 91436, U.S.A. Telax: 651355 VENCAP LSA

U.S.A. (213) 789-0422.

RENT AN OFFICE at one of Zunct, simust representative addresses reception-desk itelephone

RENT A SERVICE

factoring accounting

Klausstrasse 19

CH-8034 Zurich

Telex 57059 ftz,

administration telex

FINANCE

ZURICH

conference-room

and Bank Guarantees Availab

Appears every WEDNESDAY To place an advertisement contact our office in your country thated in classified adventisemental or

Max Ferrero. 181. Ave. Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex. France.

Tel.: 747.12.65. Telex: 613595,

arges Hit Boat in Obio The Associated Press INCINNATI - A 15-foot moboat adrift was hit and amped by a string of barges ear-Tuesday on the Ohio River, and

ee persons were presumed

OBITUARIES

how they can spend their money about three years. He also served several terms as chairman of the "In order to meet people's Cyprus Chamber of Commerce eds, some farm administrators and was chairman of the Cyprus Development Bank.

Sir Aign Lascelles

LONDON (AP) - Sir Alan Lascelles, 94, private secretary to four British sovereigns, died Monday at Kensington Palace, family death notices said Tuesday. Sir

From Cyprus to U.S., Dead at 61 NICOSIA — Nicos G. Dimitriou, 61, Cypriot ambassador to the United States from 1974 to the Un

Anna Alexandrovna Evreinov PARIS (IHT) — Anna Alexandrovna Evreinov, 81, widow of the Russian playwright Nikolai Evreinov, died Saturday after a short illness. Mrs. Evreinov was a member of Sergei Diaghilev's ballet corps in St. Petersburg, an actress, author and, after she and her husband emigrated to France in 1925,

a Christian Science reader.

TEL AVIV (AP) - Itzhak Nissim, 85, former Sephardic chief rabbi of Israel and president of the Supreme Rabbinate, died Sunday

changel, a place he says should be down 10 percent from 1979, and a paradise, with its summer "white meat production fell by 5 percent. Nicos G. Dimitriou, Former Envoy

Itzhak Nissim

97 AARF 1.24
17 AAMF 1.11
18 AAM 1.12
18 AAM 1.11
18 A

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 11

194 Benduk of 143 Benduk of 154 Benduk of 155 Benduk o

 $\frac{1}{1}$ $\frac{1}$

18 DE PB 2.75
88 DE PB 2.75
88 DE PB 2.75
88 DE PB 2.75
1314 Det P PZ 2.81
1314 Det PB PZ 2.81
1315 Det PB

27% GMAILS 1.40

2.40 (MAIC) 2.40

2.40 (MAIC) 2.40

2.40 (MAIC) 2.40

2.41 (MAIC) 2 79½ 6½ HAMW
21% 17 lockW 2.20
21% 17 lockW 2.20
21% 175½ Holican
21% 185½ Holican
22% Hollifs 1.20
23% Hollifs 1.20
23% Hollifs 1.20
23% 15½ Hollifs 1.20
23% 15½ Hollifs 1.20
23% 15½ Hollifs 1.20
23% 15½ Hollifs 2.20
23% 15½ Hollifs 2.20
23% 15½ Horrisk .40
23% 25½ 15½ Horrisk .40
23% 25½ 15½ Horrisk .20
23% 15½ Hollifs 2.24
23% 15½ Hollifs 2.24
23% 15½ Hollifs 3.24
23%

STITION OF THE ST

1975年 1975年 1977年 1977

Caterpillar Tractor Co.

has acquired the assets constituting the

Solar Turbines International Division

International Harvester Company

We acted as financial advisor to Caterpillar Tractor Co. in this transaction.

Goldman, Sachs & Co.

New York Boston Chicago Dallas Detroit Houston Los Angeles Memphis Miami Philadelphia St. Louis San Francisco London Tokyo Zurich



INTERNATIONAL -- Herald Tribune-

Page 7. Wednesday, August 12, 1981 **

BUSINESS NEWS BRIEFS NYSE Prices

Indonesia Reports Gas Find in Samatra

JAKARTA — Pertamina, the Indonesian state petroleum company, Rate Hopes aid it had discovered big gas deposits in South Sumatra.

Company Director Yudo Sumbono said the deposits are estimated to

ontain some 785 billion cubic feet in two formations near Baturaja, 150 ilometers (93.2 miles) southwest of the provincial capital of Palembang. The Baturaja formation is 102 meters (336.6 feet) thick and the Talang that formation nearby is 26 meters (85.8 feet) thick. The deposits also ontain about 240 billion barrels of condensate, he added.

Motorola to Expand Semiconductor Plant

LONDON — Motorola Inc.'s British subsidiary said Tuesday it plans o invest some £60 million over the next four years to expand its semionductor plant at East Kilbride, Scotland.

The company said it plans to add 100,000 square feet of space to its xisting 150,000-square-foot plant, which opened in 1971. The expansion ill raise Motorola's capacity for silicon-water processing and make the lant one of the group's largest semiconductor facilities in Europe.

Sumitomo Chemical Expects Sales Decline

TOKYO - Sumitomo Chemical Co. said it expects sales for the year nding Dec. 31 to fall about 5 percent to 640 billion yen (\$2.7 billion) ecause of sluggish domestic demand for petrochemical products.

The company made the sales projection in reporting an 82.5-percent rop in after-tax profit for the first half (see Company Reports). Sumito10 said it was unable to predict profit for the full year but had no plans change its dividend. Operating losses resulted from higher oil prices in yen terms due to the arrency's depreciation against the dollar, weak demand for petrochemists and a decline in fertilizer export sales, Sumitomo said. But these

isses more than offset by income from portfolio sales to produce the

Calvi Cleared to Buy Nonvoting Rizzoli Stake

MILAN - The Italian Treasury Ministry has authorized Oberto Cali's Banco Ambrosiano group to take a 40-percent interest in the Rizzoli ublishing house but limited the group's participation to nonvoting

It was not immediately known if La Centrale, the main holding comany of the Banco Ambrosiano group, would go ahead with its planned 0-billion-lire (\$32-million) investment in Rizzoli as the Treasury action fectively deprives it of any managerial rights.

Last month, Mr. Calvi was convicted of illegally exporting funds in he mid-1970s and received a four-year suspended sentence. The takewer bid had also strirred controversy because the names of both Mr. 'alvi and Angelo Rizzoli, publishing house chairman, had been linked to Masonic lodge that is under investigation as a possible criminal associ-

Eurobond Volume Gains; World Bank, EIB in Mart

COMPANY REPORTS

Revenue and profits, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated

36. 1.12

19**99** 1,700. 75.5 2.51

1988 1,540. 17,08 1,22 1989 3,000. 31,11 2,19

CURRENCY RATES

derbank exchange rates for August 11, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

157138 - 5,1776 157138 - 5,1776 157138 - 1,243,71

STREET HICKET 12,23
Josephene von 226,50
Konnette dieuw 4,256
Janico, Joseph 2,365
Part, Horse 47,70
Fall, Meso M.A.
Part, McCase 67,70
South rivel 1,265
5,33.0. 1,708

0.25 2.378 9.17415 2.027 9.00 2.027 9.00 0.0271 6.352 4.9625 2.24427 7.2727

6.54 111,00° 14,312 -4,551 49,77 0,371 229,94°

0.1594 N.A. 0.2147 0.2718

Australian 5 0.0073 sufrien schilling 18.05 sigles fin: franc 45.55

1,2352 9,6575 4,655 41,75 5,965

United States

2nd Quar.

LONDON — The World Bank aunched a \$290-million, two-part arobond, lead manager Salomon brothers International reported

iter-tax profit it said.

nesday. One tranche, with a maturity of we years, is for \$210 million, is-ued at par bearing a coupon of 16 ercent. The second is a sevenear, \$80-million issue carrying the ime coupon and pricing, they id. Salomon Brothers Interna-

onal is expected to lead manage e issue. Continental Illinois Overseas mance has launched a \$100-milon Eurobond with warrants. ead manager Continental Illinois .td. said the three-year bond is uaranteed by the parent company continental Illinois Corp. and car-

1981 1,500. 114,7 3,73

no Chemicol

anada

chase a separate series of five-year, zero-compon bonds which will be priced to yield 1414 percent.

Ontario Hydro is expected to launch a \$150-million, 10-year band bearing a coupon of 16 percent issued at par, market sources-said. Shell Canada is also expected to tap the market with a \$100-million, 10-year offering bearing a coupon of 15% percent and priced est a discount of 99% to lift the yield to 15.8 percent.

Meanwhile Caisse Centrale de Cooperation Economique is offer-ing \$100 million of floating rate notes, guaranteed by the French government, with interest set at the sor-month London interbank offered rate, market sources said.

In the Deutsche mark sector, the es a fixed coupon of 14% percent and is priced at 99% to yield 14.86 ercent.

Each bond carries two 12-month arrants enabling holders to pur-

124.0 14.3 0.61

1,190. 39.1 3.84 1981 2,400. 126.2 9.76

Gambi 1981 2,800.0 144.0 1,74 1981 11,420.0

8. 8.F. \$.F.

6.7. 129.45

1.7615 — 19.109

10.10° 40.99° 116.73°

10.10° 20.157 575.61

2.357 6.357 0.457

2.16.77 14.656° 277.45'

2.76.77 14.656° 277.45'

2.76.77 14.656° 277.45'

2.76.77 14.656° 277.45'

2.76.77 14.656° 277.45'

Squity.

5497 Simperore S
25015 S. Alfricon road
25014 S. Kiryem was
25072 Security pession
2505 Talwars
2505 Talwars
2505 Talwars
2505 Talwars
2505 Talwars
2505 Talwars

1980 812.5

32.57 0.69 1980 3.010. 124.73 2.57

2,700.0 121.0 1.46

1980 10,770.0 640.0 7.74

35.20 5.215 31.77 14.3195 156.87 0.1246 76.26

Advance on

NEW YORK - New York Stock Exchange prices closed higher in active trading Tuesday, boosted by hopes that interest rates may start to decline.

Analysts said investors, who had been skeptical that interest rates would soon ease, were heartened when several banks lowered their broker loans rates. Chemical Bank cut its broker loan rate to 19 percent, while Chase Manhattan and Manufacturers Hanover reduced theirs to 19%. The broker loan rate is often a precursor to movements in the prime rate.

The Dow Jones industrial average gained 5.62 points, as advances led declines by about 880 to 590 and volume rose to around 52.6 million shares from 38.4 million

Utility Average Up The federal funds rate, another

key interest rate, was also lower, down to 17% percent most of the day from a close of 1814 percent

The Dow Jones utility average gained about 2.70 points Tuesday and analysis said that index's strength could also indicate interest rates are about to ease.

Among interest-rate sensitive is-sues, J.P. Morgan gained 1¼ to 58, Citibank % to 26%, Chase Man-hattan 1% to 53%, Pacific Gas & Electric 1/2 to 23% and Texas Utilities % to 21%. A block of 416,400 Texas Utilities shares

traded at that price.

Energy and natural resource stocks continued to show gains, aided by takeover speculation, the possibility that natural-gas price controls will be removed and the OPEC ministers meeting scheduled for next week.

On the active list, Texaco added 1% to 38%, Mobil % to 31%, Occidental Petroleum % to 29%. Exxon 1/4 to 351/2 and Cities Service 2 to 64.

Among firms identified with natural gas, United Energy Re-sources rose 11/2 to 50, Panhandle Eastern Pipeline 1% to 39%, Transco 3% to 48% and Washington Gas 2% to 40. AT&T added 14 to 59% in active

trading. The Justice Department may end its antitrust lawsuit against the company.

IBM gained % to 58% on reports that it plans to enter the

home computer market. Of the existing home computer makers, Tandy fell 11/2 to 31/2 and Commodore 1% to 41%. SmithKline won support. The company said it received permis-

sion to market its Tagamet antiulcer drug in Japan. In other corporate news, McDermott said its shareholders approved an increase in the numof authorized shares to 150

million from 60 million. It did not

say what it would do with the ad-Standard Oil of California said est in Amax Inc. It listed four alternatives: selling the interest, exchanging the stock for Amax assets of comparable value, or increasing its Amax stock position, or retaining the 20 percent.

U.S. Buoys Foreign Shipyards

By Thomas W. Lippman Weshington Post Service

WASHINGTON - In a break with a half century of policy, Congress has anthorized ship operators of the U.S. merchant marine to acquire new vessels in foreign shipyards and still be eligible for federal subsidies to operate them.

The landmark legislation, which was part of the

1982 budget approved last month, dealt a psychological and financial blow to the sagging U.S. commercial shippards but delighted the equallytroubled merchant fleet operators. It involves relatively small amounts of money and only a tiny percentage of the country's waterborne commerce, but it has enormous implications for the

future of U.S. maritime policy.

"It's a very major step," said a Congressional aide who monitored the bill. "It's the first step toward cutting the umbilical cord between federal programs that aid the shipyards and federal programs that aid the fleet." That "umbilical cord." created by the 1936 Merchant Marine Act, has until now made federal subsidies for building and operating merchant ships available only for ships constructed in U.S. yards.

With sales, workloads and employment in U.S. shipyards declining, the yards opposed the change and succeeded in limiting its scope. But the ship operators convinced Congress that they should be allowed to reap the economic and technological

advantages of ordering ships abroad.

In effect, Congress accepted the argument of the merchant fleet operators that their industry, in which more than half the companies have gone out of business in the past decade, needed more help than the shipyards, which may gain in naval construction under the Reagan administration what they lose in merchant contracts.

"It's the most significant thing that has happened to the American merchant marine in vears,"said Albert E. May, executive vice president of the Council of American Flag Ship Opera-tors. "We would prefer to build in the U.S., and we have done so," he said, "but there has been a technological revolution in the shipping industry and we can't afford to subsdize the yards."

Edwin M. Hood, president of the Shipbuilders Council of America, the yards' trade association, told his members before Congress acted that adoption of the revised subsidy formula would "have critical bearing on on future market oppor-

tunities for important segments of the U.S. shipbuilding industry. Moreover, in today's circumstances, it pits operator against builder."

Afterward passage, he said the measure was only adopted because it was contained in the budget bill, not in a separate piece of legislation. If the bill "had gone to the floor in the traditional manner," he said, "this provision would have been struck, because Congress has always beaten

Most U.S. flag commercial vessels are not subsidized. Ships used in domestic coastal trade and on inland waterways, and in offshore oil traffic. are shielded by law from foreign competition and therefore not eligible for subsidy. Most of the approximately 500 U.S. flag vessels in the international merchant marine traffic, however, are subsidized in four ways.

The Federal Maritime Administration provides construction subsidies to compensate for the higher cost of building in U.S. yards. It also provides operating subsidies, budgeted at \$417 million for the 1982 fiscal year, for the life of the vessel, to meet the higher cost of using U.S. crews. The gov-ernment also provides federally-guaranteed loans to finance shipbuilding, reducing the cost of borrowing, and grants tax deferrals on revenues that are plowed back into construction.

Construction Subsidies Cut

In its budget legislation, Congress eliminated construction subsidies for 1982 and assumed that they would be minimal in subsequent years. Since subsidized carriers are required to replace their vessels periodically, however, Congress authorized them for the next two years to order ships abroad.

"Vessels constructed, reconstructed or modified pursuant to this section." the law says, "shall be deemed to have been United States built for the purposes of this title."

It is not clear how many vessels will actually built abroad and introduced into U.S.-flag service as a result, because neither the loan guarantees nor the tax-deferral benefits will be available to foreign built ships. Transportation Secteretary Drew Lewis will be able to propose changes in existing regulations to offer loan guarantees, but the shipyard operators persuaded the House Ways and Means Committee to assert jurisdiction over the tax-deferral benefits, thus denying them to the

AT&T Suit Seen Ending if Bill Advances

By Robert D. Hershey Jr.

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - In a further indication of the administration's desire to end the government's antitrust case against American Telephone & Telegraph, the Justice Department's chief antitrust enforcer has said the suit would be dropped as soon as a telecommunications deregulation bill is "pretty

well along" in Congress.

The antitrust chief, Assistant Attorney General William Baxter, acknowledged at a news conference Monday that his statement represented a further retreat from his vow to prosecute the AT&T "to the eyeballs."

In late July, he had asked a federal judge to suspend the sevenmonth-old antitrust trial so as not to obstruct congressional consideration of the telecommunications bill. At that time, he had said the administration would drop the suit if the legislation were passed. The judge refused to suspend the trial. Mr. Baxter said that the deregu-

two key amendments sought by the administration. And he added that the antitrust case would be kept alive until there was assurance of the passage of the legislation by Congress.

The Justice Department's amendments both involve what Mr. Baxter described as "the crosssubsidization problem." One is intended to prevent AT&T from using money from its monopoly operation, regulated telephone ser-vice, to undermine competitors in other areas, such as equipment making or computer-to-computer data transmissions, that AT&T would be allowed to enter for the

The other amendment aims a putting carriers that compete with AT&T's Long Lines division, which provides long-distance service, on an equal footing with AT&T in their relations with the company's subsidiaries.

first time.

A House subcommittee is studying competition in the telecommunications industry and does not expect to draft its legislation until perhaps early October. One legislative aide said it seemed likely that the House would still be wrestling with its version of the bill into hand, is expected to bring its measure to the floor when Congress returns next month.

The antitrust suit, if won by the Justice Department, would require AT&T to divest itself of its local operating telephone companies and of its manufacturing arm, Western Electric Co. The legisla-tive approach, which AT&T has

seem to be quite likely that a legis-lative solution is attainable with a high degree of finality and resolution for the industry in a much shorter period of time than a judi-

was somewhat unpalatable, he accepted it "in exchange for speed" in removing uncertainty from the industry. Many have said that the uncertainty had raised the industry's capital costs. He denied that the reversal was a result of pressure from the White House.

On antitrust policy in general, Mr. Baxter disputed suggestions that the division had injected new uncertainties into which kinds of mergers would be challenged and which would not.

Although the Reagan adminis-tration has stressed that it worries about vertical combinations — in different levels of manufacturing activity - only to the extent that they may affect horizontal combinations -- competition at the same level - Mr. Baxter said the best guide to policy was in the cases brought over the last several years.

In his first public comment on Mobil's unsuccessful bid to take over Conoco. Mr. Baxter also said that he would not have ruled out the merger simply on the issue of size. He said the real issue would have been potential competition since the two oil companies "face off against each other" in so many

Mobil lost out to Du Pont last week in the bidding for Conoco, in large part because of uncertainty how the Justice Department might rule on the antitrust issues

set in the Irish Sea.

Dome to Offer Stock For Rest of Hudson's

CALGARY — Dome Petroleum said Tuesday it will offer convertible preferred stock valued at about 1.8 billion Canadian dollars (\$1.5 billion) for the 47.1 percent of Hudson's Bay Oil & Gas Co. it

does not already own.

Dome acquired 52.9 percent of the common stock of Hudson's Bay Oil & Gas from Conoco Inc. on June 1, in exchange for 22 million Conoco shares and \$245 million in cash — a total considera-tion of about 2 billion Canadian dollars.

Tuesday's offer is to exchange one Dome convertible preferred share with a stated price of 50 Canadian dollars for each share outstanding of Hudson's Bay Oil & Gas — roughly equivalent to the

\$41.70 per share paid to Conoco. The dividend and the rate at which the preferred stock may be converted into common shares will be set in a few weeks. Dome said. There are about 35.8 million common shares outstanding of Hud-son's Bay Oil, Dome said.

It said it was making the announcement in response to speculation regarding the minority holders of Hudson's Bay Oil.

The largest single remaining shareholder of Hudson's Bay Oil. besides Dome, is Hudson's Bay Co., controlled by the Thomson group, with about 16.5 percent.

The Dome move had been widely anticipated by analysts who speculated that Hudson's Bay Oil's cash flow would be useful to Dome, which faces a heavy debt load as a result of the original takeover.

However, Hudson's Bay Oil has successfully bid more than 200 million Canadian dollars for 63 percent of Cyprus Anvil Mining Co. The board of Cyprus Anvil has recommended acceptance of the offer, and Hudson's Bay said it was making a follow-up offer for the remainder of Cyprus Anvil's shares, at the same price of 44.25 Canadian dollars a share.

Hudson's Bay shares was trading actively at midsession Tuesday the Toronto Stock Exchange at 45.375 Canadian dollars, up 2625 dollars. Dome Petroleum was trading at 23 dollars, up 75 cents.

Robert Reid, an oil analyst with Mcleod Young Weir, noted that Dome's new offer of preferred stock will dilute its stock. He said that, based on a coupon rate of 9 percent to 10 percent, the new pre-ferred stock could cost Dome 150 million to 200 million Canadian dollars in dividends a year.

OPEC Secretariat Confirms Meeting

VIENNA — OPEC's secretariat confirmed Tuesday that the organization's oil ministers will meet in Geneva on Aug. 19.

The majority have agreed to attend, and we are going to have a meeting," said Hamid Zaheri, an OPEC spokesman. The gathering - which will last one or two days - would take the form of a consultative meeting without a specific agenda, but the ministers could turn it into an extraordinary price

Hudson's Bay Oil officials were not immediately available for com-

ment. A recent research report by Richardson Securities of Canada said Hudson's Bay Oil "has one of the largest inventories of undeveloped land in western Canada. This is thought to provide substantial exploration and development potential for the company.

According to recent company statements, Hudson's Bay Oil participated last year in the drilling of 750 wells, with approximately 75 percent completed as oil or gas producers. The company is active in 10 countries and recently characterized Indonesia as among its most promising areas for explora-

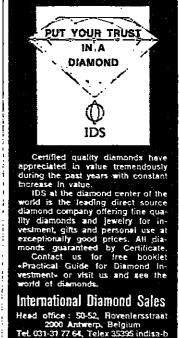
Dollar Off; Rates Slip

Reuers
NEW YORK -- The U.S. dollar was weaker in quiet midsession trading Tuesday, largely reflecting an easing in U.S. interest rates, dealers said.

The federal funds rate, for example, held steady at 17% percent, up slightly from an opening 174 percent but below Monday's average effective rate

of 18.11 percent. The dollar was quoted at around 2.5545 Deutsche marks at midsession, compared with an opening 2,5604 and Mon-day's close at 2,5740. The currency was quoted at around 2.1888 Swiss francs at midday, against 2.1930 at the opening. and at 235.62 yen, against 236.10. Sterling gained to \$1.7795 from \$1.7778.

In London, gold closed near-ly \$10 higher at \$405 an ounce.



LONDON: Inn on the Park Hamilton Place - Park Lane London W1 - Tel. 01-409 1844

isle of Man

IBM's Personal Computer To Be Introduced Today

NEW YORK - International Business Machines is expected to unveil its entries in the personal computer market Wednesday.

The nascent home-computer market is currently dominated by smaller makers, such as Tandy Corp.'s Radio Shack, Apple Com-puter Inc. and Commodore International Ltd. Despite the threat to their business, competitors say IBM's entry might actually help the whole industry.

"The presence of IBM will take away the sting of saying that per-sonal computers are just a fad,"

says a Hewlett Packard spokes-man.

Industry sources speculate that IBM may offer several personal computers, ranging from a stripped-down \$1,200 machine to one starting at \$4,000 and offering color graphics.

IBM is expected to adopt ag-ressive selling techniques far different from its usual method of using highly trained salesmen to concentrate on a relatively few major

Competitors are still guessing about IBM's pricing strategy.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

described as workable, would set rules for AT&T operations, but would stop short of divestiture. Mr. Baxter said he had changed his mind on the divestiture suit because of the developments on Capitol Hill. "I have changed my position in that I could see workable solutions coming out of a legislative process," he declared. "It does

Mr. Baxter said that, while this

l'reasure As an off-shore British holiday resort, the Isle of Man is a gem Point of Aure

As an international centre for tax efficient savings schemes, it's equally attractive. With a scheduled flight time from London of only an hour and twenty minutes - and a mere fifty minutes from Manchester it has good international communications. It boasts over a thousand years of political and economic stability. And it levies no tax on interest earned on deposits of non-residents. Moreover, as the island's leading bank. we can offer you the opportunity to make deposits in any of the world's major Kirk Michael currencies and thus profit from high interest rates - whenever and wherever they may occur. If you'd like to know more about the Isle of Man's tax advantages, and how we and our locally based Trustee Company can help you make the dien most of them, complete this map and return it to our Head Office at 7/16 2 Athol Street,

Douglas, Isle of Man. In turn, we'll send you our guide to Treasure Island.

A member of the National Westminster Bank Group

"Tel:15mgla-3981 Televio27071

Pirelli Financial Services Company N.V. U.S. \$35,000,000

Revolving Credit Facility

arranged and managed by S. G. Warburg & Co. Ltd.

provided by

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas Banco di Roma – London Branch Deutsche Bank Citibank (Channel Islands) Compagnie Financière Luxembourg

Limited Helaba Luxembourg Hessische Landesbank International S.A.

Société des Banques S. G. Warburg et Leu S.A.

Banque de Paris et des Pays-Bas

Sanpaolo Bank (Bahamas)

Limited

July, 1981

Japan in Major Effort to Secure Uranium

By Toshio Kojima

Resters
TOKYO — Japan has launched a major search for uranium in Australia and Africa as part of an effort to reduce its dependence on

oil for energy.

Now the third largest nuclear energy consumer in the non-Communist world after the United States and France, Japan wants to develop an independent nuclear fuel cycle from fuel production and enrichment to reprocessing, a government spokesman said.

Japan imports most of the natural uranium for its 22 reactors from the United States, France, Britain, Australia and South Afri-ca. But without the necessary technology to process the ore, Japan relies on the United States and France for uranium enrichment.

The government said earlier this year it hoped to more than double the number of reactors by 1990. The plan, along with increased use of coal, envisages reducing Japan's dependence on imported oil for its energy needs to below 50 percent by 1990.

Japan's semi-official Power Reactor and Nuclear Fuel Development Corp. said it and 15 groups of private Japanese firms were looking for uranium in Australia and in such African countries. tries as Gabon, Mali, Niger and

If successful, the companies plan to invest independently or jointly with local or third country interests to develop the deposits

Independent Production Sought To Supply Nuclear Power Needs

for export to Japan, a corporation

One group, the Overseas Uranium Resources Development Co. (OURD), has been mining uranium ore since 1978 in Niger with France's nuclear fuel corporation, Cogema, the Niger mining re-sources corporation, Onarem, and the Spanish uranium corporation.

OURD last year imported 43 percent of the 2,200 tons of uranium produced there for Japan's 10 major power companies after enrichment in France.

A recently-established joint ven-ture involving Japan, Australia, West Germany and Sweden is due to start mining ore in October about 200 kilometers (120 miles) east of Darwin in Australia's northern territory.

The joint venture, Energy Resources of Australia, has already completed a refinery plant with an annual capacity of 3,300 tons of uranium, a spokesman said.

The Japan-Uranium Resources Development Co., the Japanese partner, will import 1,000 tons a year pending conclusion of negoti-ations between Tokyo and Canberra on a nuclear safeguard pact, he

The spokesman for the Japanese

company, formed last year by the Kansai, Kyushu and Shikoku electric companies and the trading

house C. Itoh, said most of the uranium from the venture would be enriched in the United States.

For W. Germany

COLOGNE — West Germany's trade surplus is likely to rise given the level of orders being received from abroad and increased competitiveness of West German ex-ports, the federal association of berman banks said Tuesday.

The association said exports have been growing faster in volume than imports since the beginning of the year. But it said it does not expect a rapid improvement since world trade will show little

real growth this year.

West Germany had a trade surplus of 6.54 billion Deutsche marks in second quarter of 1981 against a deficit of 195 million DM in the first quarter and a surplus of 1.67 billion DM in the second quarter of 1980.

come from Australia's Yilgan region, 900 kilometers (560 miles) east of Perth.

Japanese companies have so far contracted to import 196,000 tons of uranium for use by the early 1990s, and industry sources said this could be increased by more than 130,000 tons over the next two decades.

On Japan's efforts to develop be enriched in the United States.

Japanese nuclear power officials said they expected to complete a pilot plant in Japan later this year. The plant will have centrifuge separation equipment.

The General Energy Council, which advises the Ministry of International Trade and Industry.

ernational Trade and Industry, recently called for the building of a demonstration enrichment plant as a step towards having commercial enrichment plants by 1990. It also called for Japan to have the capability of enriching 30 percent of its requirements by the year 2000.

MITI said a new organization would probably be formed by the end of this year to build and operate the demonstration plant under

ate the demonstration plant under the direction of the ministry and Japan's atomic energy committee. In a related move, three compa-nies — Mitsubishi Heavy Indus-tries, Hitachi and Toshiba — have agreed in principle to establish un-der MITI guidance a joint compa-

ny to manufacture equipment for nuclear enrichment plants. MITI said the three companies were expected to establish the new company, with government financial aid, next year.

BAUME & MERCIER GENEVE 1830 Piran Model registered water-The Jeweler you cannot miss ENDAVATRID

Via V. Veneto 187 Tel. 49 38 09 Roma

'S INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY

Prestigious Omners of Sport/ Entertainment/ Real Estate Company in Fastest Growing Metropolitan Market in United States Seek Corporate or Individual Investment Partner (s) with Minimum Net Worth of \$15 Million



Qualified interests, write in confidence to

California Partners.

3001 RedHill Ave., Building 4, #106, Costa Mesa, CA 92626

IC Industries sets new growth records for first six months. By design.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME For the quarter and six months ended June 30, 1981 compared with the same periods for 1980							
(U.S. Dollars in millions except per common share amounts)	·			Months E June 30	hs Ended 30		
	1981	1980	%Change	1981	1980	%Change	
Sales and Revenues	\$1,045	\$1,029	1.3	\$2,057	\$2,002	2.8	
Net Income	\$ 25.2	\$ 23.0	9.6	\$ 48.3	S 45.5	6.2	
Income per Common Share	\$ 1.16	S 1.06	9.4	\$ 2.21	S 2.10	5.2	

IC Industries achieved record sales, net income and net income per common share for the first six months

Compared with results for the first half of 1980, net income increased over 6 percent to \$48.3 million on a 3 percent increase in sales to \$2.057 billion. Income per common share improved 5 percent to a record \$2.21

Strong performances were turned in by four of the Company's six principal business units - Pet, the Illinois Central Gulf Railroad, Midas and soft drink operations.

Consumer products income up 59 percent.

Combined pre-tax income of consumer product companies totalled S51 million, a 59 percent increase over the first six months of last year. The record income was achieved on a 6.5 percent improvement in sales to \$1.055 billion.

Pet Incorporated - led by Old El Paso Mexican foods, Whitman's confections, Laura Scudder's snack foods and Pet bakery products - produced \$20 million in pre-tax income, double that of a year ago.

Soft drink operations, principally Pepsi-Cola bottling in eight Midwestern states, had \$13.7 million in pre-tax income, 20 percent ahead of last year. On the strength of second quarter

results, Midas reached first half pre-tax income of \$4.8 million, compared with a \$2.5 million loss for the same period in 1980. Earnings for the international system of 1,400 Midas Automotive Shops were well ahead of 1980 and losses from Midas vehicles have been reduced two-thirds from a year ago.

Hussmann Corporation, a world leader in food store refrigeration equipment, overcame a weak first quarter to reach \$12.5 million in pre-tax income for the six months, about the same as last year.

Railroad achieves 35 percent increase in income.

Despite a seven-week coal strike. the Illinois Central Gulf posted a record \$36.9 million in Railroad Activities pre-tax income for the six months. up 35 percent.

The ICG is making the most of reduced government regulation by eliminating unproductive track and with innovations in service. It helped negotiate and is shipping the first contract sale of Illinois coal for export to Europe - as fuel for the cement industry in Spain.

Improving performance by Abex Corporation.

Reflecting a continuing low level of industrial activity in the economy. Abex pre-tax income for the first half declined 46 percent to \$23 million.

However, in the second quarter, Abex Automotive Products showed strong improvement over 1980 and earnings by the Cast Products and Fluid Power groups almost equalled

those of a year ago.

For all of IC Industries, its program of balanced diversification is working. In spite of uncertain economic conditions affecting certain lines of business, sales and earnings continue to improve.

If you would like to know more about our design for growth, write: IC Industries, Inc., European Office, 55, ch. Moise-Duboule. CH-1209 Geneva, Switzerland.

IC Industries

Growth by design.

Diversified in six business units: Abex, Pet, Hussmann, Pepsi-Cola General Bottlers, Midas, Illinois Central Gulf Railroad.

NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 11 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

Eurocurrency Interest Rates

Floating Rate Notes

Swiss D-Mark Franc 12 % - 12 % 8 % - 8 % 12 % - 12 % 8 % - 8 % 12 % - 12 % 9 % - 9 % 12 % - 12 % 8 % - 9 %

Banks

European Stock Markets August 11, 1981

	(Closing prices in local currencies)								
	Amsterdam		K.H.D. Kloeckner Krupp Linde Lutthansa	211.00 50.00 211.00 345.50 59.00	208.00 50.00 208.00 341.50 57.20	liaisider LaRinos Montedis Ofiveiti Pirelli	979.00 280.00 177.00 3,030.00 1,250.00	991.00 288.00 18 <u>7.25</u> 2.075.00 3,250.00	
	ACF Holding	26.30	83.50 24.10	MAN	232.40	277.00 155.50	Snic Visco	785.00	820.00
	Albert Helin	7A 40	77.00 307.50	Monnesmon Metallgesell.	158.00 295.00	155.50 204.00	BCI Index : 20	6.76	
	Algembank AMEV	307.00 88.30 53.00	307.50 87.50	Muench, Ruck	490.00	296.00 490.00	Previous : 277	,26	
	Amrobank	53,00	87.50 52.80	Neckermonn Preussoo	108,00 207.00	107 RA			
	A'Dam Rub Boskolis	4.15 71.40	.4.05 73.10	RWE.new	166.50	203.09 166.30 293.00	l p	aris	
	Bredero	146.00 52.50	146.00	Schering Slemens	292.00 227.50	293.00 226.10	, <u>*</u>	AL 13	
	Buertsmann T Caland Hide	38.70	52.00 38.40	Thyssen	69.00	47.30		Close	Prev.
	Eisevier Ennic	100.00 132.00	100.00	Verte Veba	203.50 142.70	203,00	Air Liquide Alsthom Ati.	477,00 102,10	Prev. 489.00 102.20
	Fokker	49.00	129.30 49.00 65.00	VEW	116.50	67.30 203.00 140.30 116.50	Av_Dossoult	560,00	550.00
	Gist Brocodes Heineken	63.60 47.30		Volkswegen	151.70	151.20	Boncuire (C.) Blc	141.10 529.00	142.80 528.00
	HLV.A.	45.50 18.00	47.60 65.00	Słomen Index: Previous : 104	104.15		Bouvoues	880.00	890.00
	Hoogovens Nagrden	18.00 29.40	18.00				BSN-GD Carrelour	1,063.00 1,670.00	1,070,00 1,695,00
	KLM	108.00	29,40 111,80	T as	-d^-		CCF	118.20	179.80
	Nat. Nedder Neddloyd	114,00 150,50	112.80 147.00		ıdon		Club Mediter	489.00 724.10	500.00 125.50
-	Oce Vender G	106,00	105.60	1	Close	Grev	Creusot Loire	45.90	47.20
	OGEM Pokhoed	5.70 44.00	5.70	Allied Brew AA Cp	0.75 512%	Prev. 0.72Vz	Dumez Ecux (C Gie)	1.205.00 272.00	1,210.00 275.10
	Philips	23,80	24.00	l Anelo-Am	5129 <u>6</u> 0.81 <i>V</i> 2	1279	Elec. (CGle) Elf-Aquitoine	272.00 259.50	741 20
	Robeco Rodomco	257.50 118.80	24.00 255.50 118.50	Bobcock-Will	1.19	0.79% 1.12	Europe 1	670.00 715.00 283.08	8%.00 725.00
_	Rolinco	274.50	2/220	Barclays Bak BAT Incl.	4.58 3.86	378	Europe 1 Hochetie Imelai	283.00	780 60 1
	Rorento Royal Dutch	139.80 %.90	139.90	Beecham Go	2.21	216	Loforse Coo	107.00 277.00	109.50 282.00
	RSV	50.0C	96.20 50.90	BICC BOC Inti	2.61 1.49	25	Legrand	1.415.00	1,398,00 35.45
	Unliever Von Ommer	153 <u>.50</u> 33,90	154.50 33.10	Boots Bowater	2.36 2.60	25	Mach Bull Matre	34.70 915.00	928.MI /
	Von Ommer VMF-Stork	48.00	48.60	B.P.	334	3월	ARACTIRUS	915.00 836.00 68.20	250.8Ö
	VNU	66.40	66.60	Burmah Coats Patens	134	739	MM Pennor Moet Henn	545.00 60.10	69,20 580,00
	App-Chs Index Previous : 95.10	73.10		Chorier Gold	0,73V 2,73	0.72V ₂ 2.68	Moulinex Occidentale	60.10 474.00	61,00 456,00
				Codoury Sc. Cons.Gold Fds	4.93	0.94% 4,78	Oregi (L')	758.00 32.60	774 00 1
	Rm	ssels		Courtevids	0.65	7.07	Nord-Est Ports P.Bos	32.60 °	32.50 168.50
	2.4	32013		De Beer Distillers	\$7.15 . 2.17 .	7,47	PUK	67.85	48.40
	Arbed	Close	Prev.	Urietometa	\$267e	230 26%	Pernod Ric Petroles(Fae)	296,00 120,90	300.00 123.50
- 1	CockerIII	1,030 149	1.044	Dunlop Free St Ged	0.77 36%	0.75 3514 7.81	Peugeat	120.90 162.20	165.00 !
	EBES Electrobel	1.202	1,200	GEC	7.87	7.81	Pociolo Priniemos	140.00 105.00	138.00 105.00
4	GB-Inno-BM	2.755 1,915	2,745 1,910	GKN Glasso GUS	1.45 4.02		Rodlotech.	722.60	225.00
H	GBL (BJamb)	1 000	1,107	ĞÜS	4.65 0.61	45	Redoute Rh Poulenc	753,00 47,00	767,00 47.00
- 1	Heboken Petrofina	2,480 4,280	2,475 4,270 1,370	Guinness Hawker-Sidd ICI	328	190 453 058 3.18 2.46	Roussel Uciat Section	127.00	47.00 193.00
ı	Ph. Geveort Soc. Generale		1,170 926	ICI Imps	2.78	2.68	St Gobain PM	10.00 90.50	18.40 90.90 511.00
1	Sefina	932 2,360	2.320	Lonrho	0.65%	0.641/2	SkisRossignoi Sour Pertier	520.00 166.90	511.00
-]	Solvey Traction Elec	2.085 1.465	2075	Luces Marks-Spenc	2.15 1.35 1.72 3.76	284	Suez (Fin) Telemecon	224.00	175.00 230.00
1		657	1,610 654 1,494	Metal Bax	镋	133	Telemecon ThomsonBr	950,00 158,00	945.00 143.90
Į	V. Montagne	1,450	1,494	Pleasey Rendfontein	3.76 \$44V2	363	Thomson CSF	208.00	214.00
ĺ	Previous : 201.1	247253 8		Rank Org.	1.70	1.68	Usinor Valeo	7.55 246.00	7.50 248.00
I			- 1	Reed Royal Dutch	2.82 19.23	1.68 2.77 19.08 4.00	Agefi index : 14		2-4.00
Ī	Frankfurt			Royal Dutch R.T.Z. Shell	6.11 4.14	.00	Previous : 146.	8	
1	Fran	kiort	: 1	Thorn (A)	4.95	155 I			i
ı		Close		Trafalger H Tube Invest.	1.02	1,001/2 1,36 5.18 1,28	7	rich	ļ
Ì	A.E.G.	Close 52.00	Prev. \$1.00 455.00	Ulframar	4 TO	5.18	Łu	ICH	i
1	Allianz Vers. B.A.S.F.	453.60	455.00 146.00	Unita Biscuits Vickers	1.31 1.79	1.29 1.76		Close	Prev.
١	Baver	147.90 128.30 180.00	127.00	War Loon 3V2	274 537.00	274	Aluşuissa Bushria	970	Prev, 960
١	Bayer Hypo Bayer Verein	180.00 273.00	127.00 179.00 273.00	W. Deep W. Holding	537.00 \$55.00	2744 3572 531/2	Buthrie B Boveri Clb Gelgy	2,080 1,370	2,080 1,360
١	Commerzbok	140.00		Woolwarth	0.57	0.56/2	Cib Gelgy Cr Suisse	1,370 1,270 2,190	1,340 1,275 2,185
	Cont. Gummi Dolmler	49.50 346.00	49.00 345.50	ZCI F.T. 28 Index • 5	0.27	0.25	Elektrowatt	2,600	2,600

Qualations in Conscion funds. All custes cents unless marked :

produce maximum interest while at the same time giving flexibility of choice and absolute security for your money. Keep what you have earned and beat inflation with the following interest rates. GUARANTEED.

NET RETURN

All interest paid is net and without de

Minimum deposit equivalent

Toronto Stocks Closing Prices, August 10, 1981

BEAT INFLATION GUARANTEED

DOLLAR (U.S.) 18,50% STERLING (5) 15,75%

Montreal Stocks

Closing Prices, August 10, 198



Canadian Index

DOLLAR (Con.) 19

FRANC (Swiss)

AMEX Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 11
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. U.S. COMMODITY PRICES Chicago Futures +57 +25 PEEDER CATTLE

42,000 lbs.; camits per lb.

Aug

64,75 64,75 64,25

66,75 67,85 64,75

64,25 64,75 64,75

64,25 64,75 67,85

Aug

67,10 67,95 67,95

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,40 67,40 67,40

67,50 67,50 67,50 67,50

67,50 67,50 67,50 67,50

67,50 67,50 67,50 67,50

67,50 67,50 67,50 67,50 67,50

67,50 13% 4% 26%+11 12%- 12 23% 50 +1 15%+ 16 41%+ 16 22% 7%+ 16 **New York Futures** 15% 11% SGL
914 4 95P
914 4 95P
914 4 95P
914 4 95P
918 124 Sclerio
60% 474 SDgs of
11% 15% SClorio
60% 474 SDgs of
11% 15% SDgs of
11% 15% SDgs of
11% 15% SDgs of
11% 15% SDgs of
11% 25% SPR 6
21% SGREEN
11% SGREEN
11% SGREEN
11% 36% SFREE
11% 36% SCREEN
11% 36% SCREEN
11% 36% SCREEN
11% 36% SCREEN
11% SGREEN
11% SGR 1346 145 1246 250 1576 275 1576 275 1576 2774 2774 2774 247 SILVER
SI 202.50 250.80 201.50 202.20 205.50 201.40 203.06 205.50 201.40 203.06 205.50 202.40 209.20 206.90 208.40 212.50 217.50 218.50 224.00 222.50 222.50 229.50 225.50 228.50 230.00 226.00 230.00 71.48 71.58 22.44 23.20 23.45 24.65 24.65 24.65 914 KTetin 74 Keistod 2815 KuGe p 314 Kupokt 15 KeyCo 914 Kencein 4 Ketchen 514 KeyCo 1444 KeyPh 2 Kilern 214 Kilern 214 Kilern Market Summary NYSE Most Actives 3.30 24 25 26 21 20 44a 3.74 3.74 3.74 91.40 Texago inc AmerT&T Tex Util Occident Pe Mobil s GuifWest Start Drug CitiesSwce IBAM Excent Excent UnOilCol Guif Oil Comw Edis DowChern GNMAA
\$180,809 prin pits; 22nds of 180 pct
\$200 60-20 61-17 60-14
Dec 60-30 61-26 60-25 61-10
Jun 61-28 62-25 61-30 61-30
Dec 62-12 62-36 61-30 62-36 81.20 82.50 82.50 82.70 +2.85 81.20 83.60 81.20 83.50 +2.80 84.85 +2.80 85.10 87.60 83.45 87.50 +2.80 Commodity Indexes August 11, 1981 London Metals Market Moody's : base 100 : Dec. 31, 1931 OMMERCIAL PAPER 5: 1,004.00 1,005.00 995.50 996.50 1,02 International Monetary Dividends Market Dow Jones Averages Dow Jones Bond Averages Par. Amni SPC STOCK SPLIT **London Commodities** Standard & Poors Class 133.85 159.74 55.72 14.89 23.75 Oct Jan Mary Aug Oct Jan LAZO COCO See Dec Mary See Dec M **NYSE Index** Law Close 77.45 — 89.51 — 75.44 — 41.55 — 75.76 1,254 1,291 1,304 1,305 1,310 1,317 1,243 1,278 1,289 1,285 1,290 1,297 1,308 Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y. AJ75 tol's of 10 tons.
COFFEE
Sep 1.009 1.010
Nov 1.025 1.000
Nov 1.025 1.000 25% + %
9% + %
1% -1-16
3
17%
12% + %
12% + %
25% + %
5%
5%
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15% - %
15 976 174 3 1274 4876 1276 1276 1274 2874 2974 1476 13-76 161/2 2274 2374 18 7 111/2 1,015 1,005 1,009 1,012 1,010 1,012 1,01 1,017 1,007 1,010 1,013 1,015 1,015 1,015 998 991 992 995 996 998 1,000 997 994 996 1,000 1,000 20 5.24 1.36 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.20 1.40 1.40 579 1214 1314 1816 20 19 1414 578 1416 614 578 1316 1316 American Most Actives Tuesday's New Highs and Lows 280 24 24 120 0 750,500 282,250 263,200 196,300 132,800 121,200 114,200 114,200 116,000 108,400 37/4 1374 1874 2574 34% 2374 1574 1574 Tokyo Exchange Amer T&T Am TT pl ApacheCo s BelcoPtr s Bendia cv pr Boston Ed Cenišo Wesi CitiesSvce CwE 1.42pi Crolg Corp DetE 15.48pi, Duke Pow CukeP plAA 97 1.50 .321 .341 .91 .91 493 1 15 7 15 7 9.5 5 38 2.3 25 194 1.8 7 150 1.8 14 149 24 31 24 7 3.3 5 9 .64t .15e .80 1.14; .43e 1.10 .38r 5.52 +1 - % +1½ + 4 27 4% 27 27 4% 2 21 10 5% 2 15 Asohi Chern.
Asohi Glass
Comen
Del Nip. Print
Delwa
Full Bank
Full Phole
Hinachi
Honda Motor
C. Ilah
L.H.I.
Japan Air L.
Konsol El. Pwr.
Koo Soap
Karwasaki Steel
Kirin Brewery
Komsus 760 628 679 2415 515 767 775 5,140 401 127 267 416 1,549 2% 654 1,850 2,650 1,150 2,350 1,150 2,350 213 2,350 213 1,150 2,350 213 1,150 2,350 2,350 2,350 2,350 2,500 2,500 Teday AMEX Close 6.08 302 N.A. 249 N.A. 240 791 13 Paris Commodities (Figures in French francs per metric ton SUGAR
Oct
Nov
Dec
Mar
Alay
Jiy
Aug
Oct
900 lot
COCOA
Sep
Dec
Mar
May
Jiy
Sep
Dec
Zi lots 2,025 2,435 2,240 2,440 2,345 2,355 2,425 2,455 2,440 2,480 2,465 2,485 2,476 2,495 1,475 2,495 1,475 2,495 2,425 N.T. 2,345 2,420 2,480 N.T. N.T. N.T. 29e .125 .29e .125 .40 .28i NEW LOW5—29 9 OEA 1691 Cocket 4¼ Obseol 9% Oligand 44% Coklep AMEX Index 9 2 ,16 ,300 10 ,795 0,795 0,100 400 ,100 1,82 36 36 36 400 2314 15 Wilsons
1% 11% Wilsons
2014 154 Wincorp
144 77 Winston
3 24 Wolfins
59 24 Wolfins
48 154 Winston
48 154 Winston
2014 154 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 155 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 Winston
2014 Winston
201 Migh 374,82 New Index : 401.85 ; Previous : 601.24 Nikkol-DJ index : 7,985.64 ; Previous : 7,978.47 1,345 1,360 1,405 1,415 1,425 1,445 1,425 1,450 1,445 1,480 1,480 1,495 17% Orload 3% Ormand 6 Driver 18% OSulvin 4% Oxfrest 5% OzerkA 2676 954 20 1776 976 1376 Selected Over-the-Counter WHEN PROCESS P We have devised a mathematical NEW YORK (AP)— The following list is a selected National Secu-rities Deciers Assa, over the counter Bank, Insurance & Industrial stocks. She EAC The Edmon The ECO The Edmon The Edmon The Elector The Elec method which predicts the 3 Mo Pinning Pinnin 13% 17% evolution of the gold value with **European Gold Markets** Jiffy Pd
Josiyah Akaissi pi
Akaissi pi
Kolvor Komon sa
Kolvor Komon sa
Kolvor Komon sa
Kojisor kojisor kojisor kojisor sa
Mariala sa ConPost
ConPost
ConPost
Control
Contro , Die Prinster der State d Sales ligures are anothicial d.—New yearly high.
Unless otherwise noted, rates of dividends in the foregoing table are annual disbursements based on the last awarterly or manual declaration. Special or extra dividends or payment as regular are identified in the following E. Rauch, Conscience Straat, 18, 2000 Antwerp. 396.50 401.00 395.50 399.50 467.05 470.32 otternoon fix Lendon Zurich Poris (12.5 kite) Official morning and London and Paris, apenir Zurich, U.S. dollars per aunce. AELING
AFAPTO
AVARCO
AFAPTO
AVARCO
ACAGON
AFAPTO
AVARCO
ACAGON
Addraw
Ad Gold Options (prices in 5/02.) Blackie House of Beef ## + % 4 12 25% 4 12 rose Aug. Nov., Feb. Adjacent to the Washington Marriell .34b 1.72 OUR : 555 YEAR 🚗 Valeurs White Weld S.A. NOTIFICATION I. Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva I, Switzerland Tel. 310251 - Telev 28305 COMP TREND TWO: A MANAGED COMMODITY ACCOUNT. The Floor of the Property of t .30 European Options Exchange Yearly algae and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest trading day.

Where a spill ar stack dividend amounting to 25 per cent or more has been paid the year's high-low range and dividend are shown for the new stack only. 350 350 350 30 3 45 345 201 92 v 1.65 in g .30 **Equity on** E·E January 1, 1981: \$100,000.00 AD 1 1.00 pt 2.25 pt 2.25 pt 1.30 pt 1.30 pt 1.30 pt 1.30 pt 1.34 pt 1 GOLD OFTIONS 24 Nov. Aug #800 3300 a 20,000 12,000 4,500 17,000 27,000 68.00 o 45.00 o 71.00 o 19.50 o 13.50 o 23.50 o 32.50 o 2375 2400 2425 2475 2500 2375 2500 2375 2400 2405 Equity on August 6, 1981: \$255,499.10 10.00 a 2.00 a 0.30 a 0.30 a 0.30 a 0.30 a 4# 4 10 5 2 + 45 5 + 45 5 5 - 75 5 5 - 75 15 - 75 15 - 75 15 - 75 16 ATT STATE OF THE S after all charges The world at your finger tips. Lest prices in \$10z. of most octive serie

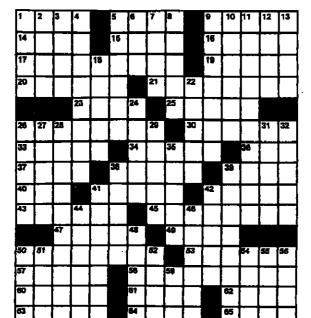
c = coll; p = put; a = cut; b = tid.

Prices provided by BOE

and Marriel Lynch international. Call or write Royall Frazier, President, TAPMAN: Trend Analysis and Portfolio Management, Inc., Walt Street Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10005, 22 466 466 120 120 120 140 140 144 144 Old Court
DOLLAR COMMODITY TRUST Prices on August 7, 1981 U.S. \$42.39 Bids; U.S. \$44.93 Offer (212) 269-1041. TAPMAN is a wholly owned subsidiary Herald Fes Tribune dealing date August 21, 1981 N.M. ROTHSCHILD of Balfour, Maclaine International Ltd P.O. Box 58, Guernsey C.L. Tel: Guernsey 26741. Tou: 4191673. Incisive. In depth. International.

(Commune on Page 4, Cot. b)

CROSSWORD By Eugene T. Maleska



	ACROSS	
•	Aid for Spade	
Ė	Musical	
•	character	
_	Babylonian	
	DADAIMENT	

- earth god 14 Suspended 15 Blood: Prefix
- 16 Grape conserve 17 Puzzling 19 Early TV 20 ---- William
- Lewis Carroll character 21 Compensated 23 Hash-house sign 25 Succinct
- "Regnat Populus" is its motto 30 Starr of comics
- 34 Entertainer 36 Colloidal 38 Indian servine
- in the British army
 39 Angel's topper
 40 Carbobydrate: Suffix
- houses 42 Fight 43 Soften 45 Kind of table 47 Result

AUCKLAND

BEIRUT

BÉRLIN

CASABLANCA

COPENHAGEN
COSTA DEL SOL
DAMASCUS
DUBLIN
EDINBURGI,
FLORENCE

GENEVA HELSINK)

LIMA Lisbon

Hong Korg

WEATHER

49 Street sign 50 Steward for a monastery 53 Kind of paste

- 57 Tarter deposited in wine casks 60 French
- leader at Belgrade 63 incinerator leavings 64 Unites 65 Riverinto the

61 Done 62 Memorable

- Fulda <u>DOWN</u> 1 Man in white 2 Beautiful
- \$ Single thing 4 Highbrows 5 Plans 6 Assign by contract 7 Eastern rule:
- 8 Diamond 9 Mistress of Louis XV 10 Not inclined 11 Entrance to 8

12 Tamarisk salt

13 II---be 18 Late labor 22 Palmated, as many water birds 24 Wiser

- 26 Man in a cast 27 Poker
 player's verb
 28 Ending at the
 patella, as a
 skirt
- 29 Palatable 31 Nile river area 32 Standoffish 35 Certain South

В

E

Ē

T

L

 \mathbf{E}

B

L

E

I

Z

R

D

of

 \mathbf{m}

D

0

N

E

S

B

U

R

THAT

FATHER

- Africans 38 Arrangemen 39 Spouse 41 Stores, as fodder 42 Bamboozle
- 44 "Again!" 46 Fur-bearing mammals 48 Item stocked by a plumber 50 Cry from the nursery

51 Greek war god

52 Roof protection 54 Part of DNA 55 One of the heads of 56 Rose's

attribute 59 Sportswriter Smith

C F 17 63 Foir 18 64 Hezzy 13 55 Foir 26 79 Storm 17 63 Rein 18 64 Cloud 10 50 Foir 13 55 Oven MEXICO CITY 13 95 Folir 26 79 Stormy 17 63 Relin 18 64 Cloudy 10 59 Folir 13 55 Cloudy 21 75 Hoovy 22 72 Cloudy 10 59 Cloudy 11 55 Overcos 21 70 Cloudy 14 57 Cloudy 14 57 Cloudy SAO PAULO

13 55 Overcast
18 64 Hozy
15 59 Roin
10 35 Overcast
27 81 Cloudy
28 Foir
14 61 Foir
15 59 Hozy
9 48 Hozy
9 48 Hozy
9 48 Hozy
9 48 Hozy TOKYO TUNIS VENICE VIENNA WARSAW

TELAVIV

ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

ALLIANCE INTILEA & AND Bermatol-Berman Color Color Page Color Colo	August 11, 1981					
Col Publishment Col Publis	The set quant value excitations shown below are supplied by the Funds listed with the exception of some hards where quotes are based on issue prices. The following marriand symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied for the IMT:(d)—darly:(w)—weathy;(m)—manthly;(b)—bi-monthly;(r)—regularly;(f)—irregularly.					
BAMK UNLIUS BARER & COL Let ST And Finance LF ST AT	ALLIANCE INTLC/o 6k of Bermudu-Berm.					
Carl Final September Sep		(r) Argb Finance LF				
Carl Final September Sep	— (d) Boerbond					
Carl Final September Sep	-(6) Grebor	(w) Bondseiex - lasue Pr SF 120.70				
Grig 17F Fund N.V. \$1257	DAMP SON FORST & Cla &C DR 369 RATE					
Grig 17F Fund N.V. \$1257	(d) CSF Fund	(w) Citodei Fund \$2.06				
PRITANNIA, PC Bac 271, St. Meller, Jerger	—(d) (TF Fund N.V, 313.95					
CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL S27.37 CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL CAP	BRITANNIA, PO Bex 271, St. Heller, Jersey	(w) Convert. Fd Int. A Certs \$7.67				
CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL 27.37 4140 Curratery Trust 127.08 127.04 127.06 127.0						
Cold Concessor Str 2022 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Cold	CAPITAL INTERNATIONAL	+(w) Currency Trust				
Cold Concessor Str 2022 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Str 2020 Cold Concessor Str 2020 Cold Cold	(w) Copital Italia S.A					
Dit 18VESTARENT FRANKFURT		(d) Drayfus Fund Lat's \$264				
Dit 18VESTARENT FRANKFURT	— (d 1 Actions Sulpers	(w) Dreytus intercentinent \$3423				
Dit 18VESTARENT FRANKFURT	— id i C.S. Fends-Bonds	(d) Energy intl. N.V				
Dit 18VESTARENT FRANKFURT	— (d) Enerate-Valor					
DA 13.52	- (d) Europe-Valor 3F 104.75	(w) Parmula Selection Fd SF 89.32				
FIDELITY PO Ber S79, Hermitian, Bermude	DIT INVESTMENT FRANKFURT					
C T. ANANAGE ARENT L.TD - (w) Berry Pec, Fel. Lid	—+(d) Int'l Renjenfund DM 44.89	(d) Gleba! Fund Ltd \$F LER				
C T. ANANAGE ARENT L.TD - (w) Berry Pec, Fel. Lid	FIDELITY PO Box 670, Hamilton, Bermuda — 1901 American Values Common \$20,13	(w) Housemann Hides, NV				
C T. ANANAGE ARENT L.TD - (w) Berry Pec, Fel. Lid	— (m) American Values Cum, Pref. \$10200 — (w) Fidelity Amer, Assets, \$41,33	(d) Indosust Multiponds A 5103.77				
C T. ANANAGE ARENT L.TD - (w) Berry Pec, Fel. Lid	— (d) Fidelity Dir. Sves. Tr \$2.42 — (d) Fidelity For East Pd 535.02	(d) Interfund S.A				
C T. ANANAGE ARENT L.TD - (w) Berry Pec, Fel. Lid	(w) Fidelity Int1 Fund	(w) Intermorket Fund				
C.T. ANAMAGE MERY TID		(d) Investo DWS DM 34.18				
INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND 123-141 134-141 135-141 134-141 135-141 134-14	G T. MANAGEMENT LTD - (w) Berry Poc. Fd. Ltd	(r) Invest Altentiques \$54.40				
INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND 123-141 134-141 135-141 134-141 135-141 134-14	(w) C.T. Asia Fund	(wr) Joseph Selection Fund \$113.62				
INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND 123-141 134-141 135-141 134-141 135-141 134-14	(w) G.T. Deller Fund \$13.43 (d) G.T. Investment Fund 18.44	(w) Jopan Pocific Fund., 570.12				
INTERNATIONAL INCOME FUND 123-141 134-141 135-141 134-141 135-141 134-14	(d) C.T. Japan Small Co Fund. \$14.77 (d) C.T. Technology Fund \$27.48	ld) KE Income Fund LF 1.407.00				
10 Short Term 14 According 1,000 1	INTERNATIONAL INCOME CHAD	(d) Kiejawort Benson int. Fd \$17.47				
ARDINE FLEMING	29-34 HHI \$1, \$1, Heller, Jersey = 1d Sheri Turm 'A' (Accum) \$1,000	(w) Leverage Can. Hold \$164.24				
ARDINE FLEMING	— (d) Short Term A' (Distr) \$1,000 — (d) Short Term B' (Accept) \$0,797					
ARDINE FLEMING	— (d) Short Term '8' (Disit) \$0,797 — (w) Long Term \$20,797	(w) Kippon Fund				
LLCYDS BANK INT - POB 438 GENEVA 1		(w) Nor. Amer. Nov. Fund				
LCOYDS BANK INT. POB 43 GENEVALUM OBLI-DM. DM 10451 -+(w) Lloyds Int'l Income SF 27839 (d) Persone Shipetine S.A. 31,75 REC Investment Marc. POB 82 144, Guernsey white REC Int'l Coatfol Fd. \$13,75 -+(w) REC Int'l Coatfol Fd. \$13,75 ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI):(r) O.C. Dir Commodity fr. \$45,1265 SOFID GROUPE GENEVA \$F 1,21,86 (r) Perina Sw. R Est. \$57,45 (r) Intervaler Hollow \$57,45	- (r) Jardine Japan Fund 72322 - (r) Jardine S. Easi Asia, 347.25	(w) NAMF \$103.77				
## REC Information Annum Police 144, Guerreev	LLOYDS BANK INT. POS 49 GENEVA 11	(m) NSP F(T (8SP ; \$1344) \$ H834				
## REC Information Annum Police 144, Guerreev	-+(w) Lloyds ini? Grewth 35 805.00 +(w) Lloyds ini? income 35 278.00	(d) Payetes Shieping S.A 5 1.75				
NOTIFICATION ASSET ANGTAN (CE): (d.) Sele Fund STAST	RBC Investment Mons. PO Bax 244. Guernsey					
NOTIFICATION ASSET ANGTAN (CE): (d.) Sele Fund STAST		(d) Renic Fund				
Cr O.C. Dir Commendity Tr S.45,12m3 (a) Safe Trust Fund S.7.4.		(a) topposes management				
SOFID GROUPE GENEVA	ROTHSCHILD ASSET MGTM (CI): — (r) O.C. Dir Commodity Tr \$45,12x6	(d) Safe Trust Fund				
CF Perhan Sw. R ESF SE SE SE SE SE SE SE	ANTIN CHOURE SENIOVA	(W) SOMM(C) PRITICISO				
SWISS BANK CORP	— (r) Parton Sw. R Est	(w) Tolert Global Fund \$ 14.27				
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: - (4) Amort U.S. Sh		(A) 10KA LOC LOS (254) ******* - 2459.				
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: - (4) Amort U.S. Sh	(d) America-Voter					
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: - (4) Amort U.S. Sh	— (d) Jasen Peritolic	(4) UNICO Fund				
UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: - (4) Amort U.S. Sh	= (a) Univ. Bond Select SF 44.50	(w) Western Grewith Fued \$7.54				
Comment Section Sect		(M) WINCOMEN CHARGE NAS				
	UNION BANK OF SWITZERLAND: — (4) AMCG U.S. Shirmonium SP 3435	(d) World Equity Grift, Fd				
	— (d) Bend Invest	(w) Workholde Securities				
	(d) Furth Europe \$1,	(w) Workiwide Special				
	— (d) Globinosti	DM Deutsche Ngrk; * Ex-Divigent; New: N.A Naf Avaliable: BF Belal-				
	— (d) Rametoc-Invest	um Francs: LF — Luxembours Francs: 3F -				
	- (d) Sime Swiss R Est \$F 161.00	Swipt Francs; + — Offer prices; a — Asked; b — Sid Change P/V \$10 to \$1 per unit. \$/\$ —				

UNION INVESTMENT Frankfur

orn Francs: LF — Luxembourg Francs: SF Swips Francs; + — Offer prices; a — Astad; b — Bid Change P/V SIQ host per unit. S/5 —

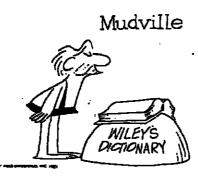
Shock Sault; -- Ex RTS; -5 -- 5

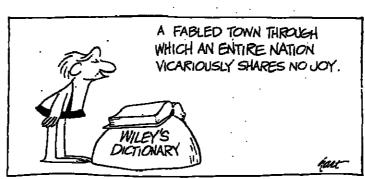














OH, NO! IT'S

BIRTHDAY

TOMORROW

THE GENERAL'S



CAN'T WE DO

Ним

SOMETHING

TO CHEER

HIW UP?





TWO OUT OF TEN

IN I DON'THAVE

A THING TO WEAR





TODAYS

PRAY

FOR THE

KING

OH, PEAR,

ALWAYS

GETS SO

DEPRESSED





OKAY, YOU FELLOWS—CUT THE BASEBALL TALK! WE'RE GOING TO HAVE SOME COOL LEMONADE!





SHOULD

THINK OF

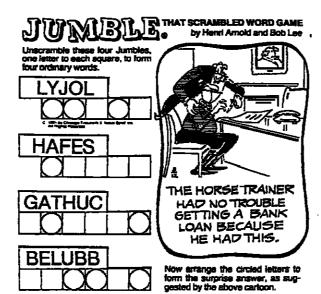






DENNIS THE MENACE





(Answers tomorrow) Jumbles: TIGER FOIST BEHAVE HANDLE Answer: Less than twenty kids are in this— THEIR TEENS

Imprime par P.I.O: - 1, Boulevard Ney, 75018 Paris



'DON'T GET OUT OF BED. EVERYTHING'S FINE DOWNSTAIRS. IT WAS ALL MY FAULT AN' I'LL CLEAN IT UP."

BOOKS

LOURDES A Modern Pilgrimage

By Patrick Marnham. 225 pp. \$12.95.

Coward, McCann & Geoghegan, 200 Madison Ave., New York 10016.

Reviewed by Anatole Broyard

AST year, Patrick Marnham pub-lished a lively, sardonic book on modern Africa, and one opens "Lourdes" expecting an expose of the world's most famous pilgrimage place. But apparently Lourdes surprised Marnham, as it will probably surprise the reader.

That any "miraculous" cures sur-vive the intense and often hostile scrutiny of the medical and ecclesiastical authorities at Lourdes is something of a miracle in itself. It all began in 1858 when Bernadette Soubirous, a 14year-old peasant girl in this small town in southern France, reported that the Holy Virgin had appeared to her in a nearby grotto. She said she had seen 18 apparitions in all, but she reported only that the Virgin had said, "I am the Immaculate Conception," and imparted to her some secrets that she would not divulge.

Putting on Comedies

Bernadette's revelations were not well received at first. A woman slapped her in the street for "putting on comedies." The local priest was deeply suspicious, and the police threatened to jail her for causing pubhic disorder. Yet within 10 years, the cult of Lourdes had been "authorized and professionalized."

Bernadette was not, apparently, a believer in the cures. She left Lourdes soon after to enter a convent in Nevers, where she died at the age of 35 after suffering three years of painful illness. She seems to have been quite tough-minded. When applying to one convent whose members wore a massive headdress, she said, "I want nothing to do with this tunnel." She was also severely critical of the statue of the Virgin that was erected in the

grotto, observing that the sculptor had ignored several of her instructions.

Marnham says that the cult of Lourdes, which attracts between 4 million and 5 million visitors a year, is based on "a mixture of revivalism, professional stage management, folk medicine, right-wing politics, simple faith, railway engineering and ancient traditions." Though the hope of a mir-acle is always in the air, he says, most of the sick do not come expecting one. But even when they are not cured, he observes, they appear to become more reconciled to their condition, and to be stronger and healthier after the pil-

grimage.

He found it shocking at first to see so many afflicted people together, but their matter-of-factness, their lack of self-pity and by the constant, unsel-fish concern of the healthy people with them. As far as possible, dignity is maintained and hysterical behavior discouraged. This is not true, however, of the

merchants in Lourdes. In the new part of town, where enormous hotels have been erected as near as possible to the produced souvenirs that include Virgins with flashing lights and Virgins reflected in a television set. When mentally disturbed people were put to work carving Virgins, Marnham says, the results were far superior, but the shops rejected them. In the book-stores, pilgrims may purchase a blow-by-blow account of the autopsies performed during the three openings of Bernadette's coffin. The purpose of the autopsies was to examine the body for signs of putrefaction, its absence being traditionally regarded by the church as an indication of sanctity.

The town, according to the author, is far from beautiful. Garbage of all sorts, including discarded medical dressings, floats in its river, and in the hotels some dismayed visitors are informed that they must sleep five in a room - a room that opens out onto the wall of the next-door hotel. Though the water from the under-ground spring in the grotto was found in tests to contain microbes of several infectious diseases, pilgrims continue to bath in it. In a comparative test, pigs inoculated with cultures from the Lourdes waters survived, but those inoculated with cultures developed from the Seine in Paris died. When asked if he bathed in the water used by the pilgrims, the medical director of Lourdes replied with an emphatic

Its reputation of having been visited by the Virgin does not seem to protect Lourdes against crime. Marnham reports that its crime rate is more than twice the average for towns of its size. Most crimes, however, are relatively minor. In the winter, Lourdes offers good food, pigeon shooting, rugby and blue movies.

In "Lourdes," Marnham has managed to be both fair and interesting a difficult job. Like most writers, he is disgusted by vulgarization and intrigued by mystery, and Lourdes of-fers quite a lot of both. His discussion of hysterical and functional illnesses as against organic ones, of spontaneous remissions as against miraculous cures, bears a striking resemblance to contemporary literary criticism.

Anatole Broyard is on the staff of The New York Times.

Best Sellers

This list is based on reports from more than 1,400 bookstores throughout the United States. Weeks on list are not necessarily consecuring

The New York Times

FICTION I NOBLE HOUSE, by James Cla-GORKY PARK, by Martin Cruz

THE GLITTER DOME, by Jo-GOODEYE, JANETTE, by Har-THE CLOWNS OF GOD, by THE THIRD DEADLY SIN, by

Lawrence Sanders.
GOD EMPEROR OF DUNE, by

TRADE WIND, by M.M. Kaye LICENSE RENEWED, by John Gardner

12 MASQUERADE, by Kit Williams
13 THE CARDINAL SINS, by Andrew M. Greeley
XPD, by Len Deighton
TAR BABY, by Toni Morrison

NONFICTION

THE BEVERLY HILLS DIET, by

ALL by lauses Herriot
NEVER-SAY-DIET BOOK by Richard Simmons.

MISS PIGGY'S GUIDE TO LIFE, by Miss Piggy as told to Henry Beard.

THE PAGLE'S GIFT, by Carlos Castacota.

Castaneda
COSMOS, by Carl Sagan
THE CINDERELLA COMPLEX
by Colette Dowling

by Colette Dowling.

THE HITE REPORT ON MALE SEXUALITY, by Shere Hite.

PRISONER WITHOUT A NAME, CELL WITHOUT A NUMBER, by Jacobo Timerman.

VOU CAN NEGOTIATE ANY-THING, by Hert Cohen.

ITHEORY Z, by William G, Ouchi.

ITHE ALPHA STRATEGY, by John A Pugaley.

John A Pugaley.

JANNE BRODY'S NUTRITION BOOK, by Jame Brody.

DR. ATKINS NUTRITION BREAKTHROUGH, by Dr. Robert C. Addins.

WILLIAM E. DONOGHUE'S COMPLETE MONEY-MARKET GUIDE, by William E. Donoghue with Thomas Tilling.



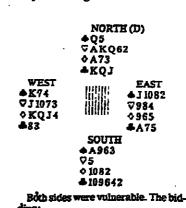
BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott ide matters easy for the declarer,

SOME of the most interesting and difficult defensive plays in the game involve severing the declarer's communications. Even the expert finds such plays difficult to judge, and lesser players rarely think of them at all. Cooperative defense will some-times solve the problems involved and did so on the diagramed deal.

North's opening one-club bid was strong and artificial. After a negative response of one diamond, the partner-ship struggled to three no-trump. West led the diamond king, and South made the error of winning immediately. He should have held up the ace for a round, in case West held five diamonds and no entry.

The position was quite different for East when clubs were led at the second trick, and he took his ace immediately. Ducking twice would have



1**4** 20 10 Pass Pass Pass Pass 2N.T.

West led the diamond king

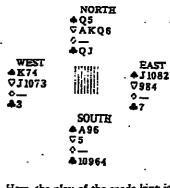
East might well have shifted to a spade, since South's play made it highly unlikely that a diamond return was urgent. But the immediate play of the diamond ace seemed wrong from any angle, and East returned a dia-West cashed his diamond tricks,

and was headed for a problem in this

and ducking once would have opened up the possibility that the last club in

dummy could be discarded on the fourth round of diamonds, leaving

South with three club winners.



Here, the play of the spade king is essential, removing the entry to the closed hand before South can unblock clubs. But that play could be fatal, for South might have the spade jack and

one club less. West might have found the right solution anyway, but his partner gave him a vital clue. On the last diamond, East threw the spade jack, announcing possession of the ten. Now it was completely safe for West to lead the spade king and he did so. The clubs were now useless, and the contract was down one.

PHILADELPHIA — Pete Rose prounded a seventh-inning single into left field Monday night off St. course relief pitcher Mark Littell or career hit No. 3,631, surpassing or career hit No. 3,631, surpassing or career for Cardinal Stan Musial as grounded a seventh-inning single nto left field Monday night off St. Louis relief pitcher Mark Littell for career hit No. 3,631, surpassing former Cardinal Stan Musial as the National League's all-time hit

The second secon

Rose had tied Musial's 22-year career record June 10th, his last

crack the Liberty Bell again. The Liberty Bell again The Liberty Bell again The Liberty Bell again The Liberty Bell again the largest to see Hood rooms allowed one hit in five a baseball game this year, gave.

Rose his fourth and loudest stand in the largest largest

ing ovation of the evening.

That the Cardinals won the tree opener," 7-3, detracted listle from the jubilation. As Rose rounded first base, he raised a fist high. His teammates, his 11-year-old son. Pete Jr. and Musiai all institut to congranulate the 40-year-old veter-

congratulate the 40 year-old veter-an now in his 19th season.

Beyond the right field wall,
3,631 red, white and him balloons were released, accompanied by fireworks. A red-and-white banner unfurled in left center field read: "Pete Rose, 3,631." Rose trails only Ty Cobb (4,191) and Henry Aaron (3,771) on the all-time maor league hit list.

Littell said Rose hit an inside fastball. "I felt like it was a good pitch, but of course, he's a great hitter," Littell said. "I gave him my best shot. I think it's the first hit he ever got off me."

In the eighth, Rose — 0-for-3 to that point — switched from a 33-

Major League **Standings**

1.000 1.000 1.000 .006 .000

Pct. GP. 1.009 — 1.000 — 1.000 — 1.000 — .000 J .000 1 1,000 .000 .000

offer.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

extra half-ounce made a big differ-

game before baseball's 50-day ence."

Strike.

Rose hit an 0-1 pitch past diving third baseman Ken Oberkfell to chack up a 15-hit anack that included forms and by Keith Herset off a display rancous enough to mander George. Hendrick, Sixto crack the Liberty Bell again. The Learning and Some Tenace, Starter

Fan Turnouts Are Varied for Opening Day ${f II}$

Prem Agency Dispotches

NEW YORK — Buoyed by give aways, Pete Rose's drive for a record and perhaps even an old-fashioned love of baseball, Monday with several large crowds welcoming the game back after a 50-day strike. But there were signs of disgruntle-ment as several stadiums had More than 60,000 crowded mso Philadelphia's Veterans Stadium to see Rose get his 3.361st career hit; a National League record. But not all had been forgiven. "I don't care if they win or lose," said Phillie fan Agnes Pleis. "I'm going to boo. I've had season tickets for I'm any but. I'm pot certifie.

11 years, but I'm not getting them next year. No way. San Diego Owner Ray Kroc had decided to chrage no admission to the reopening game with Atlanta, and the Padres drew about 45,000 fans, far above their 14,363 average ai-

tendance. So-so crowds of 19,000-20,000 showed up in Boston and Baltimore. The most negative reactions were in Chicago for the Mets-Cubs game and in Cleveland for the Brewers-Indi-

ans contest. Only 7,551 turned out at Wrigley Field, half this

year's usual count. The contrast was even greater in Cleveland, where Monday night's attendance of 4,773 was 67,000 fewer than for Sunday night's All-Star Game and well below the Indians' 19,000 average for 1981's previous Monday-night home games. On Opening Day I — April 9 — the Indians had drawn a crowd of 71.867.

phoned to congramlate Rose, it took a while for the White House to get through to the Phillie clubhouse. "Til tell you," Reagan said, I think I had to wait longer than

you did to break the record." "We were going to give you five more minutes," replied Rose with a laugh, "and that was it."
"I know how everyone must feel

about it after the long dry spell waiting for the season to get und-erway," Reagan said, "and you've really brought it back in in style."
"Well, thank you very much." Rose said.

Dodgers 4, Reds 0

In Los Angeles, Jerry Reuss pitched six shutout innings and the Dodgers scored four runs in the second en route to a 4-0 victory over Cincinnati.

Expos 3, Pirates 1

In Montreal, Gary Carter doubled home the tie-breaking run and Tim Wallach had a run-scoring single in the eighth to lead the Expos to a 3-1 win over Pittsburgh. Andre Dawson led off the eighth with a double against reliever Pas-cual Perez (2-3) before Carter dou-bled to left. After Warren Cromartie was intentionally walked, Wallach followed with his single.

Mets 7, Cubs 5

In Chicago, Joel Youngblood doubled and scored the tie-breaking run in the 13th on a single by Ellis Valentine as New York beat the Cubs, 7-5. Astros 6, Giants 4

In San Francisco, Dennis Wall-

ing drove in two runs with a pinchdouble in the ninth to give Hous-ton a 6-4 victory over the Giants.

Braves 3, Padres 2

In San Diego, Rufino Linares' sacrifice fly in the ninth scored Bruce Benedict as Atlanta edged

the Padres, 3-2. Xankees 2, Rangers 0

In the American League, in New York, Graig Nettles and Oscar Gamble hit their eighth home runs of the year and Tommy John and two relievers stopped Texas on three singles as the Yankees regis-tered a 2-0 victory. Nettles homered in the second and Gamble in the fourth; they were the only Yankees to reach base against Danny Darwin (7-5), who worked

Orioles 3, Royals 2

In Baltimore, John Lowenstein singled to score pinch-runner Cal Ripken Jr. in the 12th, lifting the Orioles past Kansas City, 3-2 Ken Singleton and Eddie Murray hit home runs for the winners.

White Sox 7, Red Sox 1

In Boston, Harold Baines hit a two-run homer and batted in three runs and reliever Dennis Lamp pitched four shutout innings to pace Chicago's 7-I rout of Boston. Baines batted in a run in the first with a broken-bat double down the t-heid line off Dennis Eckerskey (5-5) and in the seventh he sent farm in Virginia and that his job an 0-1 pitch from Mark Clear into the right-field stands for his third homer of the year.

Tigers 4, Blue Jays 3

In Detroit, Alan Trammell's bases-loaded, one-out single in the nuth drove in Kirk Gibson and gave the Tigers a 4-3 victory over Toronto. Gibson and Tom Brookens drew walks to open the inning; Lou Whitaker then bunted safely to load the bases. Rick Peters struck out, but Trammell singled off reliever Joey McLaughlin.

Twins 6, A's 2

In Bloomington, Minn., two-run singles by Hosken Powell and Glenn Adams highlighted a six-run fifth and carried the Twins to a 6-2 win over Oakland.

Brewers 5, Indians 2

In Cleveland, Gorman Thomas hit a two-run single to cap a three-run 13th and give Milwankee a 5-2

victory over the Indians. Mariners 5, Angels 4

In Seattle, Jeff Burroughs' life and his first job, as near as he eighth-inning single scored punch-runner Joe Simpson from second base as the Mariners edged Cali-fornia, 5-4. Seattle's Julio Cruz, talents. trying to steal second, was thrown "Except for August, she ran an out by Angel catcher Ed Ott in the exclusive brothel in Washington, seventh; Cruz had equaled the D.C., called the Mahogany House, American League record of 32 whose motto was, Nothing but the consecutive stolen bases set by Kansas City's Willie Wilson.

Monday's Major League Line Scores

(13) and J.Davis, Blactwell (10), W.—Mifer, 1-0.
L—McGleithen, 1-1, HRs—New York, Kingmon
(15), Chicosa, Suctore (5).
St. Louis
180 201 102—7 15 2
Leonard, Jones (6), Guisenberry (7), Martin
(12) and Wentenz D.Martinez, 31Forsch, Littelf (6), Suffer (3) and Tenoce,
Forsch, Littelf (6), Suffer (3) and Tenoce,

[13] and J.Davis, Blactwell (10), W.—Martinez, 1000—2 2 0
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 20
20 20 20 20 2

| Son Disco | 100 610 000—2 16 2 | Sourcier, 1-0, L.—McLaughila, 9-5, MRs.—Toronto, Velez (8): Detroit, Whiteker (3). | Velez (8): Detroit, Whiteker (3). | Colliferation | 100 009 300—4 11 2 | Son Erocciaco | 201 000 912—6 10 2 | Son Erocciaco | 201 000 912—6 10 2 | Zohn, Kison (5), Acasa (7) and Ort; Abbott, Andersan (6), Rawley (7), Dropo (8) and Asthy: Alexander, Tutts (7), Breining (8). | Holland (9) and May, W.— Sombito, 2-1, L.— | Breining, 2-2 HRs—Son Francisca, Moreon (6), Herndon (3). | Verkmelder, Australian (4) | Element (1) | Verkmelder, Australian (4) | Verkmelder, Australian (4) | Verkmelder, Australian (4) | Verkmelder, Australian (5) | Element (1) | Verkmelder, Australian (5) | Element (1

. AMÉRICAN LEAGUE

| NATIONAL LEAGUE | Dorwin, Corner (6) and Sundbars; John, Davis (7), Alay (9) and Carone, W—John, 6-4, L—Posters, Mostanu (2), Bair (6), Hume (8) and (7Berty'; Réusis, Howe (7) and Scioscia, W—Reuss, 6-2, 1.—Posters, 9-3 and 100 000 000—1 3 and Montreal 100 000 000—3 9 d Bibby, Cruz (5), Perez (4), Telculve (8) and Posto; Sonderson, Lae (6) and Corter, W—Les, 2-2, 1.—Perez, 2-1, HR—Montreal, Doveson (14), New York (90 100 000 120—7 8 and Natural (10), Sontoson (14), However, W—Erickson, 3-4, L—Languer, Country, (17), Hall (17), Estarsley, (17), Hall (17), Hall (17), Estarsley, (17), Hall (17), Estarsley, (17), Hall (17), Estarsley, (17), Hall (17), Estarsley, (17), Hall (17), Hall

Vucksvich, Augustine (4), Fingers (9), Keetor

Red Smith Barry and Harvey: Saratoga Live in Washington, she opened an an-nex on Warwick Street in Saratoga

Pete Rose, hitting his record-breaking single.
... That extra half-ounce made a big difference.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N.Y. Charles Patrick is a tennis coach for the month of August. and horse player with a special "The girls who worked for the fondness for Saratoga, whose charms have attracted visitors madame were from the best of families — great conversationalists trained in the arts and capable of since buffalo roamed on Phila Street. Starting in 1767, people making any man proud to spend a with gout or rheumatism have come here to get rid of their bur-den, and ever since 1863 pilgrims night in their company.

These young ladies would travel to the Spa by train and register in the Grand Union Hotel so they with money have been coming for a similar purpose.

"Even horses love the place," Patrick writes, "Years ago, Barry

Ryan had a horse named Quick

Pitch. This old gelding just loved Saratoga. At other tracks he was just a horse but at Saratoga he be-came a terror. Quick Pitch won

handicaps on the dirt and on the

turf. In fact, he won the Lovely

Night Hurdles going two and a half miles and carrying 160

"After Mr. Ryan retired Quick

Pitch at eight or nine, I'd find

myself looking at the entries at the

harness track. Maybe, I thought, Mr. Ryan would teach him to pace

or trot. After retiring Quick Pitch, Mr. Ryan would bring him to

Nice Trainer, Nice Work

the health of this horse, Mr. Ryan

was to spot the mares in heat. Nice

work for a great old horse. Do you

know any trainer who brings a horse that is retired to any other

er moment to make their hit. Being

considerate, they don't inconven-

ience people from attending the

yearling sales, the cocktail parties

or the races. One never hears of

victims being shot or gagged; these

"I checked in with one of my fa-

vorite people, Harvey, the major

domo of the locker room at the

Saratoga Golf and Polo Club. Har-

vey is a black man who admits to

90 years of age (though many think he is being conservative) and he is my contact with the past,

present and future. When he speaks of Roosevelt as president you don't know if he's talking about FDR or Teddy.

"He has lived in Saratoga all his

thieves have class.

"Even the jewel thieves who fre-

track in the United States?

"When I would inquire about

Saratoga for a vacation.

pounds.

would have a proper address for their mommies and daddies to write them, After one night's lodging, which the madame would pay for, they would move to their place of business. It was Harvey's job to fetch their mail from the Grand Union to the brothel. For this he received 25 cents a day. **Eye-Opener**

"Harvey recalls a close call his family had one night. His mother did the cleaning for the madame and Harvey and his family lived behind the brothel. It was about midnight when one of the vivacious ladies came running into Harvey's house crying hysterically. She said one of the gentlemen she had been seeing was after her with a Colt .45. She had to sleep here!

"Harvey's mother explained that the only bed available was Har-vey's and he was in it. The young and got in bed with him. When Harvey, who was about 14 years old, awoke and saw this voluntuous blonde next to him, he was dumbfounded. The blonde opened one eye and said: 'Don't worry, young man, I won't hurt you."

"Another of Harvey's jobs was as cleanup man in Riley's Casino, where he learned to palm chips. He remembers Sophie Tucker and Subway Sam Rosoff shooting

craps one night.
"You can't believe the filthy language those two talked. I'm a church-going man and I had to cover my ears. Sam was good to the girls, especially those who were well endowed, but he was tight with a buck unless he was half in the bag. He dropped a tray of chips when he was loaded one night and when I stooped to help pick them up I palmed five \$25 chips. He didn't miss them and he even tipped me,

Harvey was called as a witness in Ballston Spa, where the prosecutor was trying to take the liquor license away from Newman's Casino because of gambling on the premises. Actually, the bar was in one building and the gambling in another. Harvey was bartender in

the nongambling section. Questions and answers went

"What do you do at Newman's?"
"'I'm a mixologist. I tend bar."

"Do you know if the people you serve drinks to are gambling?" I don't know who is drinking the whiskey. The waiters order the drinks, I mix them and the waiters serve them. They may drink them themselves for all I know.' "You mean to tell me you

don't know the people who get the drinks are gambling?
"Young man, all life is a gamble. Doesn't everyone gamble eve-

ry day? "The prosecutor dismissed Har-

'Things Are Different Now'

"Harvey always has loved the races, especially the jumpers. He knew the Smoot brothers, who were black steeplechase riders.
One of them could tell you which was going to fall off on when he wasn't supposed to win. He would always give me the winner. Things are different now. Nobody knows anything.'

"As you watch Harvey walk. you notice he seldom looks at anything but the ground. I asked him

why.
"Years ago,' he said, 'I can't remember which club it was, but the boss had me walking among the customers looking for cigarettes that people threw on the carpet. This place had plush red carpet that must have cost at least \$5 a yard. He gave me good advice. "Harvey," he said, "everything in this world eventually returns to the ground. So keep your eyes on the ground."

"Harvey swears he has found more money and valuables on the ground than he could ever earn. *Again, what makes Saratoga? Horses like Quick Pitch and people like Harvey."

LONDON - We all feel the

The Soccer Scene

World Cup Quickens

A Wary Sport's Pulse

gan two years ago with little steps. Then the steps got not only bigger,

By Rob Hughes

International Herald Tribune

Hundreds could make the state-

ment italicized above: all the play-

ers, trainers and administrators of

40 nations still vying for 24 sun-

They came from the director of

a team larger, more troubled and

more important by far than any we

normally appland or castigate.

That team is the police — or, as it

has necessarily become, the militia.

Change

German police chief. We spoke in

his Frankfurt office during the

1974 World Cup and the two years

of his preparation had been dra-

matically changed, as policing all subsequent sport events have been, by the Black September terrorist slayings of 11 Israeli competitors

This day is built into our mem-

"We must show power and

ory," added a Munich police offi-

give the impression that security is written big in the sky from the first

The message was even more im-

pressively armored in Argentina, where the 1978 World Cup was a

triumph - but, given the internal

terrorist situation, a risk that

FIFA, the International Federa-tion of Football Associations, had

So, approaching the 10th annin-versary of the Munich massacre,

the problem is transferred to

Spain's soccer symbolizes its po-

litical diversity. San Sebastian has captured the championship for the

Basques. Barcelona won the cup

for Catalonia. And poor old Ma-

drid, historically the power,

reached last season's European

Nevertheless, the terrorist repel-

Basques dominate. Luis Arcona-

lent is in the men who wear the

da is the best goalie in Spain, per-

haps the world. Jesus Zamora

holds his country's creative reins.

Jesus Satrustegui leads the attack. There are times when Real So-ciedad de San Sebastian fields the

Of course, Real Madrid has a

say. Juan Juanito is often the na-

tional match-winner, although his

firebrand potency is irrascible and

no World Cup certainty. Signifi-

cantly, the clamor is for Enrique

ni in his 33d year. He was kid-

napped and held ransom in the

spring by common, nonpolitical

Castro Quini, now of Barcelona.

soccer in Madrid has fallen.

national colors.

Spanish lineup.

no right to take.

at the 1972 Munich Olympics.

The words were those of a West

spots next June, for example. In fact, the words are hindsight.

In the end, I am running.

bra also faster.

pulse quickening.

Certainly criminal - and an extra burden for the forces of law and order — was the kidnap. Police routed the villains; but that precedent adds to the forgery, the pickpocketing, mugging, hooligan-A new season unfurls with at its ism, demonstrations. . . even adds to the traffic congestion that en-velops an international event. end, Spain '82 — the biggest, most commercialized World Cup final

It is, some say, criminal that the old stager refusing to play second

fiddle to the young pretenders is.

for now, not in the national lineup.

Trivial Headaches

And, of course, those are, relatively, trivial headaches compared to the attraction of so huge a stage for the world's extremists seeking a launching pad. Even before the brief seizure of the Spanish parliament by the rightist Guardia Civil and the threat to the king's life, a telling remark had been passed by Raimundo Saporta, president of the royal organizing committee charged with the £60-million

World Cup budget:
"This World Cup," he said, "is coming to Spain either 10 years too late or 10 years too soon.

No one doubted that he spoke of the instability of a nation between dictatorship and democracy. But the problems are greatly exampled by the spoken are greatly exampled by the spoken are greatly exampled. cerbated by the grandeurism of Dr. Joao Havelange, the Brazilian

Havelange, otherwise much pre-occupied as a Third-World satellite for Coca-Cola, promised Africa and Asia extra places at the World Cup; hence the relatively tight se-curity operation of Argentina is swollen from 16 to 24 teams, from 5 to 17 stadiums, from 3 weeks to 5

and from 38 matches to 52. Given what happened in Munich 10 years ago, there will not be a team hotel that stands unguarded, whether the players like it or not. But given the size of Havelange's big baby — and the fact that television dictates the

schedule — is there a place on earth able to guarantee safety? We want to dedramatize the World Cup completely." Saporta has said. "We don't want people to treat the matches as international wars. We don't want people burning effigies of the manager in the streets because the team loses.

Cup final, lost it, and is on the de-We want people from all over fensive. Unlike the government, the world to come to Spain in a spirit of fraternity and enjoy good Not surprisingly, Spain chooses a fourth venue (Valencia, down in football, whichever team plays it. Grandly spoken.

the south) as its World Cup base. if only we could be sure there

will be no uninvited, evil guests at the inauguration ceremony planned for Barcelona on, of all nights, June 13th. Saporta's committee tell us that 1.3 billion people will watch the ceremony, that ,500 will take part and that more than 10,000 balloons, 5,000 doves and a million flowers will lend col-

However: "No false or elevated floors can be used as stated in the by-laws for fear of harming the playing field." Thank goodness they have plans to protect the

The wider plans - to protect the people - are not mentioned in World Cup bulletins.

NASL Standings

opines of constant acceptance	EASTERN DIVISION						
thugs in Zaragoza. He was the vic-		W		GF	GΑ	BP	P15
tim of a hit-and-run locker-room	New York	21	2	73	44	58	197
	Montreal	14	15	58	57	51	133
nude photograph currently in	Washington	14	15	52	52	46	124
print. And he keeps on nipping	Toronto	5	24	32	73	12	62
more goals than anyone else in	SQUT	HERM	LDN	/ISIQ	N		
	Atlante	17	12	61	50	52	150
Spain.	. Ft. Lauderda:	17	12	49	40	39	133
	Tompo Bay	13	17	54	62	47	121
· .	Jecksonville	15		42	44	35	117
Transactions	CENT	RAL	DIV	15108	•		
	Chicago	20	9	49	43	54	170
BASEBALL	Minnesoto	18	11	57	47	51	153
American League	Tuiso	15	74	53	44	48	136
NEW YORK—Optioned Gene Naison, pitcher.	Dollas	5	24	25	63	24	57
to Columbus of the International League and re-	WESTERN DIVISION						
· coiled George Frozier, pitcher, from Columbus.	San Diego	19	10	57	47	48	154
FOOTBALL	Los Angeles	17	12	46	SI	41	141
National Football League	Colifornia	71	18	56	57	47	113
CHICAGO—Received Billy Multins, wide re-	Son Jose	10	19	39	71	37	97
ceiver, from San Diego for a tyture draft choice,	NORTHWEST DIVISION						
provided Mullins makes the squad. Cut Martin	Vancouver	ìg	11	61	38	53	159
Cos. Mike Pinchney and Scott McGhee, wide	Calgary	18	14	55	50	48	142
receivers: J.J. Stewart and Alfred Wring, defen-	Seattle	15	14	57	52	48	134
sive lockies: Gerald Diggs, defensive back, and	Partiand	15	15	45	47	42	126
John Geske, light end.	Edmonton	11	18	54	65	46	112
HOCKEY	Sun	dpy's	Resu	ilts			
National Hockey League	Washington 2, Atlanta 0						
TORONTO—Acquired Don Luce, center, from	Edmonton 2, New York 0						
Los Angeles for cash, the rights to defensemen	Fort Lauderdale 1, Tampa Bay Q						
Bob Gladney and other considerations.	Minnesoto 3. Toros	nto B					
<u> </u>							

ESCORTS & GUIDES CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS (Continued from Back Page)

CAPRICE

ESCORT SERVICE

IN NEW YORK

TEL: 212-737 3291.

CACHET U.S.A.

PSCORT SERVICE NEW YORK 212-242-0838 or 212-874-1310 MIAMF, RORDA, 305-625-1722 FT.FLAUDERDALE, FLA, 305-962-5477

Other major cities available. Credit cords accepted.

LONDON

Portman Escort Agency

67 Chiltern Street, London W1 TEL: 486 3724 or 486 1158

Scort Service in Europe GERMANY: Frankfurf - Wisebaden - Mainz -Cologne - Bonn - Duesseldorf -Berlin - Musich - Hembers, SWIZZELAND: 0049-6103-86122 Zurich - Basel - Lucerne - Berne can recall, was his easiest. He was employed by Madame St. Clare, an enterprising woman of many Lausanne - Geneva.
BEIGRIM: 0049-6103-86122
Brussein + major other.
HOLLAND: 0949-6103-86122
Arraterdam-Hogue-Rotterdam.
BNGLAND: 01-628 7969 LONDON. OTHER EEC CAPITALS Tel: Germany 0-6103-86122 of the heat and the hot windbags

> ESCORTS, N.Y. EVERYWHERE, U.S.A.

ESCORT SERVICE, EVERYWHERE YOU GO, AMERICAI 212-359-6273

212-961 1945/461 2421

ENTERNATIONAL **ESCORT SERVICE**

AND PROMOTIONS
N.Y.U.S.A.
Travel anywhere with
multilingual excepts.
Major Credit Cords Accepted
212-765-7896 or 765-7794
30 W. 564 S., N.Y.N.Y. 10015
International Escorts needed

LONDON BELINDA Escort Service. Tel: [01] 229 4241. ELIZABETH ESCORT SERVICE, London • Tel: 883 0626. HEATHROW ESCORT SERVICE Tell 0452 23146.

ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES

LONDON **REGENCY - USA** WORLDWIDE MULTILINGUAL ESCORT SERVICE BELGRAVIA Escort Service tel: 736 5877. NEW YORK CITY Tel: 212-838-8027 Munich Babylon 8 212-753-1864. ESCORT SERVICE TRL: (0)89 - 8711764 8000 MUENCHEN 60 - NEUAUBING BRUNHAMSTR, 22

> **AMSTERDAM** HONESTY ESCORT SERVICE, TEL: 233143.

ZURICH que Escort and Guide Service MALE AND FEMALE Tel: 01/361 90 00

ARISTOCATS

LONDON **ESCORT AGENCY**

Tel: 231 1158 or 231 8818. LONDON EXCLUSIVE Escort Service. Tel: 0) 402 7748

LONDON CHANTELLE Excert Service. Tel. 231 1158 or 231 8818.

ESCORTS & GUIDES SCARLET London Escort Service Tel: 402 5346

AMSTERDAM ESCORT GUIDE SERVICE Tel: 247731. LONDON - CHELSEA GIRL Excert Ser-

vice, 51 Beauchamp Place, London SW3, Tet; 01:584:6513/2749, 4-12 pm. GENEVA - JADE Escort Service - Tel: 022/31 95 09.

ROME BUROPE Excort & Guide Service. Tel: 06/5892604 - 589 1146 10 cm. -10 pm.

LOURSA ESCORT SERVICE, Imale & female Heathrow, Surrey & London grea. Tel: 01 390 4699.

AMSTERDAM APOLLO Escort Service. 76 Apollo 766176. **VIENNA - HARMONY** Escort Se Tel: 63 89 05 or 02244/2418. ATHENS ESCORT SERVICE Tel-Amers 360 3062. Escorts wanted. BRUSSELS: Marrine Escort Service Tel; 428 01 42 ofter 2 p.m. FRANKFURT - KAREN Escort Service. Tel: 0611-681662.

ZURICH - Tal: 0049-6103-82048. Orago Escort Service 'Germany FRANKFURT - WIESBADEN - MAINZ SHIRLEY Escort Service 0611/282728. FRANKFURT ESCORT AGENCY, Tei 0611 - 691653.

FRANKRIKT - SIMONE AUSTRIAN Scort Service, Tel-59-50-46, DUESSELDORF ESCORT SERVICE, Tel-0211-492505. ZURICH-SIMONE ESCORT Ser Tel: 242 85 10

NEW YORK CITY, Mag & Renew Escan Service, 212-888-1666, Service. 212-888-1666.
AMSTERDAM-JB Scort Service.
222785 Buiten Wieringenstradt. 3 - 5.
WONDERFUL COPENHAGEN Excert
Service. 12 to 10 19 70 32.
ZIRICH ESCORT SERVICE. 1et 057 5
18 76. 11.30 - 1 p.m. 6 - 8 p.m.
LONDON EXECUTIVE Scort Service.
Tet 262 3103.
LONDON 18.
LONDON LONDON - JACQUELINE Extent Service. Tel: 402 7949, ZOE LONDON & HEATHROW Scort Agency. Tel: 579 6444, COPENHAGEN EXCLUSIVE Escort Ser-vice. Tel: 1-244034, 5 p.m. to 12 p.m. For advertising informati contact the TRIB's office in your country.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

HEAD OFFICE EUROPE izme Alfors Gne Tel., 26 35 15 Athens: J.C. Remesson Tel.: 351 83 97 | 360 24 21 Brussels: Arthur Movener Tel.: 343-18-99. Frenkfurt: H Jung or K Ohti Tel.: 28 35 78

Lausanne: Guy van Thuyne Tel., 29 58 94, Lisbon: Rire Amber Tel - 57 27 93 & 65 25 44 London: Michael Mirchell Tel.: 242 51 73. Madrid: A. U⊤leu4 Sarre Tel.: 455 33 05. Rome: Antonio Samarano Tel.: 679-34-27

OTHERS Hong Kong: C. Cherey Tel.: 5 - 420 906

New Yorks Sales O'Here Te : . 52 35 90.

price, or 42% of the newsstand price in most European countries! pean countries! On a 12-month subscription, that represents a saving of S.Fr. 242 if you live in Switzerland, saving of S.Fr. 242 if you live in Switzerland, DM 264 in Germany, etc. Return the coupon below Return the coupon below with your check or money order today. THESE ARE THE SPECIAL RATES AFTER

S.Fr. 242, Fl. 296, F.F. 528

Subscribe to the International Herald Tribune

You'll save 25% of the regular subscription

and take advantage of our special introductory

Country .	6 guongha	3 mosths	Commy	6 months	3 months
Ades (sis)	5 165,00	92,00	Lebanon (arr)	124.00 1 124.00 LFz 2,700.00	69.00
. (اند) ويتوسطوكا	\$ 165.00	92.60	Libya (atr)	124.00	69.00
Alaca, ex-Fr. como	n (mir)5 115.00		Lanembourg	LFE 270000	1,500.00
Minor others (au)	5 165.00		Malagasy (air)	5 165.00	92.00
Lincoln (air)	115.00		! Matta (arr)	11318	63.00
Vantas	Sch. 1.350.00		Messes (aur)	\$ 165,00	92.00
leterate	.A.Fr. 2,700,00	1.500.00	Moroeso (air)	\$ 145.00	
digarie (air)	\$ 115.00	63.00	Moroeco (air) Netherlands	FA 203.00	
amada (am)	\$ 165.00	92.00	Norway (alc)	N.Kr. 405.07	
TOTAL CONT.	5 115 00	63.00	Pakistan (air)	3 165.00	
rectosionales (a	r S 115.00	63.00	Poland (shr)	\$ 115.00	63.00
Commercia (sér)	D.Kr. 495.00	270.00	Polymena, Presci	. mair).≤ L24.00	
(ypt (air)		69.00	Portoral (air)	Esc. 3.600.00	1,960.00
Marches (247)		92.00	Romania (ait)	\$ 115.00	63.00
iched (alt)		225.00	Romenia (air) Sandi Atabia (air	3\$ 124.00	
rance		198.00			92.00
orthogy		100.00		Proc A TOTAL	3,520.00
rest Britain		15.00	Saveders (Apr)		225.60
CCCCC (aur)		1,980.00	Sertrerland	S.Fz. 160.00	90.00
mgtry (etr)		63.00	Tennis (mi)	\$ · 115.00	63.00
70 (Atr)		69.D0	Torkey (air)	\$ 115.00	63,00
*4 (*er)		69.00	UAE (#)	165.00	92.00
Clear (aur)			TICCR /sirt	115.00	63.00
elend		19.20		E . 11500	- 63.00
Paci Leich	5 124.00	69.00	Vaccoluria (air)	\$ 115.00	63.00
Ten 1867			Zerr Ann	\$ 165.00	92.00
DESCRIPTION OF THE PERSON OF T			Yagoslavia (sir) Zane (sur) Other Bar. Comm	(air) \$ 115.00	63.00

INTERNATIONAL

I want to receive the IHT at my | | home | | office address below for: ☐ 6 months ☐ 3 months 12 months (Rate 6 x 2) ☐ Mr. ☐ Ms Address. City Country lob title/profession

Company activity

Nationality IMPORTANT: Payment must be enclosed with order to: IHT, 181 Avenue Chorles-de-Ganile, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Pro-forms invoices are available on request.

THIS OFFER VALID FOR FIRST-TIME SUBSCRIBERS ONLY. Rator valid through August 31, 1981.

montante de paret de la fresponse 10 L

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

Observer

Baseball Strikes Out

By Russell Baker

EW YORK - Have you ever taken a summer house for a nice vacation. What's the first thing you do? You tell a lot of friends what a great place you've rented and then you invite them to come visit for a few days, right?
So they come, and for a couple

of days it's fine having them, but along about the third day or so you look forward to seeing the back of them. And then comes the then comes the morning when the plane is going to fiv them away. and they go off to the airport at dawn, and you

Baker are back into bed for some late sleeping, and then ger up and fix a lazy breakfast, and ou're sitting around over the tourth cup of coffee realizing that they are really nice people but you are glad to have the house all to yourself again.

And while you're sitting there tecling terrifically well disposed wward your departed friends and in love with the world, there is a benging at the door, and guess what? It's your departed house guests. They've come back with their suitcases pecause all the flights have been canceled, or because one of their children got a hand mangled in the candy machine at the airport and had to be taken to the hospital, which means they will have to stay on for anoththey was all er week or so.

It doesn't do anything to im-prove your day, does it? Well, that's the way I feel about the news that major league baseball is back. I like major league baseball, but when it packed up and left for the airport several weeks ago I had had enough of it for one summer. With baseball out of the house I had plenty of time to read Dickens and sit around the table with the

And now baseball is back at the door announcing that it plans to

China Will Open Peak

tamily

The Associated Press PEKING - The unconquered northern route up K2, the world's second-highest mountain, will be opened to foreign climbers next year, China's official news agency has reported.

AMÉRICA CALLING

TRIBUNE

stay on for a few more weeks, after all. I am supposed to be delighted.

The truth about baseball, I suspect, is that it has no class. I know that class is as out of style in the sports business as high-button shoes and that the self-adoring loudmouth and the corporate Simon Legree are the name of the game these days, but until now I had bought the myth that basebail was different, that baseball still had class.

Standing there at the door, announcing that it's going to come back for several more weeks and expecting you to cheer it for doing you a favor - that is a top-drawer no-class act. A real class game would have played it differently. It would have shut down for the rest of the season and promised to show up on time next spring when we are ready for it again.

* * * Here I should confess that I was not among those who told the pollsters they missed baseball during the strike. I missed it for the first few days, the way you miss ciga-rettes during the first week when you are trying to kick the weed.

The time when I miss baseball is in late January and February when it begins to feel as if God has sentenced humanity to a lifetime of basketball and hockey. In that terrible bleakness of muscular chuffing back and forth between nets, baseball's prospect of wide open space and ballet of breathtaking beauty on a great stage reminds you of the class of the game itself and helps you forgive the lack of class of the industry.

Having baseball force itself on you at summer's end is another proposition. It promises to give us miniature season with lots more bang-up fun and playoff thrills and World Series zingers than the old-fashioned seasons provided. It's embarrassing. Is this really baseball that's back at the front door? If so, why does the sales pitch ooze the oil of the bunco art-

I write not in anger but in sorrow, for it is certain that before the month is out I shall once again truly believe that what happened yesterday to the Yankees, the Orioles, the Red Sox is interesting and important. It is sad to be forced to realize that you are only another sap ripe for the gulling. If baseball had any class it wouldn't force this humiliation upon us. New York Times Service

Happy Birthday, J.D.!

New York Exhibit Salutes Dubuffet at 80

mounted a birthday tribute that can be seen through Sept. 27.
The exhibition has none of the way with patches of pure color that make the Dubuffet of the massive state-funeral look that so 1980s such a joy to look at. In between are the gouged-out graffiti-like portraits that caused

often puts a premature tombstone on artists who get to be 80. But "Jean Dubuffet: A Retrospective Glance at 80" is big a great stir in 1945-46; the landscapes and figure subjects between 1947 and 1952 that were enough for us to get a firm idea of his development in both two made up of dense, weighty and often unprecedented substances, and three dimensions. This is a well-chosen and careand the images from the '50s that fully spaced exhibition that bedrew upon materials of an even gins with one of the earliest paintings that Dubuffet now stranger kind — butterfly wings, silver foil on Masonite, tobacco leaves and "botanical elements."

By John Russell

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The French

N painter, sculptor and po-lemicist Jean Dubuffet has just

turned 80 and the Solomon R.

Guggenheim Museum has

cares to acknowledge — the "Rope Skipper" of 1943 — and carries through at a cracking pace to "The Solitary One."

which dates from this year. It may or may not be significant

that both these paintings have to do with a single figure treated frontally and in schematic style.

But whereas the "Rope Skipper"

still has the juicy paint quality that was mandatory among

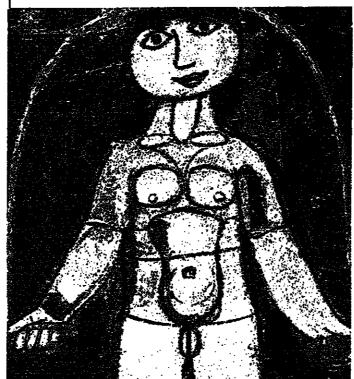
painters of the School of Paris in

its dying days. "The Solitary One" has the jazzy up-front style of portraiture and the liberated

Other Materials

There is also a group of sta-tuettes made of clinker, the fused materials from furnaces, sponge, papier-mâché, driftwood and other materials from the margin of life. Time has cushioned the initial shock of these materials, and we now see clearly that they were used in the service of a wry, coherent and uproarious view of human nature.

Thereafter come the huge, busy, demonstrative jigsaws and



Dubuffet's "Rope Skipper" (1943).

the great blinding black-and-white three-dimensional still lifes that gave Dubuffet a whole new career as an environmental artist. No one alive can give a better account of himself in debate than Jean Dubuffet, and it is not from

any wish to be agreeable to him on his birthday that I note the decisive upturn in his art that began a few years ago and culmi-nated in the "Theater of Memory" series. These paintings constitute a visual autobiography in which Dubuffet takes disparate and ready-made elements from his past and fits them together to make something entirely new.
Imagine James Joyce recom-

bining the page proofs of "Ulys-ses" under laughing gas, and you will have a faint idea of the impact of the "Theater of Memory" series. Dubuffet, like Joyce, is one of the great all-time saboteurs of the stuffed shirt.

Dubuffet taught us that wom-en can look both desirable and ridiculous at one and the same time. Long before the term "body language" was invented, he told us that the direction in which a man makes water tells us as much about him as the cut of his mustache or the trim of his vest (or vice versa).

A New Language

At the end of World War II. and for quite a few years after-ward. Dubuffet singlehandedly renewed the potential of French painting. In relation to Henri Matisse, to Georges Braque, to Fernand Leger and to one or two other great seniors, Dubuffet at first was nobody. But his was the new voice, the voice with several decades of hard wear ahead of it, and the voice that spoke a new language.

Not everyone welcomed that new language. Matisse was intel-ligent and fair-minded enough to see that Dubuffet was both an inspired colorist and the possessor of a sensibility that was peculiarly French in its vigor, its inquisitiveness and its readiness to call everything in question. But to the establishment as such, Dubuffet was abhorrent, and seemed likely to remain so.

In a country where collecting had always meant collecting high art, Dubuffet collected the work

of self-taught artists, and solitaries, and madmen. "L'Art Brut," as he called it - raw art, uncooked art. art that grew wild in a state of nature — seemed to him to make high art look like a pointless parlor game and a form of showing off that no longer made any sense.

He planned to write a guide to Paris that would confine itself to everyday sites that had no touris-tic or archaeological interest whatever. Faced in the record stores with the art songs of Claude Debussy and Gabriel Faure, he preferred to tape music of his own composition in which he himself played on all the instruments - around 50 of them, by one count

Nor had he, in all this, the excuse of youth and ignorance. Born in 1901, he was a mature human being. He had worked un-

til lately as a wholesale wine merchant, but was acquainted with many of the most brilliant men in France — poets, novelists, phi-losophers. They were his first parons, and it was from them— perhaps above all from the novei-ist Raymond Queneau—that he learned how to set up an idea, no matter how outrageous, and make it outrun and outright the

opposition. Temperature of Discussion

He enjoyed it quite enormous-What he called his "secretariat" was kept busy typing and filing his Voltairean correspondence and readying the tracts, the pamphlets and the inflammatory fliers with which he raised the temperature of discussion the world over

world over.

As long ago as 1967, the two volumes of his collected writings and selected letters ran to 1.100 pages. Whether or not he floats like a butterfly in those closely printed pages could be debated but he certainly stings like a bee. That is, in fact, one of the publications that we should most like to see brought up to date. Mean-while, happy birthday, J.D.

The Artist on Art

Other people's paintings interest me hardly at all and I rarely go to exhibitions. It may well be that forms of art that draw continually on the art of the past are valid. But not for me. Quite the contrary. I do not care for culture. I do not care to look back on the past. I find it debilitating and injurious. I believe in the utility of oblivion. In fact I should like to see a mammoth statue of Oblivion in the main square of every town, instead of the libraries and museums that we see there today. Let us make a clean sweep of the art of the past! I try as hard as I can to make art as if no one had ever made it beforé. (1958)

The greatest fault of cultivated art seems to me to reside in the avidity with which artists inform themselves of what the others are doing, and hurry to copy it. It is an art of monkeys. It tends, besides, to organize itself more and more on the model of football or boxing, with competitions, teams and champions. The further it goes in this direction, the further it goes from the creation of true art, or so I believe. (1953)

Literature is 100 years behind



Dubuffet in Paris studio.

painting. Just compare a painting of today with a painting by Rapha el, and then compare a page of Sartre with a page of Diderot, and you will see what I mean. The forms of painting have changed completely, whereas those of literature have hardly evolved at all. And, in art, action follows form.

Oona Chaplin Will Remarry, Paper Sa

The Daily Mail of Linds of the Chapter of the Chapter's widow, Ones, M. I man is an American screening Walter Bernstein, five years they have been present they senior. They have been cruit gether in the Mediterrane newspaper said Lady C who has eight children who has eight tandren of grandchildren and lives in Sau land, is the daughter of the American playwright Fac O'Nell. Her comedian land died in 1977.

Lady Diana Spencer, ton Princess of Wates, was good code name Miss Deborah Sen son Wells in the appearing book of the couple who described the dress for her wedding to he Charles last month. Dook Elizabeth Emanuel revealed to the weekly magazing. cret in the weekly magazine an. They said the coor name apart of tight security to prevent dress being copied before the second appeared at St. Paul's Came appeared at St. Paul's Came on the arm of her father Earl's cer. "I just got so worned everything. I even though phones were bugged; the Emanuel said. "There applies a sketch of the dress The reasubmitted to Lady Diamantain. a sketch of the cress in measurements to Lady Diana as im up immediately and a rate from what was in our leaf.

The Dalai Lama, the spiritual leader in cue imyears, is in Colorado for a se-years, is in Colorado for a se-meetings with state cificular the Buddhist faithful. The de-old Tibetan untive has been in Dharamsala, India, sing se-

Lots of women volume model for Playboy magaze Thomas M. Mazzeo was Mazzeo, 41, is no centerfele Pittsfield, Mass., contractor church chour singer, is sung boy for \$250,000, accusing magazine of using a picture of on water skis without his session in a promotional of security the caption: "The Fast Reader — his just is for life." zeo, who says he never read: magazine, tesufied in Berta County Superior Court in "made me sound duty It mes sound like a sex fiend. It was I the word lust."

ITALY

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

SERVEN SKHÖBUF KEEP IN TOUCH	PORSALE
mane Orbest Supremor 2406 - 18th	SWITZERLAND
ANNOUNCEMENTS	GUARANTEED RETURN Becuniful hore-opportments for sole in fa
SUBSCRIBE	hour from Geneval, All apartments fur inched, balcomy surmy side, offerin splendid view, Use of hatel facilities in cluded. No restriction for foreigners
to the	Prices from SFR 145,000 to 170,000. Fi
INTERNATIONAL	nancing available up to 70%. Apply to developer: Globe Plan SA, Mon-Repo
HERALD	24, 1005 Lousonne, Sentzerland. 11, 25185, Tel: 021/22 35 12.
TRIBUNE	MONACO

AND SAVE. As a new subscriber to the international Herald Tribute, you can save up to 42% of the rewistand pinks, depending on your country or residence.

HT Subscriptions Department, 131. Avanue Charles-de-Guelle, 92200 Neuilly-tur-Soine, france, prione Paris 747-12-65 ext. 30 ÎN ASIA AMD PACIFIC contact our local distributor or:

International Herald Tribune 1801 Tal Sang Commercial Building 24-34 http://doi.org/10.000 HONG KONG Tel: HK 5-286726 SUNSLINGE TO

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL INTERNATIONAL AIR EDITION

Send order with payment to J. Potulny: THE WALL STREET JOURNAL International Press Centre 76 Shoe Lane Landon E.C. 4, England

HERTZ RENT-A-CAR SPECIAL WEEKEND RATES Unitarited Miseages From Fridar 3 p.m. Ic. Monday 9 a.m. Ford Fridar 5 F235, Renault 5 GTL - F280, Peugeor 305 -F320, SMW 320 F450, Peugeor 304 -F320, Renault 5 automatic - F300, in-cluding VAT. For reservation, call us now on 574 22 62 (Pans)

FéziuMG fowir - noving problems! SOS hBLP = 55-in: in English 3 p.m. 1: p.m. Tel Foru 723 80 80 impet Cable Riberta vCES will house at for you in Para. Tel: 368 74 75

> OH HAVE WE **GOT A MOVE** FOR YOU INTERDEAN

MOVING

The

Mover AMSTERDAM;
ATHENS;
BARCELONA:
BONNS;
BREMEN;
BRUSSELS:
CADIZ:
CHICAGO;
FRANKFURT:
GENEVA:
LINE HAGUE;
HOUSTON:
LONG BEACH;
MADRID;
MANICH;
NAPILES;
NEW YORK;
PARIS;
ROME;
VIENNA:
LURICH; 44.89.44 894.76.11 65.29.21.11 65.09.57 31.05.91 269.54.00 66.31.44 595.7664 (06190) 2001 43.85.30 601108 448.95.52 961.41.41 671.24.50 141.50.36 738.32.85 338.32.85 742.35.11 475.43.57 823.34 363.20.00

INT'L MOVING & EXPORT, beggoge, Air & No frager, Intonts, continues, Atrachia, France, Debar Forts 16, Tol 266 (1971), and 70 (1) The 600685F

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

Principality of Monaco for sale

Magnificent Restaurant in luvonous building, exceptional situation. information: A. G. E. D. J.

L'Asrona (5th Roar)

26 bis Bd. Princesse Charlotte
Monte Carlo - Principality of Monaco
Tel: (73) 50 66 00, Teles. 479-417 MC

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

WESCOTT

U.S.A. KEY COMMERCIAL SITE DALLAS, TEXAS AREA.

1.7 ones zoned commercial, st available corner for fronting enstrate F20, excellent exposure, coxess. Proven site: located opmajor regional shopping certler Prior: 33.50° (salt.).

\$1.717.754.90.

Contact
UNIVESTORS S.A.
30 Averue Legrand
1050 Brussels, Selgium
Tel: 649 96 66 Telest: 25 304. t: 649 96 66 Terez: Agents for:

Henry S. Miller Company
of Dalka and Houston.
The Largest Realtor

according the Southwest USA

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

U.S.A. A) IN ONE OF North Coliforna's los growing artes (Redding), therty acres of prime land, located within any limits. Has 1005 feet fronting on one of the main boulevards, of Redding, Asking price \$ 695,000. B) Cuperimo, Calif. Lovely Sparish style duplease in auxalient condinon. One contraining 3 badrooms, 2 boths, 3-oor garage. Other containing 2 bedrooms, 2 boths, 3-oor garage. Other containing 2 bedrooms, 2 boths, 3-oor garage. Charlest the heart of \$86cone valley, Eccolled in heart of \$86cone valley, Eccolled in section of the containing and the containing a containing the containing and containing the containing and containing the containing a containing and containing and containing a containin

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

CREECE ANDROS ISLAND, located in mid-dle Aegean, large form with trees. Water supply available. With sur room traditional house. For details contact: iradinanal hause. For detais contact Mr. Spyros Stavros, 34 Karaskala Streer, Egoleo, Athens, Greeca.

PARIS & SUBURBS F11,800 per Sq.M.

FOOT OF SACRE COBUR garden. Large 2 rooms, kinchen, bath, Newly redone, beautiful building. Price: F 400,000, credit with owner. Tel: 296 12 08

METRO MENILMONTANT New build-ing, 1 ith floor, large 4 rooms, all com-larts, sun, credit with awner, Tel. 260 29 61.

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

International Business Message Center

ATTENTION BUSINESSMEN: Publish your Business Message in the International Herald Tribune, over a quarter of a million readers worldwide, most of whom are in business and industry, will read your message. Just telex us Paris 613595, before 10:00 a.m. ensuring that we can telex you back and your message will appear within 48 hours. You will be billed at U.S. 88:20 or local equivalent per line. You must include complete and verifiable billing address.

EARNING MORE THAN YOUR RESPECT	LIMITED
WE OFFER INVESTORS A	ISLE OF MAN & MANY (For furth
Commodity Program THAT MAKES SENSE	ASTON COA
LAST MONTH CLIENTS IN THE WESCOTT-CORNEZ PORTFOLIO AVERAGED A	is Tel: Dau Te
26.26%	le

NET GAIN AFTER DEDUCTION OF ALL PEES. PAST PERFORMANCE IS NO GUARANTEE OF PUTURE RESULTS BUT WE DO GUARANTEE An Individual Account

- NO POOUNG -Segregated Banking - SECURITY -Immediate Repayment

NO MINIMUM INVESTMENT PERIOD Immediate Confirmation - OF ALL TRADES -AND MORE

FOR DETAILS WRITE TODAY. WESCOTT 39 HATTON GARDEN LONDON ECIN 88X TEL: (01) 405 6353

BROKERS AND INVESTORS (UNEQUE OPPORTUNITY)

We invite investors to become portners in drilling of one or more oil or gas wells on proven acreage. We street with you.

Insured by major recognized corrier.

Your investment funds are escrowed in interest bearing account with major bank until wall is in production.

Goal is to provide return of investment within three years.

We expect 4 to 1 or befor return on investment. investment.
Producing reserves provide manne ond hedge against inflation.
Marimum investment \$60,000. For complete derails, contact: President c.o. Globe Plan SA, Mon-Rapos 24, 1005 Lausanne, Swetzerland, Telex 25185 - Telephone 021/22 35 12.

LOANS AVAILABLE for any purpose - USS's from 9.75% against prime bank / government guarantee. Contact Tb. 21445. Apt. 312, UK or Baz 39944. IHT, 103 Kingsway, London WCZ. IMPORTERS, (handsrafin). Want to expan Smoking press grit boxes and king accessaries. DIPORT COMMISTON HOUSE, 3038 Bazar Sta Ram, Dehii-110006, India.

RMED IN THE N. GUERNSEY, LIBERIA OTHER COUNTRIES ther details contact: MPANY FORMATION LTD LTD Prospect Hill, Douglas, isle of Man, uglas (0624) 26591 elex: 62931 1

PROUSTRIAL PLANT
FOR SALE

30 and 50-gallon steel-drum plant.
Exceptionally large-type plant is completely equipped and available for installation anywhere in the world.
Price: \$2,000,000. Only serious anguines need reply. Contact: July Stybul.

\$ 8.5 MACHINERY CO.

140 33rd St., Broadyn.,
New York 11232. Tel: 212-492-7400.

HOW TO MAKE A FORTUNE publ ing your own newsletter. Any country Lane, GPO 3845, Hong Kong. SELL AN IMPORTANT 17th century Dutch pointing & seek partnership to open the first exotic restourant, unique in Paris, Teb 225 41 77 Paris.

WHY DON'T YOU TRY to explor or new trend by using our silk inst; 100 per cent silk jersey, mostures (alk & cotton, silk & synthetic, etc.) Cheap prices but higher quolity than all other fabrical Piecos seize this opportunity by contacting RLWG, Talesa, 84992 SCC HX Hong Kong, or write to Box 1518c, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neurlly Cedez, France, Welcome importers / brokers / garment manufacturers. We do not only supply sold dothes but also make garments at per requirements.

EASTERN EJROPEAN territories. US firm Esport/Import 10 yrs, branch in Vienna, 3 reps constantly covering the urea, seeking rew items to add to current line for buying or selling. Contact Rea International, 127 W. 25 St. NY, NY 10001, Telesu 422911.

WE INCORPORATE TAX-EXEMPTED
Comparies in Pagama for your interonal transactions. Finance Corpo-on, Apartado 9817, Panama 4, P.P.

BUSINESS SERVICES COMPREHENSIVE SERVICE TO If you are purchasing goods from or selling goods to Great British we can provide competitive sources of supply, quotations, markshing, finance, Leiters of Credit, waterbouring and distribution. Commission extended for introduction of business. Bothor Frading Ltd., 17, Redictors Way, London SW 1TR, Tel., [01] 403 55ce. Telex 881.6949 BXTRAD.

BUSINESS SERVICES CAPITAL INVESTIGATION SERVICES
London based private Investigators.
All Agents are former
New Scribtand Yard detectives.
Civil, criminal & commercial enquires
undertokens.
Strajunes to: Mr P. McGodon
31 4. Lyndhurst Gardens, Enfe

CT, ZUG/ SWITZERLAND
Your confidented and discreet
partner for business,
Henry J. Weber,
orsulting & Trust Office, Russbode
CH-6331 Huhenberg, The 865077

U.S. TRADING COMPANY will take over your U.S. selling program, Highly shilled experts will establish your marketing strategy 8 manage its execution. Engures to Box 148, Herald Trabune, 92521 Neutliky Cedes, France.

MILITHANTONAL. ASSISTANCE
AIIC conference interpreters, molibors, secretary, phone, errands. Francac computer programming, processing & decretion, SISC, C9285 CN-1260 Nyon DON'T VISIT PARIS ALONE. Take a high standard private guide with cor. Cell AFOS, 541 II 8975/39 55, 76. high standard private guide with Call AFOS: 541 01 89/539 55 75. PATTERPRETER LADY/Public Relation Your Assistant in Parts, 500 31 08.

GENEVA

Full Service

is our Business

Formation, domicilization and administration of Swiss and foreign companies.

BUSINESS ADVISORY

SERVICES S.A.

IVM-YOUR NEW OFFICE SERVICE IN ZURION

PARIS ADDRESS, Champs-Bysees, Since 1957 J.S.P. provides mail, phone, teles, meeting rooms, 5 R. d'Arteis, Paris Be, Tel; 357 4704 Tbs; 642504 F.

BRUSSELS BusinessAdress/Office, tolex

Men, Tel: 511 22 26. Telex: 61344.

YOUR PIED-A-TERRE FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS AT THE CLARIDGE US-BASED TRADING company works to invest in oil or part of European rading company capital. Please reply care of Box 149, Herald Tribune, 92521 Newilly Cedes, France, SMALL INVESTORS NEWSLETTER. Free copy: ASC, N. Ebbssens VEJ 25, 1911 Copenhagen V, Denmark.

AT HOME IN PARIS OFFICE SERVICES

> EMBASSY SERVICE 8 Ave. de Messine, 75008 Paris

T, CLASS APARTMENTS & HOUSE FURNISHED & UNFURNISHED H. INTERNATIONAL 1 La Bourdonais 551 66 99

7, Rue Muzy, 1207 GENEVA Tel: 36 05 40 Telesu 23342 FOCH **LONDON OFFICE** OR TRAINING CENTER by Hyde Park, Executive secretary plus office, plus accommodation, Self-Family if needed, August 17 - September 14, Fee negotrable, London (01) 402 9475.

Telephone, Irelax facilities, mail handling, address accommodation. Secretarial/odministration services.

IVM Wentbergstr 72, CH-8042
Zunch. Tel; 01/363 38 44. Telex 59140.

FARIS AREA UNIFURNISHED
5-BEDROOM HOUSE in Noisy-le-Roi
dose to St. Nom golf. Fully equipped
linthen, living room, dising room,
playmonn, parior. Rent includes garden
maintenance and termis. On but routs
for American School. Tell. 502 17 10,
Meta Brandoni.

LA CELLE ST CLOUD: large house in
spacious garden. Reception, 5 bedrooms, 3 boths, 969 50 20/969 74 63.

14th BD. SUCHET, large receptions,
4 bedrooms, 190 sq.m. F 6000. Inter
Urbs 563 17 77. LONDON BUSINESS ADDRESS/ PHONE/TELEX, Executives, Suite 66, 87 Regent St., W1. Tol.: 439 7094, LONDON OFFICE, International Service, All facilities, P.O.S., 31 Croven St, Landon WCZ. [01] 839 7481. CANNES. Moi-helex-chane-typing. Massaging 33, Rue Bivoucc Napoleon, Tel: (93) 48 51 11. EURO CENTER AMSTERDAM. Full ser-rice. Keizersgrocht 99. Tel-(020)

REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

EMPLOYMENT SPAIN
GENERAL MANAGER

45, German, engineer (modrinery/electronas) with 5 excellent sales years experience in Spain. Fluent English/Spansh/German. Dynamic personality, looking for int'l ogency in Spain. Irth, Box 1600, Gr. Eschenheimerstr. 43, D-6000 Frankfurt.

U.S. INTERESTS?

Want something done here?
Free agent, to serve as your liston representative in delicate matters
N.Y.C./Adaptable/Connections. The
unusual my specialty. Confidential.
Mr. Smith, 212-564-2318.

EDUCATION INSTITUTION Paris seeks derical administrative assistant, excellent derical skills required, especially young. English mother torque, fluent trends. Reply Box 153, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neurlly Cadeo, France.

preterred USA or UK with apportunity to work chroad. Moles me an either Reply Box 39940, IHT, 103 Kingsway, London WCZ.

KMGIISH GBBI. 22 YEARS, with BA in French, seeks position in Hotel for 3 months 1 year. Contact Miss R. Carloldo, Box 39939, HIT, 103 Kingsway, London WCZ. voy, concor wt/2.

YOUNG ASIAN with 10 years or line experience in occounts/licketing. Seeks suitable employment. Good references. Please write Box 152 Herold Tribune, 92521 Neully Cedex, France.

2 SECRETARIES BELINGUAL ENGLISH Long replocements CENTRAL PARES PARIS COMPANY Temporary work
33 Rue des Matherins Peris Se
Ma. HAVRE-CAUMARTIN 742 63 28

FRENCH LADY, fluent English, Ger

mon, Sporish, experience worldwide, seeks challenging position. Free to rovel. Box 151, Herald Tribure, 92521 Naulty cedex, France.
NEED A TEMPORARY SCRETARY?
Coll. G.R. Interim, Paris 225 59 25. TEACHING POSITIONS AVAILABLE

POSITIONS WANTED

EMPLOYMENT DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED

FRENCH SPEAKING au par. Degree Swiss Certificate Child Care/House work, Koty Workum, 491 Fern Ave Titusville, Fia 32780 Tel: 305-267-6879 NGLISH NANNES & Mothers' Help free naw, Nash Agency, 27 Grand Po rade, Brighton, UK. Tel: 682 666.

4-WHEEL drive beige Lada, very good condition, many eatras, radio, towbar. 1980 model. F29,000. Tel. Paris 261 53 62 est 255 office hours. Urgent. **AUTO SHIPPING**

SHEP YOUR CAR TO 8 FROM U.S.A. VIA ANTWEEP AND SAVE Free ha-tel Reguler sollings, IRV/McGuira kin-port delivery. AMSSCO, Kribbestroot 2, Antwerp, Belgium. Tek 31 42 39. Teles: 77469.

RANKFURT/MAIN-W. GERMANY H. Isermann GmbH, Tei: 0611-448071. Pici-up all over Europe + ro/ro-ships. RANSCAR 20 rue Le Sueur, 75116 Paris. Tel: 500 03 04. Nice: 83 95 33. Antwerp 33 99 85. Connes 39 43 44.

AUTOS TAX FREE TAX FREE CARS
ALL MAKES - ALL MODELS
European and worldwide defivery,
through Saturday,
Coll or write for FREE catalog.

SHIPSIDE SHIPSIDE BUILDING P.O.B. 7568, AMSTERDAM ARPORT-C Phone (20) 152833 - Telex 12568

TAX FREE CARS Largest inventory in Europe.
European, Jopanese and American cars.
All brand new. Some day delivery and
. transit registration.
P.C.T. Export International
604, Bredaboun - 2060 Merksem.
Antwerp-Belgium. Tel. 031/46-50.15 or
46.50.31 or 46.70.91. Tb: 35546.

TAX FREE CARS ALL MAKES & MODELS with Swiss Econce plates. RAMPY MOTORS INC. 1290 Genevo-Versoix, 8º route Suisse Tel: 022/55 44 43, Telex 28279 or 289477

TRANSCO TAX FREE CARS
LARGEST STOCK IN EUROPE
Send for free cotalog & stock list: 95
Noordertoon, 2030 Arthwarp, Belguin,
Tel: 031-426240. Tix: 35207 TRANS-B.

BAGGAGE SHIPPING CONTINEX: TEL 281 18 81 PARIS [Near OPERA], Air & Sea to all cour lines. Economy rates. Also moving.

SERVICES

INTERPRETER TO ACCOMPANY bus ness executive. Paris: 633 68 09. INT'I. PR / BUSINESS ASSISTANT in Poris. Tel: 530 1375. CALL FOR A COMPLETE character analysis, Paris 976 87 41. PR, GIRL FRIDAY. Bilingual traveling assistant. Paris 527 01 93.

ARRESTED in a FOREIGN COUNTRYY
Concerned American criterings repre-senting advisions criterings repre-senting advisions of the Part Legal Defense Coursel, Suite 2200, 1616 Walsut S., Phila: Pa 19103 USA, Phone: 215-545-2478. U.S. IMMIGRATION VISAS, Toler. 20, 4th Roor, Zurich, Write US Lowyer Damon Splies, 1 Recoyns Tower, Mi-am, Pl. 33131. Tel: 305-643-9000.

LEGAL SERVICES

HOTELS RESTAURANIN NIGHT CLUBS LEGAL SERVICES U.S. IMMIGRATION - Florido attorney HOTEL LA FENICE et des Ambiented for in unaque amount outrous comitont, but modernt Near Therefore to Fenice 1 main distrance from 5° Memor Messevantions fel 41 (150) re 411150 Fenice Manager formone

70 USA or WORLDWEDE, contact your US travel agent Pans 225 12 39 **HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL**

FOR SALE & WAVIED The yacht line **STELLA OCEANIS** 3-4-7 DAY CRUISES

PROTECT YOURS!

EXCITING NEW SECITIVE PRODUCT BREAKTHROUGH

Micro-immediate pre-project reasonability of your tape increase in 100 times. Revolutionary to read pictory of volume and the project of the control of the control coll decrease of the control coll decrease in London coll 406,072.

In New York call 212,257,574.

CCS COMMAINSCATION CONTR

US\$ 40 TEL AVIV / JERUSALEM to Cairo and back, Packages available Galilee Town, 3 Ben-Sira St. Jerusalem, Tel: 02-246858, Th., 26116 **EDUCATION** PNN ON THE SEA. Yochts. Tel; Pire Greece, 4524069. Tix: 211249 C STUDY PARIS FASHION. workshop September, PAA. des Ursubnes, Paris 5, Tel 32. HOTELS RESTAURANTS NIGHT CLUBS

PAGE 11 FOR MORE **CLASSIFIEDS**

Oil and Money Conference.

The second annual International Herald Tribune/Oil Daily conference on "Oil and Mone" in the Eighties," will take place September 28 and 29 in London.

Sheikh Ahmed Zaki Yamani, Minister of Petroleum and Mineral Resources, Saudi Arabia, will head a list of distinguished speakers from industry and government around the world. Among the subjects to be discussed will be the supply-demand outlook, financing oil production, the impact of politics on future oil flows,

Forfurtherinformation, please contact the International Herald Tribune, Conference Department, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex,

Herald Tribune

International

Š

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES COMPANIES

PRANCE - FOR SALE between Pars and Toulouse (N 20) towards Spain, in heart of town, hotel-restourant, 27 rooms with flat, large and small draw, rooms, lounge, bor (over 200 people). 2 terroots, garage, loundry room comodern latchen, Parking space available for buses. Prices F 1,800,000. Further informations M Milharume Sarrazae, Lot, 46500 France.

OPPORTUNITIES **OFFSHORE** FOR SALE

BANK & TRUST CO. LICENSED READY TO OPERATE \$ 49,500-CASH Box 15037, Herald Tribune, 92521 Newly Cades, France

Exporters and Importers

IN GENEVA TOP SECURITY Body-guards and CAR RENTAL wiff driver. (Robs-Coddloc-Marcedes). VIP SERVICES. 1 Chartestocker. 1201 Geneva. Tix 27708 GTBS, Tek 317925.

SUN N.Y. TIMES, jet Euro-delver, Write POB 2, 1000 Brussels, Belgrum,

GREAT BRITAIN HOLLAND PARK Immoculate 3 bedroom house in excelent decorative order, 2 receptions bothnoom, doolsroom, garage, garder £190/week.Tel: Landon (01) 602 2333. **ETATS UNIS** AMERICAN ACADEMIC'S

Write Trousdele, 9 Ovington Squere, London SW3 giving phone number. LONDON. For the best furnished flats and houses. Consult the Specialists: Philips. Kay and Lewis. Tel.: London 839 2245. LONDON SW1: Luxury bachelor pad. Quiet, bright, central. Gardens, tennis. £100 week. Tel: 351 3804.

Renthouse International 020-448751 (4 lines)

Amsterdam, Bolestein 43.

EUROFLAT FOR HOME owny from home, 0031,20765482 PARIS AREA FURNISHED

74 Ave. Champs Bysees, 8th A prestigious address, A certain quality of life. Monthly rentals passible. Call for Appointment Tel: 359 67 97 Telex 290 548F

PARIS PROMO FURNISHED & UNFURNISHED PARTMENTS TO RENT OR SALE 5 Ave. Hoche 75008 Paris 563 25 60.

Your Real Estate Agent in Paris 562 78 99

ETCHLE (PARIS 8th)
3 rooms in DUPLEX, all comforts, lucurious furniture, F.5600, Tel: 306 41 72. houriou. 6-7 rooms F7000. Tel: 280 20 42

CUT YOUR HOTEL BELL rry a RATOTEL operthment near the Effel Tower. Lusury studies to 5-room apartments, from one week upwards. RATOTEL, 43 rue S. Chartes, 75015 Pars, Tels 577 54 04. Tz: 200406.
CHAMPS ELYSEES: Lusurous 3 rooms, 100 sq.m. For only 2/3 months, 100 sq.m. For only 2/3 months, 14500, No ogency. Tels 543 72 20 SHORT TERM. Lovely studio fracing Effel Tower. F 2500/month. Tels 578 92 73. Atts BUE DE SEINE: elegantly furnished studies with worsher & dish wesher. Available during Aug. Tel: 263 65 53. SUE DE SEINE: 640), Small studies with worsher in the studies of the service of the service

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

REAL ESTATE WANTED/EXCHANGE INT'L OFFICE SEEKS FOR ITS MANAGEMENT, equitiful high class apartment, 4 roo and more, Paris 281 10 20.

EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE **AUTOMOBILES**

AMERICAN ENGENER, now residing in Genevo, 17 years sales & marketing in Europe/Middle East/Africa crea. Machinery for oil, ges, chemical, electric, utility inclustries. Also military squipment and NATO contracts. Available due to company manpower cuts, and desire to remain in crea. Fluent French, also incovinadae German & Inclico. Bax 15188, Herold Titune, 92521 Neully Cadex, France.

RNANCIAL & ADMINISTRATIVE manager, 40, innovingen of French facal & legal policy, 15 years experience in US financial reporting. Write Box 147, Herold Tribune, 92521 Neully Cadex, France.

GENERAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

GENERAL POSITIONS WANTED YOUNG ENGLISHMAN, nearly 19, seeks retail management position. Work experience with US armed forces and within the UK Location preferred USA or UK with apportunity

SECRETARIES AVAILABLE

NATIVE TUTORS to teach port-time, American/English, British/English, or ony other language. Must speck Franch, Send resume Box 190, Herold Tribune, 92521 Neutlly Cedax, France.

SUPERIOR MATURE couple seek position of trust as chef and housekeeper, 25 years experience in all facets domestic service. Excelent references, Free to travel, Reply Box 39720, IHT, 103 Kingway, London WCZ.

ENGLISH GER. 19, seeks position Paris as live-in hothe help. Fluent Franct/Spanish, Reply Apartado 68, Fuengirola, Malaga, Spein.

for advice - oil types visca. Michos Weiss Esq., 44 W. Flogler, = 200, Mi cms, Florida 33130. Tel: 305 358 1500 U.S. IMMIGRATION, VISAS, Buziness Services, Jeffray Sondal, N.Y. Attorney in PARIS, Tel: Ports 273 30 19. LOW COST FLIGHTS

METROPOLE OPERA HOTEL, right by Opera, (Paris), Rooms, \$20 - \$55. TV, radio, rieka, English bor. Special rates for long stoys. 2, Rue de Gramont, Pura 7500Z. Tel. 296 91 03. Teles: 212 276.

L.5. C TUDOR HOTEL IN Ear 4 had York City In teshionate : Manhattan In Skot hum U from \$48 | doubles from \$4 22951 | fel 800-577-558 STELLA SOLARIS

the best of the Greek Islands, Egypt, sroel, Cyprus and Turkey, Every Mon-lay and Friday from Process. Please ap-ply to your travel agent or SUN UINE, 2 Kar. Servica Str., Athens. Telex; 21-562]. Phone: 3228-883

London, Sept. 28-29.

alternative energy resources and related issues.

France. Telephone: 747-12-65, Telex: 612832.